



Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association Records.

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MRS. ANDREAS UELAND, PRESIDENT
403 ESSEX BUILDING, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. GEORGE M. KENYON, FIRST VICE PRESIDENT
442 SUMMIT AVENUE, ST. PAUL
MRS. EVA W. MORSE, RECORDING SECRETARY
EXCELSIOR

[1915]

MRS. S. A. STOCKWELL, CORRESPONDING SECRETARY
3204 EAST 51ST STREET, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. VICTOR H. TROENDLE, TREASURER
1636 WEST TWENTY-SIXTH STREET, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. EUGENIA B. FARMER, PRESS CHAIRMAN
OLD CAPITOL BUILDING, ST. PAUL

MINNESOTA
WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

403 Essex Bldg.,
Minneapolis.

Dear Sir:-

We are pleased to notice that you publish articles favorable to equal suffrage from time to time and we wish to thank you for your courtesy and interest.

If ever you wish any information or material on the subject we shall be glad to furnish it from this office.

Sincerely yours,

Clara Ueland,

President.

[1915]

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MINNESOTA
WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

Dear Suffragist:

Our Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association has undertaken extensive and important organizing work in the state for the summer, and has chosen the month of May for raising funds for carrying it on.

I am sure you are glad to help along the work in Minnesota and I am going to ask you to make your contribution as generous as possible. We have adopted an efficient plan of organization and the work we can do is only limited by the amount of money we can raise.

Will you not sign the enclosed subscription blank and send contribution if possible to our treasurer, Mrs. Victor H. Troendle, 1036 West 26th Street, Minneapolis. If it is more convenient for you to send your subscription in monthly payments, please designate this on the blank.

Mrs. Albert McMahon, our experienced and able organizer, recently from Cleveland, Ohio, is working in counties in the southern part of the state. The progress of organization is most encouraging. In Freeborn and Faribault counties leaders for the districts and chairmen for most of the townships have been appointed and are taking hold enthusiastically.

Mrs. McMahon is finding many Suffragists, both men and women, in Faribault and Martin Counties who are ready and glad to help in organizing work.

We have engaged Miss Harriet Grimm and Mrs. Maud McCreery of Wisconsin, both able speakers and organizers, for several weeks during the summer, and if we can raise sufficient money we should like to engage still other workers so that we can extend our organization work over the state as rapidly as possible. I hope you agree with me in thinking the cause of Woman Suffrage the most important now before us.

Events in the various legislatures throughout the country have shown more strongly than ever that the point of view of women is needed not only to help in securing further just and humane legislation but to keep what has already been secured.

Faithfully yours,

Clara Ueland

[1915?]



SOME TIME AGO WE MAILED YOU
.....SETS OF SMALL COUPONS FOR
MRS. MEDILL McCORMICK'S SUFFRAGE
PICTURE SHOW, "YOUR GIRL AND MINE."

EACH SET IS WORTH 50 CENTS.

PLEASE RETURN EITHER THE COU-
PONS OR THE MONEY, BECAUSE WE HAVE TO PAY FOR
EACH TICKET WE SENT OUT.

EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

403 ESSEX BUILDING

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS



[1915?]

THE EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION
OF MINNEAPOLIS

The Equal Suffrage Association, in its reply to the statement sent out by the Minneapolis Association Opposed to the Further Extension of Suffrage to Women, states that certain organizations, among them the National Consumer's League, The National Child Labor Committee and the National Conference of Charities and Corrections have endorsed Suffrage.

Upon inquiry, it is learned that while Mrs. Florence Kelley, of the Consumer's League, Mr. Owen Lovejoy, Secretary of the National Child Labor Committee, and Mrs. John M. Glenn, President of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections are Suffragists, these organizations have not endorsed equal suffrage. The Equal Suffrage Association learns with regret that the authority upon which the assertion was based, is not reliable and wishes to retract the statement.

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS ONLY

Sent to Antis.



[913]

**EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION
OF MINNEAPOLIS**

I HEREBY APPLY FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE
EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION OF MINNEAPOLIS
FOR WHICH I AGREE TO PAY ANNUAL DUES OF \$5.00

NAME

ADDRESS

Return with Check to the Treasurer, Miss Nellie L. Merrill, 1516 Harmon Place

MINNESOTA
WOMAN SUFFRAGE
ASSOCIATION



YEAR BOOK
1915

OFFICERS.

President

Mrs. Andreas Ueland,
Calhoun Boulevard, Minneapolis.

First Vice-President

Mrs. George M. Kenyon,
442 Summit Ave., St. Paul.

Second Vice-President

Mrs. David F. Simpson,
1508 Harmon Place, Minneapolis.

Third Vice-President

Mrs. Harold Crassweller,
4703 Cook St., Duluth.

Fourth Vice-President

Mrs. C. L. Atwood, St. Cloud.

Fifth Vice-President

Mrs. E. H. Loyhed, Faribault.

Corresponding Secretary

Mrs. Maud C. Stockwell,
3204 East 51st St., Minneapolis.

Recording Secretary

Mrs. Eva W. Morse, Excelsior.

Treasurer

Mrs. Victor H. Troendle,
1626 W. 26th St., Minneapolis.

Auditor

Mrs. H. A. Tomlinson,
696 Grand Ave., St. Paul.

DIRECTORS.

- Ethel E. Hurd, M. D.,
710 Pillsbury Bldg., Minneapolis.
Mrs. A. H. Bright,
1004 Mount Curve, Minneapolis.
Mrs. H. G. Harrison,
1112 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis.
Mrs. A. B. Jackson,
2008 Third Ave. S., Minneapolis.
Mrs. Luth Jaeger,
615 James Ave. N., Minneapolis.
Mrs. A. M. Burt,
1073 Lincoln Ave., St. Paul.
Mrs. C. A. Severance, St. Paul Park.
Mrs. Peter Schwarg, Dodge Center.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Finance

- Chairman, Mrs. S. H. McKnight,
2200 Park Ave., Minneapolis.

Press and Publicity

- Honorary Chairman, Mrs. E. B. Farmer,
The Old Capitol, St. Paul.

- Press Agent, Mrs. Walter H. Thorp,
4709 Emerson Ave. S., Minneapolis.

Suffrage Periodicals

- Chairman, Miss Florence Monahan,
2401 Harriet Ave., Minneapolis.

Congressional

- Chairman, Mrs. A. H. Potter,
2849 Irving Ave. S., Minneapolis.

Legislative

- Chairman, Miss Mary McFadden,
543 Ashland Ave., St. Paul.

State and County Fairs

- Mrs. C. R. Boostrom,
1642 Rondo St.

Public Demonstrations

- Chairman, Mrs. L. C. Bacon,
737 Fairmont Ave., St. Paul.

Member National Executive Council

- Mrs. J. C. Holman,
557 Dayton Ave., St. Paul.

STATE CLUBS.

Minneapolis

- Political Equality Club,
President, Ethel E. Hurd, M. D.
Equal Suffrage Association,
President, Mrs. David Simpson.
Scandinavian Woman Suffrage Club,
President, Mrs. Luth Jaeger.
Woman Workers Suffrage Club,
President, Miss Abbie Gail Mabie.
Woman's Socialist Suffrage Club,
President, Mrs. Frank Finsterbach.
Learners Equal Suffrage Club,
President, Mrs. Mary Andrews.
Home Study Suffrage Club,
President, Mrs. F. A. Kingsley.

St. Paul

- Political Equality Club,
President, Dr. Mary E. Hartman.
Woman's Welfare League,
President, Mrs. C. P. Noyes.

Duluth

- Equal Suffrage Association,
President, Mrs. W. W. Lawrence.

Faribault

- Political Equality Association,
President, Mrs. E. L. Frink.

Pipestone County

- Political Equality Club,
President, Mrs. Mark Slaymaker.

Winona

- Political Equality League,
President, Mrs. J. N. Weir.

Redwood Falls

- Political Equality Club,
President, Mrs. A. D. McRea.

Luverne

- Political Equality Club,
President, Mrs. F. A. Leicher.

Excelsior Suffrage Club.

- President, Mrs. W. M. Morse.

Austin Era Club,

- President, Mrs. George Baudler.

LEADERS FOR LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS OF HENNEPIN COUNTY,
MINNEAPOLIS.

- 28th Legislative District,
Mrs. Frank Finsterbach.
Mrs. Robins Gilman.
- 29th Legislative District,
Mrs. E. Dana Durand.
- 30th Legislative District,
Mrs. W. C. M. Pyke,
- 31st Legislative District,
Mrs. Edward Nelson.
- 32nd Legislative District,
Mrs. S. A. Stockwell.
- 33rd Legislative District,
Mrs. Andreas Ueland.
- 34th Legislative District,
Mrs. Milton D. Purdy.
- 35th Legislative District,
Mrs. Charles Loss.
- 36th Legislative District,
Mrs. W. M. Morse.

LEADERS FOR LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS OF RAMSEY COUNTY,
ST. PAUL.

- 37th Legislative District,
Mrs. George M. Kenyon.
- 38th Legislative District,
Miss Marguerite Davis.
- 39th Legislative District,
Mrs. Wm. Cameron.
- 40th Legislative District,
Miss Cornelia Lusk.
- 41st Legislative District,
Mrs. H. A. Tomlinson.
- 42nd Legislative District,
Mrs. Gilbert Gutterson.

DISTRICT ORGANIZATIONS.

Freeborn County
Legislative District No. 6,
Leader, Mrs. Clyde Hayden,
Albert Lea,

Faribault County
Legislative District No. 7,
Leader, Mrs. S. J. Johnson,
Blue Earth,

Blue Earth County
Legislative District No. 8,
Leaders,
Mrs. W. J. Morehart, Dis. Organizer.
Mrs. G. H. Trafton,

Martin and Watonwan Counties
Legislative District No. 9,
Leader, Mrs. Frank A. Day,
Fairmont,

Jackson and Cottonwood Counties
Legislative District No. 10,
Leader, Mrs. H. R. Leigh,
Lakefield.

TREASURER'S REPORT

RECEIPTS.

Subscriptions from clubs	\$ 260.00
Individual Subscriptions	2643.49
Club dues	173.40
Sale of Suffrage Film tickets ..	125.70
Melting Pot Fete	410.04
Garden Party	410.48
Sale of Pennants	8.25
Total	\$4031.36

EXPENDITURES.

Legislative work	\$250.00
Organization work (Salary and Expense)	861.16
Press work (Office, personal, and janitor service)	286.00
President's expenses, (Travel- ing, postage, telegrams, etc.)	257.98
National Woman Suffrage As- sociation, (New Jersey, dues, pledge)	650.00
Printing	305.15
Clerical work	480.24
Office Equipment	72.95
Office Expenses, postage, etc.	354.91
Individual Expense and Post- age	148.82
Literature	136.44
Miscellaneous	182.74
Total	\$3986.39
Balance	44.97

PLEDGES MADE TO THE M. W. S. A.
AT AND SINCE THE CONVEN-
TION, OCTOBER, 1914.
St. Paul.

Mrs. C. P. Noyes	\$200.00
Mrs. G. M. Kenyon	200.00
Mrs. Alexander Colvin	50.00
Miss Cornelia B. Lusk	25.00

Mrs. A. M. Burt	25.00
Political Equality Club	25.00
Mrs. Mary F. Severance	10.00
Mrs. A. H. Boostrom	10.00
Mrs. L. C. Bacon	10.00
Mrs. H. A. Tomlinson	10.00
Mrs. N. M. Thygeson	10.00
Mrs. Henry Nicols	5.00
Mrs. Nettie A. Blazing	5.00
Mrs. Fred Montfort	5.00
Mrs. Wm. E. Bryant	5.00
Mrs. J. C. Holman	5.00
Miss Alice Nicols	3.00
Miss Jane O'Brien	1.00
Mrs. Ed. Randall	1.00
Miss Hess	1.00
Mrs. C. R. Shepley	1.00
Mrs. Bunker	1.00
Miss Kay	1.00
Mrs. C. H. Ware	1.00
Mrs. W. B. Burn	1.00
Mrs. A. P. Cameron	1.00

PLEDGES MADE TO THE M. W. S. A.
AT AND SINCE CONVENTION
OCT. 1914.
Minneapolis.

Mrs. Thomas Lowry	\$200.00
Mrs. C. S. Pillsbury	150.00
Mrs. R. M. Bennett	100.00
Mr. R. M. Bennett	100.00
Mrs. H. G. Harrison	100.00
Mrs. G. H. Partridge	100.00
Mrs. S. T. McKnight	100.00
Mrs. Angus Morrison	100.00
Mrs. A. L. Searle	100.00
Mrs. A. H. Potter	50.00
Mrs. F. B. Snyder	50.00
Mrs. Chas. E. Wales	50.00
Mrs. J. A. Bovey	25.00
Mrs. L. Christian	25.00
Mrs. W. N. Carroll	25.00
Mrs. A. E. Hendrickson	25.00
Mrs. and Miss McDonald	25.00
Dr. Margared Koch	25.00
Mrs. Clarkson Lindley	25.00
Mrs. Geo. Porter	25.00

Mrs. D. F. Simpson	25.00
Mrs. and Miss Wells	25.00
Mrs. C. C. Bovey	25.00
Mrs. A. A. Taylor	20.00
Miss M. M. Seward	12.00
Dr. Ethel Hurd	12.00
Mrs. Hugh Wilson	12.00
Mrs. Mary G. Andrews	10.00
Mrs. L. L. Corse	10.00
Mrs. F. A. Gaus	10.00
Mrs. A. B. Jackson	10.00
Mrs. S. H. Johnson	10.00
Mrs. R. H. Passmore	10.00
Mrs. David Simon	10.00
Mrs. F. L. Washburn	10.00
Miss Anne Faries	10.00
Mrs. James A. Peterson	10.00
Mrs. F. W. Forman	10.00
Mrs. Wm. C. Whitney	10.00
Mrs. A. E. Zonne	10.00
Mrs. V. H. Troendle	10.00
Mrs. D. N. Winton	10.00
Mrs. Walter Thorp	6.00
Mrs. Maud C. Stockwell	\$ 5.50
Mrs. Mary E. Partridge	5.00
Mrs. E. E. Palmer	5.00
Mrs. G. H. Bridgman	5.00
Mrs. F. A. Camp	5.00
Mrs. Lester Elwood	5.00
Mrs. E. D. Durand	5.00
Mrs. Frank Finsterbach	5.00
Mrs. D. P. Jones	5.00
Mrs. F. A. Kent	5.00
Miss Abbie Gail Mabee	5.00
Mrs. F. K. Plant	5.00
Mrs. G. F. Reynolds	5.00
Mr. S. R. Child	5.00
Elizabeth Woodworth, M. D. ...	5.00
Mrs. E. H. Day	5.00
Mrs. C. S. Crandall	5.00
Mrs. C. A. Clark	5.00
Mary Hartzell	3.00
Mrs. W. G. Hollis	2.50
Miss Catherine Brazee	2.00
Mrs. O. B. Gould	2.00
Mr. Emil Knips	1.50
Mrs. B. B. Nelson	1.00

Mrs. Frank Crary	1.00
Mrs. W. C. Cobb	1.00
Mrs. Arthur Brin	1.00
Earl Partridge	1.00
Mrs. H. A. Oftel	1.00
Miss Maude McMichaels	1.00
Mrs. W. H. Ritchie	1.00
Mrs. Cora Ross Clark	1.00
Mrs. M. S. Nichols	1.00
Mrs. R. G. Roberts	1.00

PLEDGES MADE OUTSIDE OF THE
TWIN CITIES TO THE
M. W. S. A.

Mrs. P. L. DeVoist, Duluth	\$100.00
Dr. Mary McCoy, Duluth	10.00
Mrs. S. Beidleman, Sauk Center	5.00
Mrs. P. J. Schwarg, Dodge Center	5.00
Mr. P. K. Smiley, Kellogg	5.00
Mrs. L. B. Castle, Stillwater	1.00
Mrs. G. M. Lawrence, Duluth	1.00

SUBSCRIPTIONS FROM CLUBS.

Minneapolis Political Equality Club	\$100.00
Minneapolis Suffrage Associa- tion	100.00
Minneapolis Scandinavian As- sociation	25.00
St. Paul Political Equality Club	25.00
Ninth District (Mrs. S. A. Tenney)	10.00
Total	\$260.00

MISCELLANEOUS.

Bank Balance, Oct. 1914	\$ 24.02
Collection at Convention, 1914	16.39
Sale of Suffrage Film Tickets	155.00
State Fair (sale of pennants, etc.)	7.35

CONSTITUTION.

PREAMBLE.

Know all men by these presents that we, the undersigned, all residents of the State of Minnesota, have hereby associated ourselves together to become incorporated, and do hereby form a corporation under Sections 3102 to 3109 inclusive of the Revised Laws of 1905 of the State of Minnesota, and the acts amendatory thereof, and to that end have adopted and do hereby adopt the following Articles of Incorporation:

ARTICLE I.

NAME, OBJECT, PLAN OF OPERATION, LOCATION.

Section 1. The name of this organization shall be the "Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association."

Section 2. The object of this organization shall be to secure the right of suffrage to the women of Minnesota and of the United States, in order that they may obtain industrial and legal as well as political equality.

Section 3. The location of this corporation shall be in the city of St. Paul, Minnesota.

ARTICLE II. MEMBERSHIP.

Section 1. There shall be three (3) classes of members in this organization:—

Legislative District Organizations,
Suffrage Societies, and
Life Members.

Section 2. Any suffrage society in this state numbering ten (10) members may become auxiliary to this organization.

Section 3. Any person who shall make a payment of fifty dollars (\$50.00) into the treasury of the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association shall become a life member of the organization.

Section 4. Each auxiliary society or club of the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association shall send to the Treasurer of the state organization ten cents (\$.10) per member on or before August 30th of each year.

Section 5. Each Legislative District of the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association shall send to the Treasurer of the state organization five dollars (\$5.00) on or before August 30th of each year.

ARTICLE III. OFFICERS.

Section 1. The officers of this organization shall be—

a President,
five Vice Presidents,
one Recording Secretary,
one Corresponding Secretary,
one Treasurer,
one Auditor,

all to be elected from its membership.

Section 2. The vice-presidents shall be elected one from each of the cities of first class, Saint Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth, and two from the state outside of these cities.

Section 3. The control and management of this organization shall be vested in an executive Board which shall be composed of its officers and eight (8) directors, all to be elected from the membership of the organization at the annual meeting, the chairmen of its standing committees and the state members from the legislative groups.

Section 4. The General Officers of this organization shall be elected on the last day of the annual meeting.

ARTICLE IV.

Section 1. The annual meeting of this corporation shall be held on the second Friday and following Saturday of October of each year at ten A. M., at the City of St. Paul, Minnesota, but said corporation may hold any of its meetings or transact any of its business at such other time, place, or places, within the State of Minnesota as the majority of its members may determine by vote direct or through its executive board. Other meetings may be called by the president with the consent, or at the request of three members of the executive board.

BY-LAWS.

ARTICLE I.

Section 1. Election shall be by formal ballot.

Section 2. All elections shall be by the Australian Ballot system.

Section 3. A majority of all votes cast shall be necessary for an election.

ARTICLE II.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS.

Section 1. The duties of all officers shall be such as pertain to their offices.

Section 2. The Vice Presidents, in order, shall perform the duties of president in her absence.

Section 3. The Treasurer shall keep books of itemized accounts.

She shall render reports at all Executive Board meetings and at the annual Convention.

She shall furnish credential blanks to all auxiliary societies.

She shall pay bills only upon order of the Executive Board.

She shall give bond in such sum as the Executive Board may require. The expense of such bond shall be paid from the treasury of the organization.

Section 4. The Auditor shall examine the books and reports of the Treasurer quarterly and report concerning them to the Executive Board.

Section 5. The Executive Board shall at all times carry out the will of the organization as expressed at any legal meeting.

ARTICLE III.

TERM OF OFFICE.

Section 1. Newly elected officers shall assume office directly after the last session of the annual meeting at which they have been elected.

ARTICLE IV.

ORGANIZATION.

Section 1. Each Legislative District in Minnesota shall be entitled to one District Suffrage organization, auxiliary to this organization.

Section 2. The Legislative District organization shall be presided over by a Leader who shall be a member of that District organization, elected for one year at the annual meeting of that District organization.

Section 3. The Legislative Districts of the state shall be combined into not less than eight groups.

Section 4. The Leaders of each group of Legislative Districts shall, before October eighth (8th) of each year select one of their number to be the state member for that group on the Executive Board.

ARTICLE V.

VACANCIES.

Section 1. The Executive Board shall have power to fill all vacancies which may occur in its membership during the year.

ARTICLE VI. REPRESENTATION.

Section 1. All members of the Executive Board are entitled to vote at any meeting of this organization.

Section 2. The President and three (3) accredited delegates from each auxiliary club of ten members shall each have a vote.

Section 3. For each ten members, after the first ten, each auxiliary club may send one accredited delegate.

Section 4. Each Legislative District shall be entitled to ten (10) delegates who shall be chosen as the District organization shall decide.

ARTICLE VII. MEETINGS.

Section 1. Three quarterly conferences, beginning in January, shall be held during the year outside of Saint Paul and Minneapolis.

Section 2. The Executive Board shall hold regular monthly meetings.

Section 3. Special meetings of the Executive Board may be called by the President, or at the request of five members of the Executive Board.

Section 4. Written notice of each meeting shall be sent to every member of the Executive Board.

Section 5. The Legislative District organizations of the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association shall hold their annual meetings not later than September 30th of each year.

ARTICLE VIII. QUORUM.

Section 1. Seven (7) members of the Executive Board shall constitute a

quorum for the transaction of business.

Section 2. Thirty (30) members of the state organization shall constitute a quorum for the annual meeting.

ARTICLE IX. COMMITTEES.

Section 1. The Standing Committees shall be:

1. Finance.
2. Press and Publicity.
3. Suffrage Periodicals.
4. Congressional.
5. Legislative.
6. State and County Fairs.
7. Public Demonstrations.
8. Member of National Executive Council.

Section 2. Special Committees shall be appointed from time to time by the Executive Board as it shall deem them desirable.

ARTICLE X. PUBLIC AUDITOR.

Section 1. All accounts of the Treasurer shall be audited by a public auditor who shall report upon his findings at the annual meeting.

Section 2. This auditor, to be paid from the treasury of the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association.

ARTICLE XI. PROCEDURE.

Section 1. At all meetings of this organization the procedure shall be according to "Emma Laird Longan's Parliamentary Rules Made Easy," unless covered by this Constitution and By-Laws.

ARTICLE XII.

Section 1. All affiliations of this association shall be decided by the association at its annual meeting or at a special meeting of the body.

ARTICLE XIII.

AMENDMENTS.

Section 1. These By-Laws may be amended by filing notice of amendment with the Recording Secretary of the state organization, not less than thirty (30) days before the meeting at which the amendment is to be considered and appending notice of amendment to the call for the meeting.

Section 2. A vote of two-thirds of the members present shall be necessary to amend the By-Laws.

Miss Hendry,

Mr Child bill

sent into the Penit & Logans

[1915]

Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association

PRESIDENTIAL SUFFRAGE FOR WOMEN.

The bill pending in the legislature permitting women to vote for presidential electors has been under consideration by the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association for some months. The day after the amendment was lost in the Senate a conference of representatives of the suffrage organizations of the Twin Cities was held in Minneapolis and it was decided at that time to try for a bill for limited suffrage. In a number of states, among them Minnesota, it has been made so difficult to amend the constitution that it is considered wise to obtain, if possible, a measure giving limited suffrage which shall be a stepping stone to complete enfranchisement. The most notable effort in this direction was the successful one in Illinois which two years ago gave the women presidential and municipal suffrage.

In Indiana and Vermont, both states presenting unusual difficulties in the way of constitutional amendments, bills for limited suffrage have been submitted to the legislatures.

The right of the legislature to act independently of the state constitution is based on Section 1, Article II, of the Federal Constitution, which says:

"EACH STATE SHALL APPOINT IN SUCH MANNER AS THE LEGISLATURE THEREOF MAY DIRECT, a number of electors equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled by the Congress."

Citizenship in the United States is of a dual nature, national citizenship and state citizenship, and state constitutions cannot abridge rights conferred by the Federal Constitution.

There are a number of precedents in which state legislatures have acted independently of state constitutions in choosing presidential electors. In the early history of the United States there were several instances in which the State Legislatures themselves chose the presidential electors. This method was regularly followed in South Carolina up to and including the year 1860.

On several occasions State Legislatures have passed regulations for the presidential election enabling persons to vote who, by the State Constitution, would have been debarred from voting; and the right of the State Legislatures to do this has always been upheld by the courts. Thus the Maine Legislature, on March 24, 1864, passed an act to enable soldiers who were absent in the field to vote for presidential electors; and the next day it submitted an amendment to the State Constitution to enable soldiers absent in the field to vote for State officers. The latter required a constitutional amendment; the

former did not. New Hampshire (see Public Laws of 1864) passed a Soldiers' Voting Act for presidential electors, the legality of which was unanimously upheld by the State Supreme Court (45 N. H. p. 607), although the act was in conflict with the State Constitution. The Supreme Court took the ground that the question as to how the presidential electors should be chosen "is governed wholly by the Constitution of the United States as the paramount law, and the Constitution of this State has no concern with the question." The Vermont Supreme Court gave an opinion to the same effect (37 Vermont Appendix).

The National House of Representatives also upheld the constitutionality of the Michigan Soldiers' Voting Act. More than twenty years ago the Michigan Legislature departed from the custom of having the presidential electors chosen upon a general ticket. It divided the State into electoral districts, each district to choose one elector.

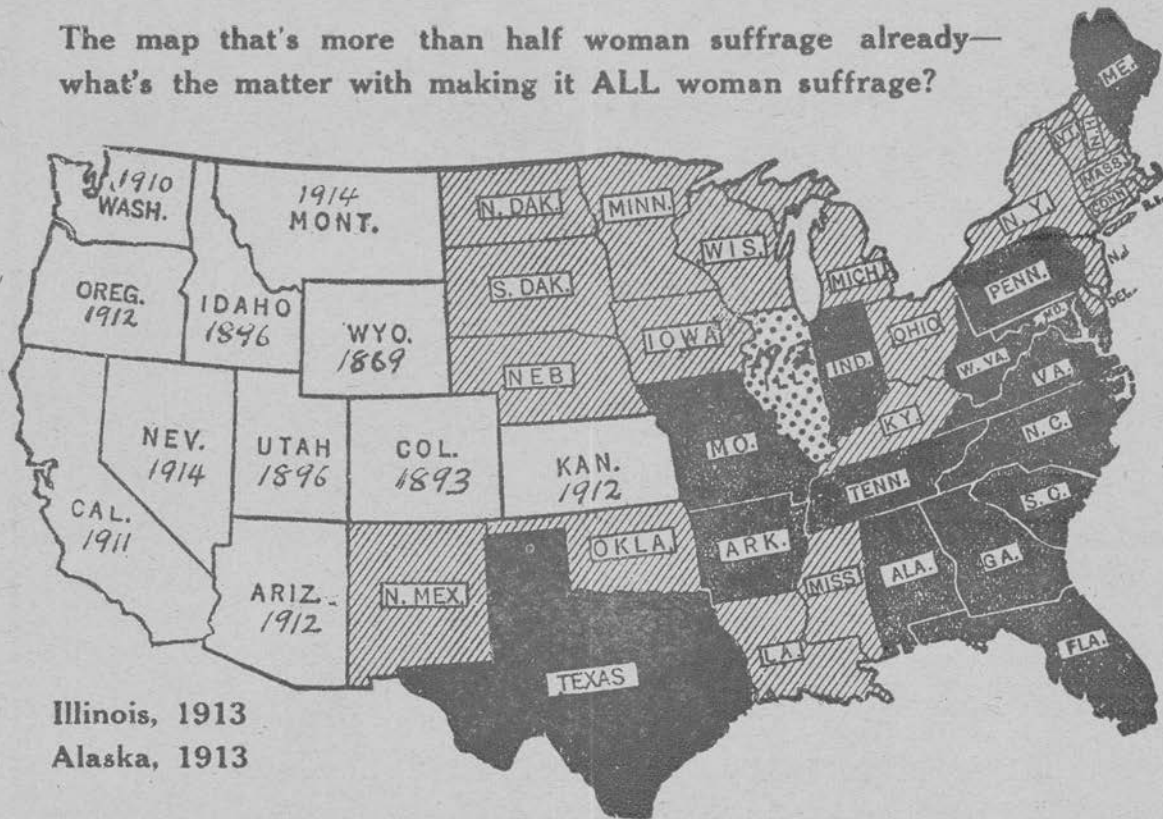
It is not possible for women of Minnesota to obtain full suffrage in less than four years, at best. By passing this bill at this time the legislature will give women of the state the right to vote for president at the next election, giving them an importance politically that unquestionably will enhance their prospects for complete enfranchisement. It is a measure which does not conflict with or involve any local issues and may be considered upon its merits. Those who believe in the justice of woman suffrage and in the extension of democracy have an opportunity of forwarding both causes in advocating this measure.

WHY SHOULD WOMEN VOTE?

[1915]

This booklet contains all the **OBJECTIONS** to woman suffrage, their **ANSWERS**, and the **CREAM** of all that has been said or written on this subject from Moses and Plato down to Saint Paul and the year of our Lord 1915.

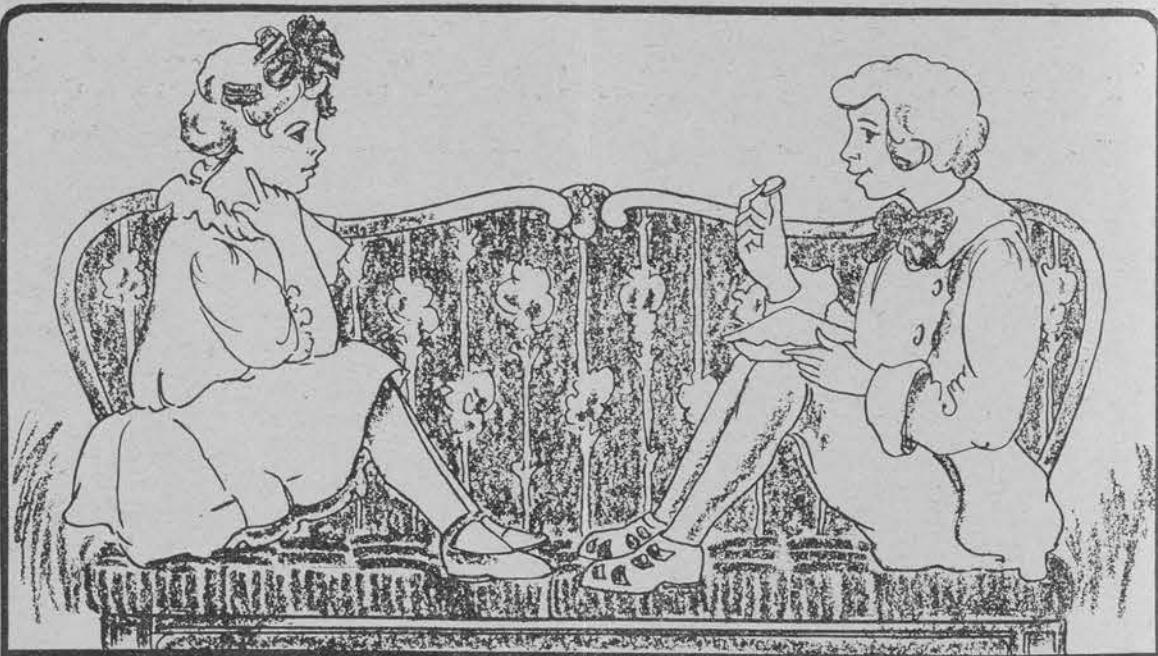
The map that's more than half woman suffrage already—
what's the matter with making it **ALL** woman suffrage?



Illinois, 1913
Alaska, 1913

In the **LIGHT** States women enjoy full suffrage. In the **SHADED** States women have taxation, bond, or school suffrage. In Illinois women have Presidential, partial county and State, and municipal suffrage. In the **DARK** States women have **NO** vote at all.

AN APPEAL TO GALLANT MEN



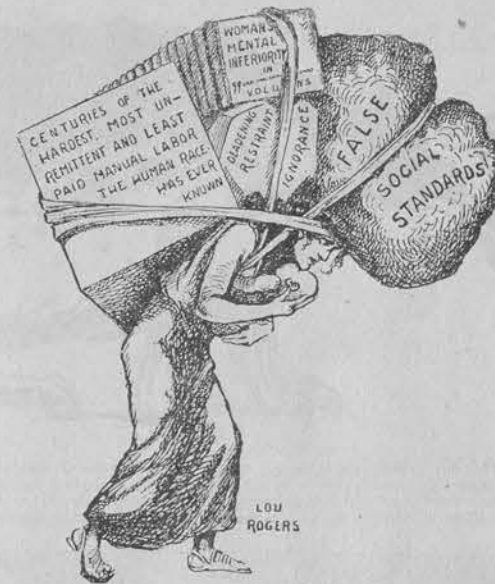
Little Jack Horner sat in a corner
 Eating Political Pie ⊕ ⊕ ⊕
 He put in his thumb and pulled out a plum.
 And said What a Big Boy am I ∞ ∞ ∞
 Poor little Mary (not really contrary)
 Had a good right to look glum ⊕ ⊕ ⊕
 Why should Jack Horner on pies have a corner
 And poor little Mary have none! ○ ○ ○

M.B. Hartwood.

Copyright, 1915, by Holzapfel Publishing Company, Cleona, Lebanon County, Pa.



The woman supports the world and protects her children, while the men waste property and kill each other. Woman suffrage will end such criminal foolishness. Only world suffrage means world peace.



A WOMAN'S BURDEN.

At the End of the Season

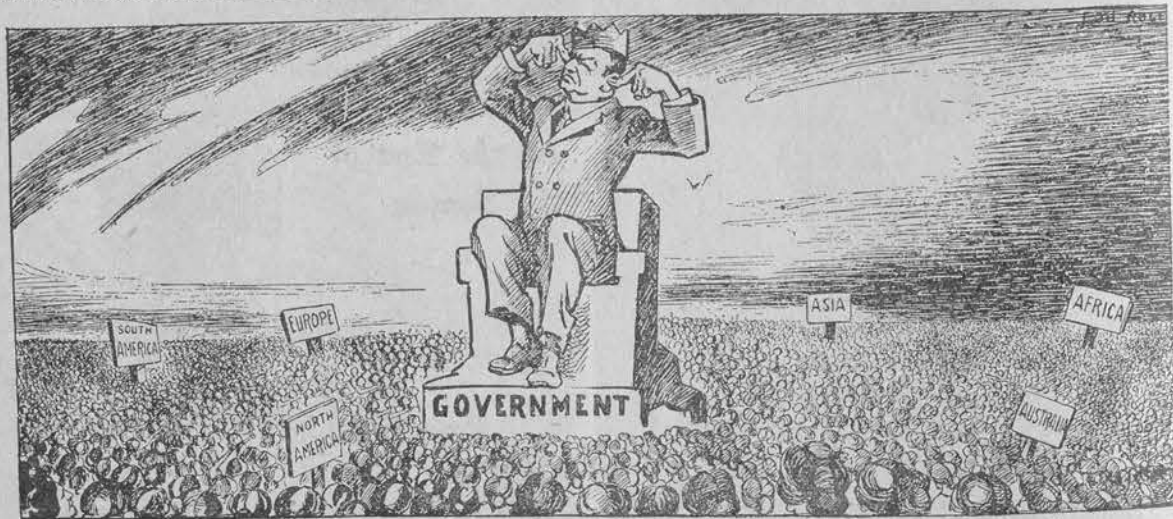


Bringing in the Sheaves



Courtesy of
The Suffrage Atelier,
London, England.

This curious animal is called the Antysuffragist or Prejudiceidon. It has the smallest brain capacity of any living creature. Its sight is so imperfect that it can't see to the end of its nose, but its nose has a wonderful capacity for discovering the stupefying plant called "Humbwort" on which this creature feeds voraciously. It is closely allied to the Lunaticidon, and it is a fierce enemy of the Justiceidon. Only a few specimens are in existence yet, and it is destined soon to become extinct.



"I have been absolute monarch of the world since government began. I will not share my sovereignty."



She can make even "The Mule" think!

If a Negro or an Indian is twenty-one years old, owns a dog, and pays taxes on it, he may vote in any State, but no matter how intelligent or wealthy a woman may be, she cannot vote in thirty-six States.



Cleveland Plain Dealer.

A Half-Developed Democracy



THE VOTE

LOU ROGERS

Courtesy of Judge

A half century ago conventions of women were laughed at far and wide as "hen conventions."

When Mrs. Lucy Stone wanted to hold her first meeting in Malden, Mass., the pastor of the Orthodox Congregational Church, being asked to announce the meeting, held the notice up before his face and drawled out: "I am requested to say that a hen will undertake to crow like a cock in the Town Hall this afternoon at five o'clock. Anybody who wants to hear that kind of music will, of course, attend."

There were about 50 at that time who wanted to hear that kind of music, and there are about 50,000,000 in 1915 who want to hear the rhythmic music of a full (not half) republican form of government.

The best home, the best church, the best State, is the one in which all men and women enjoy equal rights and privileges, and share equal duties and responsibilities. Boys and girls, men and women, should have equal opportunities for doing something and becoming somebody. If girls and boys were given equal chances in the battle of life, fewer girls would be driven to unhappy marriages solely for supposed support.



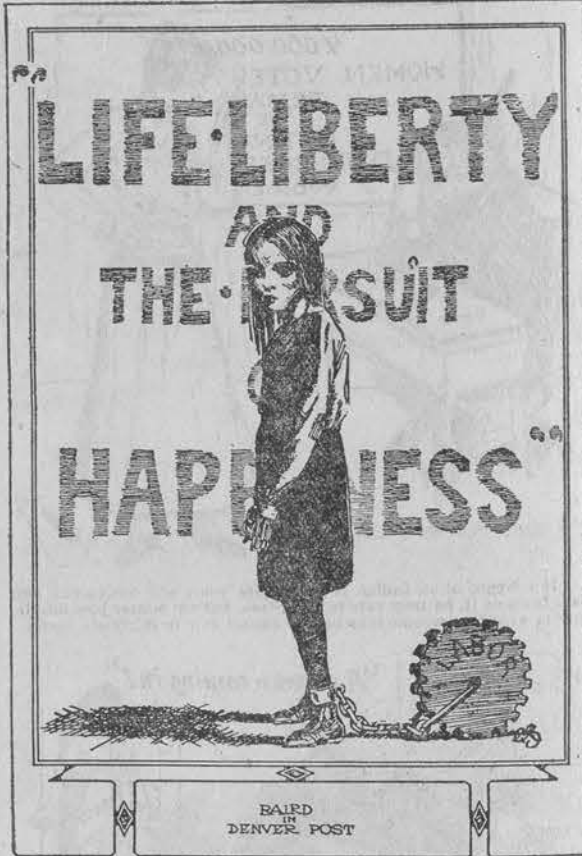
IT MAKES A DIFFERENCE WHO SAYS IT.

Suffragette—"Taxation without representation is tyranny."
 Voter—"You unwomanly creature!"

Reasons Why Women Want to Vote

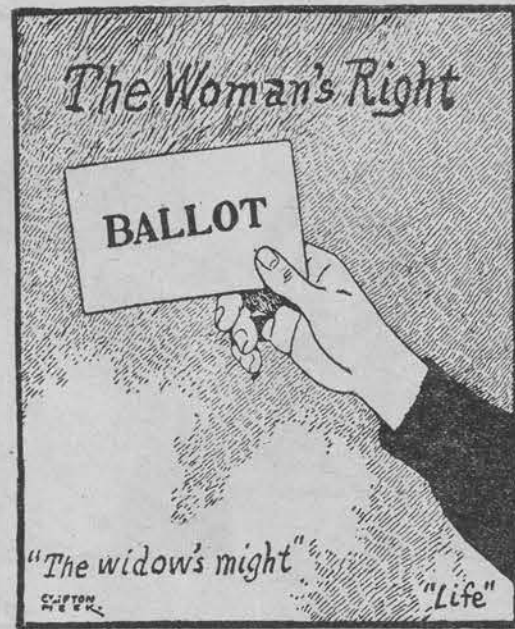
Bright, thoughtful, intelligent, progressive women can put two and two together and know that they make four. They know from the pages of history that the disfranchised have always been the slaves of the enfranchised. What fair-minded gentleman can blame the women for breathing the spirit of the Revolutionary fathers of our Republic?

"Taxation without representation is tyranny" in 1915 as in 1776. Directly or indirectly our women are all tax-payers. But Sambo, the colored man, who cannot read his own vote, can go to the polls and help to dispose of the money of his mistress while she has no voice in the matter. What serfdom more humiliating can be imagined?



"Equal pay for equal work" will never be the rule while women are disfranchised. If women travel, they must pay the same as men; rent costs the same for the woman as for the man; a woman pays no less than a man for a bushel of wheat, a pound of beef, a bushel of potatoes or a quart of milk; a woman's clothing costs as much as a man's; but if a woman does a man's work in school, office, store, or factory, she gets only one-half to two-thirds of the pay a man gets for the same kind of service. Is that fair?

Women have homes and children, both passionately loved. "The mother that rocks the cradle rules the world" is true only poetically; it cannot be politically or practically true until the ballot is in her hands. "The hand that holds the ballot rules the world."



"The weapon that comes down as still
 As snowflakes fall upon the sod
 But executes a woman's will,
 As lightnings do the will of God."

The Duty of Women to Vote

It is as much the duty of a woman to vote as it is a man's duty. It is her government as much as his; it is her country as well as his; the same laws control her that control him, and under a free government it is her duty as well as his to enact just laws; her children as well as his must live under these laws. To make it as hard as possible for others to do wrong, and as easy as possible to do right, is as much a woman's duty as it is a man's; if there is any difference of duty, it is rather more the duty of the woman to provide good laws than the man's, because on her falls principally the care, training and education of the children. To secure good government in a pure, safe, free and happy land is certainly as much the duty of the woman as of the man.

Some opponents of woman suffrage try to hide behind St. Paul, but his instructions about women were in accordance and in harmony with Eastern customs and surroundings, and are not binding on women of other nations with other customs and surroundings. St. Paul said a number of things that are ignored in the Occident. He said: "Seek not a wife." How many men follow Paul in this injunction? He said also: "Suffer not a woman to teach." How would you run common schools, Sunday Schools and churches by adhering to this command?



The dive keeper, the child labor exploiter, the saloon keeper, the white slaver, and the crooked politician are all for tearing up equal suffrage.





Robinson Crusoe finds footprints

WOMAN SUFFRAGE

Courtesy of Baltimore American

If a woman owns bank stock, railroad stock, or stock in manufacturing or other profit sharing establishments, she votes on the same conditions as her partners for presidents, superintendents, and directors of mammoth corporations, but in thirty-six out of forty-eight States the civil law regards her as not capable of voting for a tax collector or a dog assessor. In nearly all churches women vote for preachers, elders, Sunday School superintendents and teachers to take care of deeply religious and lofty educational interests, but in thirty-six out of forty-eight States she cannot vote for a constable to take care of the unruly and criminal classes.

The real opponents to woman suffrage are comparatively few. The great majority of men and women have never given the subject any study or consideration. The justice of suffrage for women is as plain as the sun in the sky; no fair-minded man can vote against it.

In Genesis 1: 27, 28, we read: "Male and female created He them. And God blessed them, and God said unto them, be fruitful and multiply and replenish the earth, and subdue it."

You see He created them equal and set them both at the same kind of work, namely, dominating and subduing the earth, not each other.

Both caged



He: "You get too much!" If the woman could vote, she would get her fair share of the profits of an hour's work.



WHO SAYS THAT WAR IS MAN'S BUSINESS?

Napoleon fully realized the value of women to the State when he said: "The great need of France is mothers." If women do not fight in war, they give to the State all its soldiers. A woman who gives up her health, her beauty, her means of improvement, her social pleasures, to go down into the valley of the shadow of death every few years that she may furnish soldiers for the State, certainly does much more for the State than the man who buys bread, shelter and clothing for the children. Woman is called the queen of the home, and the home is called woman's kingdom. But without the ballot in her hand she is an uncrowned queen in a menaced kingdom.

Sambo has the say, and woman has to pay.

If he only knew how becoming it would be!



DE BECK

Pittsburgh Gazette Times

"Of about 30,000 ministers of all denominations in the United States before the Civil War, not one out of a hundred ever raised his voice against the enslavement of millions of Negroes; none lifted a finger to protect one who escaped from bondage. About ninety-nine hundredths of the ministers were subjugated to the will and behest of the slave-holding oligarchy." So writes Samuel J. May in his "Recollections of the Anti-Slavery Conflict." Shall the will and behest of the rum-selling and slum-making oligarchy of today subjugate 150,000 preachers of the gospel to apathy or antipathy for woman suffrage?

It is not an inspiring comment on the civilization of Moses that when the Ten Commandments were given a wife was classed with property that might be coveted just like a house or an ass

Courtesy of Judge.



DOMESTIC CROAKERS.

And when the pie is opened
They all begin to croak!
Now isn't that a healthy dish
To serve to thinking folk?

Woman suffrage will not bring in the millennium. Women are fallible in their judgment the same as men, but not more so. Women will make mistakes in politics the same as men, but not more so. Women will not all vote with the Prohibition Party. Women will array themselves in different parties the same as men. But wherever woman suffrage has been established it is undeniably true that women's votes are generally on the side of good government, good morals, and good officials. Character goes further with women than graft with men.

In a political system in which men only vote, it is generally sufficient to win the nomination and election if a candidate has a barrel of money and a barrel of whiskey. Wherever women vote, a candidate must have ability and character to win.

A man, Simeon, was the first to talk about the new born Savior, but it was a woman, Anna, who first preached Him to others. Certainly some importance can be attached to a woman being the first preacher of the Savior to others. And yet about as large a proportion of clergymen fight the preaching of women as liquor men fight the voting of women.

When the Congressman Was Elected; His Return.



Courtesy of The Suffragist.

Dr. Lyman Abbott some years ago published in The Outlook a statement that there are disreputable resorts in Cheyenne, as an illustration of "how woman suffrage works in Wyoming." It is just as fair to point to disreputable resorts in Brooklyn as an illustration of how Plymouth Church works in Greater New York.

No one supposes that woman suffrage will abolish everything bad. There is as much and as clear evidence that woman suffrage has done good wherever it exists as there is that Dr. Abbott's church has done good in Brooklyn.

This is the verbatim utterance of a big political "boss": "The purification of politics is an iridescent dream. Government is force. Politics is a battle for supremacy. The parties are the armies. The Decalogue and the Golden Rule have no place in a political campaign. The object is success. To defeat the antagonist and expel the party in power is the purpose. In war it is lawful to deceive the adversary, to hire Hessians, to purchase mercenaries, to mutilate, to kill, to destroy."

Thus men run politics. When women help, it will be different. If the woman could be trusted for her vote when the man "popped the question," WHY can her vote not be trusted in the election of a constable or dog assessor?



BUSHNELL, in Cincinnati Times-Star
For Men must Fight and Women must Reap

In the United States, according to the latest census reports, 409,000 little girls sixteen years old and under, 950,000 women between sixteen and forty-five years old, and 155,000 women of advanced age from forty-five years old and up,—a total of 1,514,000—work in the fields, many of them bare-footed, for less than fifty cents a day.

Their daily schedule is the rising sun and the evening star; after the day's work is done at night they milk the cows, stomp the hogs, and rock the baby to sleep.

The great majority of these poor women live in the South where conservative gentlemen go about declaiming that their women do not need the ballot because they are amply protected by Southern chivalry!

In Wyoming a man of immoral character was elected to an office. His party thought he should have a second term and renominated him. But one woman declared that he would not be re-elected. When her husband asked why, she simply replied, "Well, he'll not be re-elected. That's all." She put on her bonnet and talked over the fence to her neighbor. Her neighbor did likewise. The next neighbor did the same, and so on. The women held no caucuses or indignation meetings, but when the election was over the candidate couldn't tell whether the mule kicked him once with both feet or twice with one foot. Women vote for character.

Where is the right of a few women resting in good homes to oppose the rights of 20,000,000 women who are living among the thorns planted in Occidental civilization by Oriental barbarism?



An average of fifteen thousand men tramps from day to day go from door to door begging their living from thrifty housewives. There are no women tramps. If a woman cannot get a dollar a day, she works for fifty cents a day, and if she cannot get fifty cents, she works for twenty-five cents a day, rather than beg for her bread.

Is a woman unwomanly in protecting her children, or a hen unhenly in protecting her chicks? Isn't a rooster rather unroosterly in neglecting his progeny and the man unmanly in ruining his offspring?

Where is the consistency in allowing a woman to own property and take care of men's children while refusing her the power of protecting either of them with her vote? Is it right to prevent a woman from doing the most womanly thing in the world?

"All men are created equal" declares the Declaration of Independence.

Let women vote the same as men, and thus let the American eagle fly with BOTH wings!

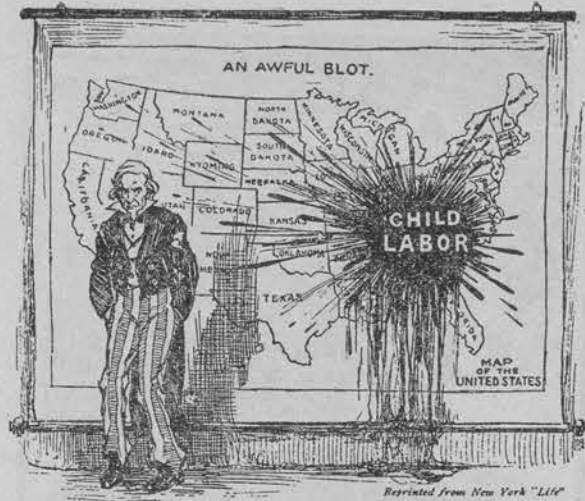
Not a single argument against woman suffrage can stand up without a whale-bone between its ribs. There is some satisfaction in striking at an obstacle that has some strength of resistance, but the opposition against woman suffrage is like a bag of feathers hanging in the air; you may pound it all day, yet at night it is still a bag of feathers, neither ruffled nor moved.

The anti-woman man is an Oriental heathen who treats woman like a beast. The Occidental gentleman treats woman like his equal, as God intended when He created her.

THE ANTIQUE



The New York Tribune.



Kirby, in the New York Globe



The Unfair Taunt of the Highbrow.

The Highbrow—"If you are my mental equal why have you no medals?"

What caused the down-fall of ancient Tyre and Sidon, of cultured Greece and mighty Rome? Not their virtues, their thrift, their temperance, their culture, but their vices, their idleness, their intemperance, their dissipation. America will go down with them, unless the redeeming influence of woman's vote is brought to bear in our political life.

A woman's vote can't be blamed for a mistake made in electing Judas Iscariot as one of "the Twelve." But when his successor was chosen, it can very reasonably be inferred from the Bible narrative that women participated in the election. "They all continued with one accord in prayer and supplication, with the women.--And they gave forth their lots; and the lot fell upon Matthias." Acts 1: 14, 26.

If Western men in twelve Western States can trust their women with the ballot, why cannot gentlemen in thirty-six Eastern and Southern States trust their women with the ballot?

"Taxation without representation is tyranny" declared the founders of our Republic, and hesitated not to lay down their lives to hold up this principle.

Is it right for any State to practice the very same tyranny against which the Fathers of our Government rose up in revolution?



"Woman is not fit for the ballot."

There are forty times more good women than good men in any town, city, county, or state; anyway, statistics show forty men to one woman in the jails and penitentiaries of the United States.

They say: "Women have no time to vote." It requires less time to vote for good government than to take care of the results of bad government.



**THE BARRED DOOR—SUFFRAGE
WILL OPEN IT.**



The New York Evening Journal.

Effect of Woman Suffrage for Women.

All gain and no loss; power not feebleness, brings self-respect and sex-respect; broadens woman's mind and fits her better for motherhood and comradeship; makes her, no less fine because it makes her stronger; increases chivalry for a "reason"—the voting women of the West are treated with greater courtesy by the men than their Eastern sisters who cannot vote; does not exchange privileges for rights, but adds rights to privileges; the home gains greater respect, and the prophecy of the pernicious leveling of woman to a lower sphere has nowhere and never been fulfilled.

Moses was a law giver, his brother Aaron a priest, and their sister Miriam a prophetess—an office no less honorable, distinctive and important than either of the other two. Deborah was not a prophetess and judge only but a warrior too, who conquered the mighty General Sisera.



"WHY DON'T THEY GO HOME WHERE THEY BELONG?"
"YAH, WHAT DO THEY KNOW ABOUT POLITICS?"

A Washington, D. C., correspondent writes to his paper: "I am in favor of electing at least one dozen women as members of the House of Representatives—woman suffrage or no woman suffrage. The place is so foul that to sit for two hours in its bad-smelling atmosphere completely prostrates one. What the place needs is a regular housecleaning. If there were a dozen women members, they would not be in the House a week before they would have the bad-smelling old place made fit to live in. It is not fit to live in now."

The women will drive out not only tobacco smoke and whiskey smell from the Halls of State, but they will also drive out graft and extravagance from politics.

Why ask a woman to obey laws in the making of which she has no voice? Would a man submit to such tyranny in the United States? Why is a woman not a citizen under the XVth Amendment of the Constitution of the United States which reads:

"The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States, or by any State, on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude." Is a negro a citizen while your mother, your wife, your sister, your daughter is not a citizen when it comes to voting for a tax collector? Was a negro a citizen more than a woman before the XVth Amendment was added to the Constitution?



"Take off your shackles! Why, my dear, they are most becoming bracelets."

Courtesy of LIFE

75.11.11

The Right to Vote Is an Inherent Right

The right to own property, the right to get married, and the right to vote, are all rights of the same kind, that is, they are inherent rights. Law may regulate their exercise, but law cannot confer them, nor justly deny them.

Neither the Declaration of Independence nor the Constitution of the United States conferred the right to vote on anybody, male or female, bond or free, white or black; the signers of these instruments had an inherent right to vote for or against these documents before they existed.

His spectacles of prejudice see bracelets in shackles! If he were looking through spectacles of common sense, he could see better.

Columbia



Uncle Sam's gentlemanly instinct will soon prevail in the U.S.A.

J. WILSON BRADY '15.

courtesy of LIFE

A professor of botany in a college one day explained the cause of the great variety of flowers in the world. He claimed that the greater the number of old maids, the greater the variety of flowers. Bumble bees carry the pollen—the fecundating dust of flowers—from one plant to another and in this way the varieties are created. Field mice eat bumble bees, cats eat field mice, and old maids protect cats. Therefore, the more old maids, the more cats to destroy field mice; the fewer field mice, the more bumble bees to carry pollen to create more varieties! *Quod erat demonstrandum.*

A class member in tooth pick shoes and baggy trousers turned up at the shoe tops, high collar, flashy necktie, his brains mostly behind his ears, with cane and kodac in one hand, and his one-eyed glass in the other, placing it upon his nose and stretching out his neck like a giraffe hunting huckleberries, asked, "Professah,—ah,—ah, what is the cause of old maids?"

"I don't know, sir," confessed the professor, "Perhaps Miss Jones could answer?" And Miss Jones quickly replied, "Dudes!" If dudes are the cause of old maids, what is the cause of dudes? If man's father was a monkey, who was the monkey's father?

Not one of the terrible results predicted by the opponents of woman suffrage has ever happened where it is practiced. In Wyoming there is standing for many years a public challenge to find two men who will assert above their own names and addresses that woman suffrage has had any bad results. The response has thus far failed.



Right will not triumph over might until women share an equal partnership with men in the governments of the world.

War kills the best young men—the choicest flower of humanity; destroys human property; and places women under the yoke of slavery.

A better day is coming on when woman suffrage will bind the

ruthless hands of War with iron fetters of justice, and sentence him to millennial imprisonment.

We cannot get the saloon out of our politics as long as we get our politics out of the saloon. As long as caucuses and elections are held in saloons, none but saloonatics will attend them. Provide decent places for caucuses and elections, and decent people will attend them.



courtesy of TUCK NEW YORK



Courtesy of Judge

IF HE SHOULD COME BACK

Washington—Surely, women are persons

XIVth Amendment. Citizen Defined.

All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State in which they reside.

XVth Amendment. Right to Vote.

The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of race, color or previous condition of servitude.



Courtesy of LIFE, New York, N.Y.



Courtesy of The Chicago Herald

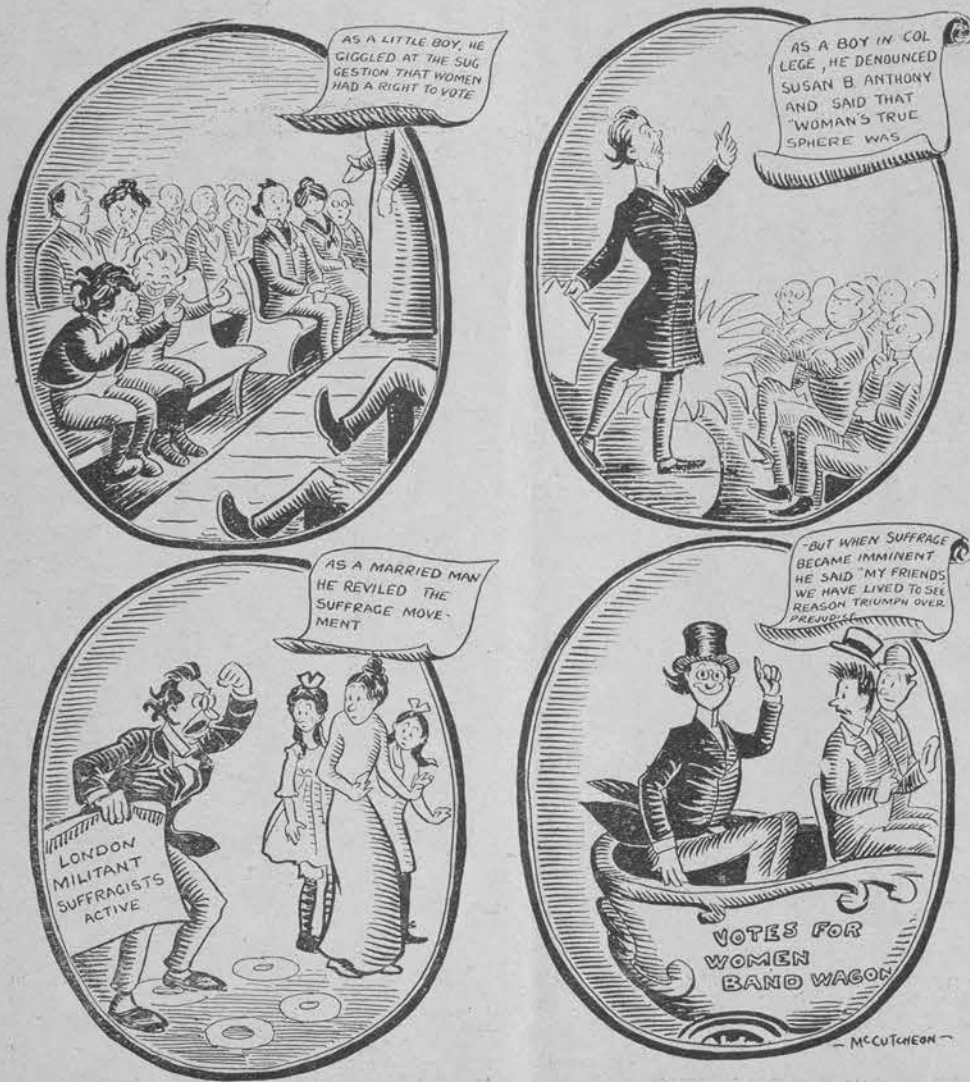
Could Francis S. Key in his "Star Spangled Banner" mean "the land of the free (men) and the home of the brave (women)"?

No; because the law, generally, does not allow a woman to own a home that she and her husband earn in partnership until he dies, and then only the interest of one-third of it! No matter if the woman earns the whole home while they are married and her husband only boards with her, (some men do that) she cannot will one cent of it to her children at her death!

Women vote as members of Sunday Schools, Christian Endeavor Societies and churches. They vote as stockholders and directors in many thousands of corporations. A woman votes every time the question is popped. If a woman's vote can be amply trusted in all these spheres, her vote can be trusted in civil government.

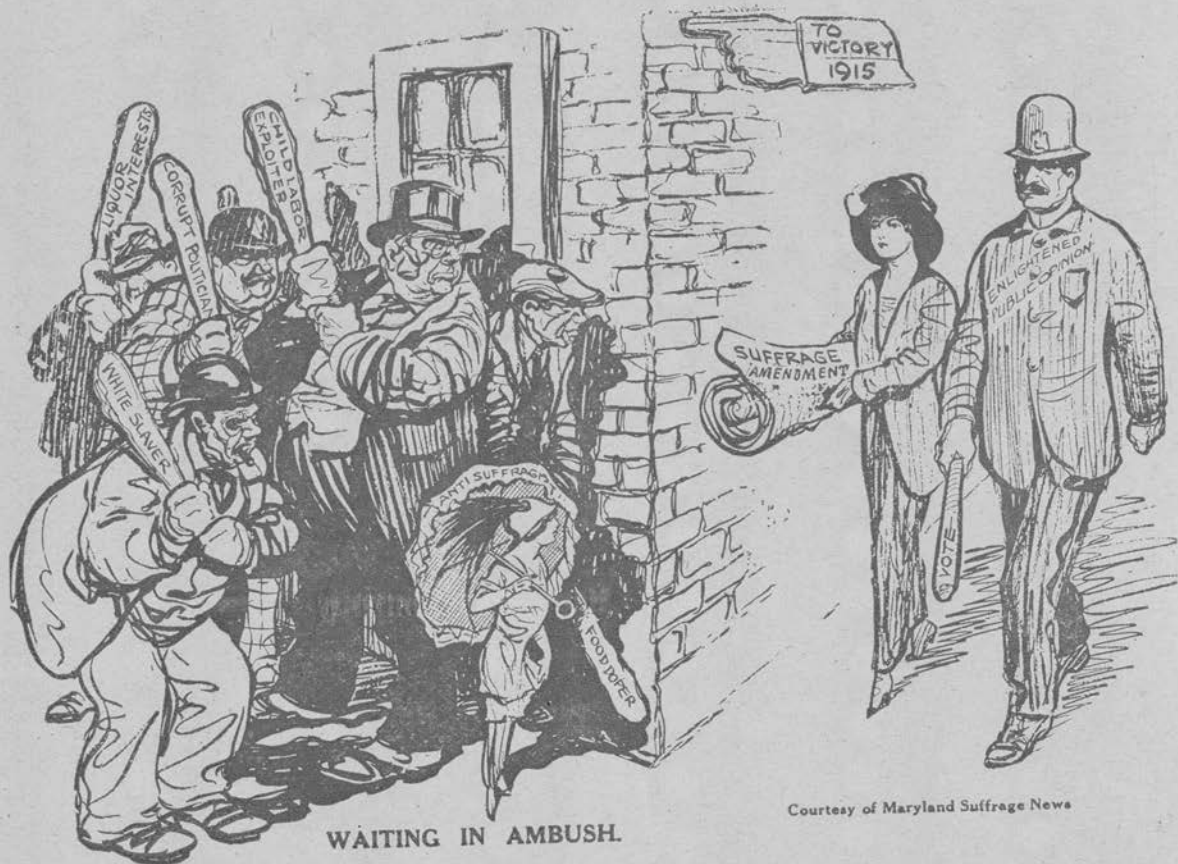
The Golden Rule enjoins: "Do unto others as you would have others do unto you." What man would want woman to deprive him of his vote? Why should man do to woman what he would not have her do to him?

Agents Wanted Everywhere!



N. Y. Women's Political Union
25 West 45th Street, New York City, N. Y.

Which Side Will Get YOUR Vote?



WAITING IN AMBUSH.

Courtesy of Maryland Suffrage News

The anti-suffragette cuts a small figure in her gang. The vote of enlightened public opinion escorts the suffragette to victory.

Horace Greeley was once angered by Democrats in a public meeting, and said: "I do not say that every Democrat is a horse thief, but I do say that every horse thief is a Democrat." We do not say that every opponent of woman suffrage is a scoundrel, but we do say that every scoundrel is an opponent of woman suffrage.

Chief Justice Green of Washington said: "The opponents of woman suffrage in Washington find themselves allied with a solid phalanx of gamblers, pimps, prostitutes, drunkards and drunkard-makers."

When respectable people find themselves in alliance with scoundrelism, is it not worth while to stop and consider whether they have not taken their stand in the wrong company?

Woman Suffrage Gains in State Legislatures of 1915

NEW YORK Amendment Passed. Senate Unanimous
House Unanimous

Massachusetts Amendment Passed. Senate 33 to 3
House 196 to 33

NEW JERSEY Amendment Passed. Senate 17 to 4
House Unanimous

WEST VIRGINIA Amendment Passed. Senate 29 to 1
House 76 to 8

TENNESSEE Amendment Passed. Senate 26 to 3
House 74 to 14

ARKANSAS Amendment Passed. Senate 23 to 12
House 51 to 18

Pennsylvania Amendment Pending. Senate 38 to 11
in favor

INDIANA Bill pending giving women limited suffrage. Senate
37 to 3 in favor. Gov. Ralston has stated he will sign bill

IOWA Amendment Passed. Senate 38 to 11. House 84 to 14

VERMONT Bill pending giving women presidential suffrage.
Senate 29 to 10 in favor.

TEXAS Committee on Constitutional Amendments by a vote of
16 to 2 reported Woman Suffrage Amendment favorably

MINNESOTA?

Jan. 1913

Fundamental Beliefs of Suffrage

Suggested by "Fundamental Beliefs of Anti-Suffrage."

SUFFRAGISTS know that, apart from whether she desires or not, woman must share "the obligations time and custom have given man." They see the "father-right" and the "mother-right" supplementing each the other throughout the whole of life.

Knowing that the "world do move," suffragists believe that this "initial form of woman's influence as developed through the ages" must keep pace with man. As he has progressed from primitive conditions, woman, advancing with him, has shared the blessings of education and enlarging vision.

Suffragists see that political development has been logical, but is incomplete. The governing class, originally only chiefs, kings and priests, was extended to include knights and nobles. And then, as masses of men demanded it, further extended until now men are generally enfranchised.

Woman's life follows parallel lines. Absorbed in primitive industry within the home, she has been overtaken by modern industrialism that transforms her environment. Light, water, sewage, food, fuel, spinning, weaving, all have been commercialized. The home is subject to municipal regulation. Schools take over the teaching of the children. Lest woman forfeit her heritage as wife and mother, she must follow these interests with her care and guidance into the larger life of the city which has absorbed them.

Gradually economic changes have forced approximately 8,000,000 women into bread-winning occupations. And mother-care is as necessary in the streets and council chambers as between the four walls of home. Women could not neglect these significant changes, so the best among them have for many years been feeling their way to larger service.

Many tools have been ready to their purpose, character, personal influence, untiring effort. But politics has laid over-emphasis upon the means of living and underestimated the quality of life. Women find their tool chest incomplete. As much as man, they need this other implement, the ballot. It is no more, no less important to woman than to man. It does not take the place of any of her other tools, but it will re-enforce them, dignify and relate her work to the issues of the time.

Many men, also, have come to realize that democratic ideals demand that political development, to be a fair expression of humanity, must include woman. Should she alone be disfranchised, it will handicap her evolution and, through her, the evolution of the race.

Suffragists differ radically from the dictum that "patriotism is distinct from politics." Patriotism must inspire the whole of life; nowhere is it more urgently needed than in politics and government.

Suffragists believe responsibility will ennoble woman as it has ennobled every class to whom it has been given. Believing in man, they believe, also, in woman.

The franchise for woman cannot correct all evils, but its influence, like that of the church, will be on the side of good. This is proven by experience in countries and states where it exists.

During the last half century the women most distinguished for social service have felt the need of the ballot and have left a strong suffrage literature.

But suffrage for women is primarily a question of right and justice. Under republican form of government every one should have a right to a voice in the laws they are forced to obey, irrespective of whether they desire to exercise that right or not.

Suffrage does not depend for its argument upon the vast number of women asking for it, though it is a rising wave and in spite of any quibbling, is recognized as a world movement, spiritual, significant and steadfast.

Neither can it be overlooked that approximately 4,000,000 women already have the ballot. Suffragists believe that Minnesota should not longer disfranchise Minnesota women who would be welcomed to effective citizenship in many other states of the Union.

The effort of women, both for and against suffrage, conclusively proves how vitally interested they are in public affairs and in itself is proof of their fitness to use the franchise.

And finally, suffragists hold that the voters of the state should decide this issue. And that, consequently, it is the manifest duty of the Legislature to submit it to them.

—From the St. Paul Pioneer Press.

Voters--Save for Reference

Senate Resolution 130, and House Resolution 1

(Known as the Bristow-Mondell Resolution)

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress Assembled (two-thirds of each House concurring therein), That the following article be proposed to the legislatures of the several States as an amendment to the Constitution of the United States, which, when ratified by three-fourths of the said legislatures, shall be valid as part of said Constitution, namely:

"Article.—SEC. 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of sex.

"SEC. 2. Congress shall have power, by appropriate legislation, to enforce the provisions of this article."

You will observe—

1st. That—this amendment does not directly give the franchise to women. It merely forbids any state to disfranchise because of sex, as the 15th amendment forbade disfranchisement because of race, color, etc.

It is the logical and inevitable extension of democracy.

2nd. That—the passage of this, the Bristow-Mondell Resolution by both branches of Congress does not make it operative until further ratified by a majority vote of the legislatures of three-fourths of all the states.

This is the careful and conservative method provided by the Framers of the Constitution for its adaptation to the growing needs of the people.

3rd. That—this provision of the Constitution for its own amendment has been subscribed and agreed to by each and every state at entry into the Union.

4th. That—after this amendment is passed by Congress and ratified by the legislatures it then becomes the privilege and the duty of each state legislature to fix and define the terms upon which the women of its commonwealth may exercise the franchise.

This ensures the conformity of woman suffrage to local issues and conditions, precisely in the way that manhood suffrage is regulated, now, to that end.

5th. And that, finally, the widespread, earnest and long-continued demand for this constitutional amendment entitles the people through their respective legislatures to a voice in its consideration and decision.

MINNESOTA WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION.
POLITICAL EQUALITY CLUB OF ST. PAUL.
POLITICAL EQUALITY CLUB OF MINNEAPOLIS.
EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION, Minneapolis.
WOMAN'S WELFARE LEAGUE, St. Paul.
SCANDINAVIAN WOMAN'S SUFFRAGE CLUB, Minneapolis.
FOURTH DISTRICT CONGRESSIONAL UNION FOR WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

This Resolution is on the Calendars of the United States Congress and is set for consideration by the House on January 10th. **If you believe in the justice of Woman's Suffrage or even in the right of the people to vote on the question, please, at once, write or telegraph your Congressman, asking him to vote for this Resolution.**

January 1915

[Jan. 1915]

CORRECT PRINCIPLE

But How Can the Whole Public Wish Be Voted Without the Women?

The fundamental principle of our government is that every person should express the wish by the vote, and that the majority should rule. This principle is not fully carried out except in those states which comprise nearly half the territory of the United States, where women have the franchise.

The Legislature of Wyoming, after twenty-five years of experience with woman suffrage, sent the following proclamation to all the Legislatures of the country:

"Whereas, Wyoming was the first state to adopt woman suffrage, which has been in operation since 1869, and was adopted in the constitution of the state in 1890; during which time women have exercised the privilege as generally as men, with the result that better candidates have been elected for office, methods of election purified, the character of legislation improved, civic intelligence increased, and womanhood developed to a greater usefulness by political responsibility; therefore,

"Resolved, by the House of Representatives, the Senate concurring, that in view of these results the enfranchisement of women in every state and territory of the American Union is hereby recommended as a measure tending to the advancement of a higher and better social order."



Woman Suffrage Federal Amendment

Senate Resolution 130, and House Resolution 1

(Known as the Bristow-Mondell Resolution)

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress Assembled (two-thirds of each House concurring therein), That the following article be proposed to the legislatures of the several States as an amendment to the Constitution of the United States, which, when ratified by three-fourths of the said legislatures, shall be valid as part of said Constitution, namely:

“Article.—SEC. 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of sex.

“SEC. 2. Congress shall have power, by appropriate legislation, to enforce the provisions of this article.”

The Bristow-Mondell Resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States extending the right of suffrage to women is now on the calendar of the Senate and House of the U. S. Congress. Jan. 10th is the date set for the vote on the measure in the House. If you believe in the RIGHT of the PEOPLE TO RULE and that WOMEN ARE PEOPLE, write or telegraph your Congressman at once to vote for House Resolution I.

You will observe—

1st. That—this amendment does not directly give the franchise to women. It merely forbids any state to disfranchise because of sex, as the 15th amendment forbade disfranchisement because of race, color, etc.

It is the logical and inevitable extension of democracy.

2nd. That—the passage of this, the Bristow-Mondell Resolution by both branches of Congress does not make it operative until further ratified by a majority vote of the legislatures of three-fourths of all the states.

This is the careful and conservative method provided by the Framers of the Constitution for its adaptation to the growing needs of the people.

3rd. That—this provision of the Constitution for its own amendment has been subscribed and agreed to by each and every state at entry into the Union.

4th. That—after this amendment is passed by Congress and ratified by the legislatures it then becomes the privilege and the duty of each state legislature to fix and define the terms upon which the women of its commonwealth may exercise the franchise.

This ensures the conformity of woman suffrage to local issues and conditions, precisely in the way that manhood suffrage is regulated, now, to that end.

5th. And that, finally, the widespread, earnest and long-continued demand for this constitutional amendment entitles the people through their respective legislatures to a voice in its consideration and decision.

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SCANDINAVIAN WOMAN'S SUFFRAGE CLUB, Minneapolis.
FOURTH DISTRICT CONGRESSIONAL UNION FOR WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

[Jan. 1915]

■ LIST OF ■
MEMBERS



January 1915.

A.

Mrs. A. W. Abbott, 1710 3 Av. S.
Mrs. Allen D. Albert, 1937 Kenwood Pky.
Mr. Allen D. Albert, 1937 Kenwood Pky.
Miss Frances Andrews, 245 Clifton Av.
Dr. Fannie Anderson, 120 Groveland Av.
Mrs. Mary G. Andrews, 2006 Park Av.
Mrs. A. W. Armatage, 4600 Fremont Av. S.

B.

Mrs. Henry A. Barnes, 1812 Emerson Av. S.
Mrs. C. G. Bates, 3751 Portland Av.
Mrs. J. T. Baxter, 4601 Fremont Av. S.
Mrs. Joseph W. Beach, 1801 University Av. S. E.
Mr. Russell M. Bennett, 1112 Nicollet Av.
Mrs. Russell M. Bennett, 1112 Nicollet Av.
Miss Francesca Bendeke, Handicraft Guild Bldg.
Mrs. J. W. Betlach, 103 Orlin Av. S. E.
Mrs. W. McK. Blake, 2217 Aldrich Av. S.
Mrs. Virginia Blythe, 554 Security Bank Bldg.
Miss Grace Boutelle, Unity House.
Mrs. John A. Bovey, 224 West Franklin Av.
Mrs. Charles M. Bracelen, 4208 Linden Hills Bvd.
Mrs. Arthur Brin, 2529 Grand Av. S.
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Mrs. L. J. Boughner, 4420 York Av. S.
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Mrs. Charles C. Bovey, 1512 Harmon Pl.
Mrs. S. S. Brown, 1400 Park Av.
Mrs. A. H. Bright, 1004 Mt. Curve Av.
Mrs. George Bridgman, 65 11 St. S.
Mrs. Mary L. Bogert, 1606 Mt. Curve Av.

C.

Mrs. S. R. Child, 914 Kenwood Pky.
Mrs. J. M. Charles, 12 West 35 St.
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Mrs. W. Y. Chute, Hazelwood, Wayzata, Minn.
Mrs. S. M. Colburn, 1726 Oliver Av. S.
Mrs. Irving L. Corse, 2301 1 Av. S.
Miss Gratia Countryman, Public Library.
Mrs. Emanuel Cohen, 2021 3 Av. S.
Mrs. W. O. Clure, 805 E. River Road.
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Miss Winifred Cole, 1937 Aldrich Av. S.
Mrs. Walter N. Carroll, 2109 Blaisdell Av.
Mrs. Charles M. Case, 2118 Pillsbury Av.
Mrs. M. L. Chadwick, 1709 Irving Av. S.

D.

Mrs. George V. Doerr, 2611 Euclid Pl.
Mrs. E. Dana Durand, 915 6 St. S. E.
Mlle. Anna Dreyfus, Plaza.
Mrs. Karl DeLaitre, 1905 Pillsbury Av.

E.

Miss Jessie Eastman, 1833 Vine Pl.
Miss Julia Eastman, 1833 Vine Pl.
Mrs. L. K. Eaton, 2718 Pillsbury Av.
Mrs. George Eitel, 212 West 14 St.
Mrs. Henry T. Eddy, 916 6 St. S. E.
Miss Sabra Ellison, 55 St. and France Av.
Mrs. Lester Elwood, Plaza.
Mr. Walter Eggleston, Security Bank Bldg.

F.

Miss Anne G. Faries, 806 Mt. Curve Av.
Miss Ethel Farnsworth, 1418 Mt. Curve Av.
Mrs. Luther Farrington, 2100 Stevens.
Mrs. Ina Firkins, 1528 4 St. S. E.
Mrs. E. J. Fisher, 305 Oak Grove St.
Mrs. C. E. Fisher, 2019 Kenwood Pky.
Miss Aimee Fisher, 2019 Kenwood Pky.
Dr. Emily Fifield, 4812 Emerson Av. S.
Mrs. Maurice Flagg, 2101 Blaisdell Av.
Mrs. F. W. Forman, 2302 Park Av.
Mrs. Manley Fosseen, 2916 Bloomington Av.
Mrs. J. Frank Fraser, 1904 James Av. S.
Mrs. William Fulton, Leamington.

G.

Mrs. Andrew Gillies, 1735 Morgan Av. S.
Mrs. O. B. Gould, 2000 Penn Av. S.
Mrs. Alice Gould, 1833 Vine Pl.
Mr. William Grimshaw, 2616 Park Av.
Mrs. William Grimshaw, 2616 Park Av.
Miss Katherine Guthrie, 126 12 St. S.

H.

Mrs. M. F. Hanley, 2411 Blaisdell Av.
Mrs. H. G. Harrison, 1112 Nicollet Av.
Mrs. Wallace Harrison, 2715 Lake of Isles Bvd.
Miss Grace Harrison, 2715 Lake of Isles Bvd.
Mrs. Bernard S. Harris, 2606 Irving Av. S.
Mrs. Thomas B. Hartzell, 2508 Pillsbury Av.

Mrs. N. F. Hawley, 2306 1 Av. S.
Dr. Mary V. Hartzell, 1224 Mary Pl.
Mrs. Frank Heffelfinger, 1828 3 Av. S.
Mrs. E. A. Hendrickson, Plaza.
Mrs. Arthur Higgins, 2410 Pillsbury.
Miss Louise Hill, 1910 Stevens Av.
Mrs. Phillip B. Hunt, 2306 1 Av. S.
Miss Mary Hubachek, Long Lake, Minn.
Mrs. Fred H. Hunter, 2421 Harriet Av. S.
Mr. Frank T. Heffelfinger, 1828 3 Av. S.
Mrs. William Hodgman,

I.

Mrs. C. G. Ireys, 401 Groveland Av.
Mrs. Nellie W. Ireys, 2507 Blaisdell Av.
Miss Harriet Ireys, 2507 Blaisdell Av.

J.

Mrs. Anson B. Jackson, 2219 Pleasant Av.
Mrs. George F. James, 316 10 Av. S. E.
Mrs. Frank G. Jewett, 2105 Humboldt Av. S.
Mrs. D. P. Jones, 2005 3 Av S.
Miss Emily Johnston, 1229 7 St. S. E.
Miss Caroline Joyce, Plaza.
Mr. Denman Johnson, 2223 Pleasant Av.
Mrs. Denman Johnson, 2223 Pleasant Av.
Mrs. James A. Johnson, 2219 Bryant S.

K.

Mrs. S. J. Kent, 2015 Garfield Av. S.
Dr. Jane Kennedy, 1778 Humboldt Av. S.
Miss Alice Kercher, 401 N. Y. Life Bldg.
Mrs. D. B. Kested, 1005 15 Av. S. E.
Miss Killiam, Washburn Home.
Mrs. T. F. Kinney, 2437 Girard Av. S.
Miss Louise Knappen, Graham Hall.
Mrs. E. J. Krafft, 1419 Harmon Pl.

L.

~~Mrs. W. L. L...~~
Mrs. J. A. Larimore, 4653 Fremont Av. S.
Mrs. Clarkson Lindley, 1920 Stevens Av.
Mrs. Emma Leighton, 2114 Hennepin Av.
Mrs. Thomas Lowry, 2 Groveland Ter.
Miss Beatrice Longfellow, 1806 Vine Pl.
Miss Grace Longfellow, 1806 Vine Pl.
Miss Bertha Lyon, 425 Oak Grove St.
Mr. Walter C. Leach, 2429 Pillsbury Av.

M.

Mrs. Nathaniel McCarthy, 118 Elmwood Pl.
Miss Hope McDonald, 201 Ridgewood Av.
Mrs. John McDonald, 201 Ridgewood Av.
Mrs. Marie McDermott, 1301 6 St. S. E.
Mrs. Mary G. McIntosh, 65 So. 11 St.
Mrs. Sumner T. McKnight, 2200 Park Av.
Mrs. Alyda McLain, Graham Hall.
Mrs. Leopold Metzger, 1968 Kenwood Pky.
Mrs. Alfred E. Merrill, 1516 Harmon Pl.
Miss Nellie Merrill, 1516 Harmon Pl.
Mrs. Annie G. Mitchell, 814 4 St. S. E.
Mrs. Christine Miller, 8 Grove St., Nicollet Id.
Mrs. Angus Morrison, 2201 Pillsbury Av.
Miss Alice Mott, Univ. of Minn.
Mrs. W. J. Murphy, 619 10 St. S.
Mrs. Wm. R. Murray, 2320 Girard Av. S.
Judge Joseph Molyneaux, 4348 Fremont Av. S.

N.

Mrs. Louise B. Newell, 2006 Blaisdell Av.
Mrs. C. B. Newton, 108 E. 24 St.
Miss E. Nelson, 1125 5 St. S. E.
Mrs. S. J. Nicholson, 5303 Nicollet Av.
Miss Maude J. Norris, 3129 Dupont Av. S.

O.

Mrs. Joan D. O'Brien, 3317 W. 44 St.
Miss Heiga Olson, 36 Spruce Pl.
Dr. Alfred Owre, 2109 Blaisdell Av.

P.

Mrs. James Paige, 420 Oak Grove St.
Mrs. Earl Partridge, 912 Mt. Curve Av.
Mr. George Partridge, 1 Groveland Ter.
Mr. George H. Partridge, 1 Groveland Ter.
Mrs. M. E. Partridge, 1676 Hennepin Av.
Mrs. Reginald Passmore, Flour Exchange.
Miss Char. Passmore, Hopkins, Minn. R. F. D. 2.
Mrs. E. E. Palmer, 1425 Vine Pl.
Mrs. James Peterson, 2727 Chicago Av.
Mrs. A. G. Perry, Curtis Court.
Miss Ruth Phelps, 2323 Park Av.
Mrs. Roy Pierson, 228 Clifton Av.
Mrs. Charles S. Pillsbury, 100 East 22 St.
Dr. Anna Helmholtz-Phelan, 612 10 Av. S. E.

Mrs. F. W. Plant, 201 Clifton Av.
Mrs. Alden H. Potter, 2849 Irving Av. S.
Miss Ella Probst, Lake Harriet School.
Mrs. Wm. G. Purcell, 2328 Lake Pl.
Mrs. Milton D. Purdy, 2706 Lake of Isles Bvd. W.
Mrs. C. M. Pyke, 1918 Humboldt Av. S.
Miss Emily Pyke, 1918 Humboldt Av. S.
Mrs. George W. Porter, 2600 Euclid Place.

R.

Mrs. A. W. Rankin, 916 5 St. S. E.
Mrs. G. F. Reynolds, 65 So. 11 St.
Mrs. J. A. Ridgway, 4255 Lake Harriet Bvd. E.
Mrs. Wm. Ritchie, 2687 Lake of Isles Bvd. E.
Miss Lillian Ritchie, 2687 Lake of Isles Bvd. E.
Mrs. George Rust, 2311 Pleasant Av.
Mrs. F. A. Reid, 1709 Irving Av. So.

S.

Professor Maria Sanford, 1530 13 Av. S. E.
Mrs. James Sanderson, 605 12 Av. S. E.
Mrs. Erle Savage, 2600 Portland Av.
Miss Josephine Schain, The Tribune.
Mr. Louis L. Schwartz, 3034 Knox Av. S.
Mrs. Louis L. Schwartz, 3034 Knox Av. S.
Mrs. A. L. Searle, 1936 Aldrich Av. S.
Mrs. George H. Selover, 1770 Knox Av. S.
Mrs. F. C. Shenehon, 2109 Blaisdell Av.
Miss Margaret Sheridan, Handicraft Guild Bldg.
Mrs. David F. Simpson, 1508 Harmon Pl.
Mrs. David Simon, 2122 Aldrich Av. S.
Miss Katherine Smith, 435 N. W. Natl. Life Bldg.
Mrs. F. B. Snyder, 120 W. 22 St.
Mr. F. B. Snyder, 800 Sec. Bank Bldg.
Mr. Howard Strong, 436 Sec. Bank Bldg.
Mrs. Howard Strong, 2120 Oliver Av. S.
Mrs. David Swenson, 979 14 Av. S. E.
Mrs. D. Edmund Smith, 2601 Pleasant Av.
Mrs. Harvey B. Smith, 4929 Lake Harriet Bvd.
Miss Laura Sikes, Hampshire Arms.
Miss Margaret Sweeney, 424 5 St. S. E.
Mrs. C. F. Struck, 2432 Bryant So.
Mrs. A. W. Strong, 2324 Pillsbury Av.

Mr. A. R. Searle
T.

Mr. Charles S. Thompson, 4808 Nicollet Av.
Mrs. Charles S. Thompson, 4808 Nicollet Av.

Mrs. H. G. Thompson, 2109 Harriet Av.
Miss Blossom Thompson, 1809 Vine Pl.
Miss Bess Thomas, 67 12 St. S.
Mr. Walter Thorp, 1600 Central Av.
Mrs. Walter Thorp, 4709 Emerson Av. S.
Mrs. James Thurston, 2421 Pillsbury Av.
Mrs. Victor Troendle, 1636 W. 26 St.
Mrs. Harry Tuttle, 1710 Dupont Av. S.
Miss E. Louise Tuxbury, Graham Hall.

U.

Mrs. Andreas Ueland, Richfield Av. & Cal. Bvd.
Dr. Mabel Ulrich, 1718 Oliver Av. S.

W.

Mrs. E. G. Walton, 802 Mt. Curve Av.
Miss Audrey Walton, 802 Mt. Curve Av.
Mrs. F. L. Washburn, 1112 6 St. S. E.
Mrs. Charles E. Wales, Plaza.
Mrs. Robert W. Webb, 1920 Pillsbury Av.
Mr. Robert W. Webb, 1920 Pillsbury Av.
Mrs. Thomas B. Wells, 2226 Pleasant Av.
Miss Anne Wells, 2226 Pleasant Av.
Mr. E. P. Wells, 230 Oak Grove St.
Mrs. E. P. Wells, 230 Oak Grove St.
Miss Marguerite Wells, 230 Oak Grove St.
Mrs. Stuart B. Wells, 11 Dell Pl.
Mrs. Henry Weiskopf, 2440 Bryant Av. S.
Mrs. Wm. C. Whitney, 2514 4 Av. S.
Mrs. Helen Whitney, 312 Folwell Hall, U. of M.
Mrs. F. H. Wendell, 2848 Irving S.
Mrs. Bert Winter, 1717 Logan Av. S.
Mrs. David N. Winton, 1784 Dupont Av. S.
Miss Stella Wood, 315 11 Av. S. E.
Mrs. Richard P. Woodworth, 2205 Pleasant Av.
Mrs. Phelps Wyman, 5017 3 Av. S.
Judge E. F. Waite, The Court House.
Mr. Frederick B. Wells, 2119 Park Av.
Mrs. Carl Wallace, 2003 Queen Av. S.

Z.

Mrs. Ary Zonne, 910 Mt. Curve Av.

Mr. A. B. Zonne

THE BOWDLE SPEECH

As delivered in the House of Representatives in Washington, D. C., January 12, 1915.

Excerpts printed from the author's manuscript before being expurgated for the Congressional Record.

[Introductory Note: From the anti-suffrage side of the debate on the Mondell resolution in the House of Representatives on Tuesday, January 12, 1915, Representative Stanley Bowdle, of Cincinnati, Ohio, made a speech which was loudly applauded and enjoyed by the majority of the House. When his time had expired, and he asked for an additional ten minutes, there were cries of "Give it to him, give it to him!", and by unanimous consent of the House the extension was granted. When Mr. Bowdle had finished, members rose from their seats to greet and congratulate him with handshake and spoken approval.

For printing in the Congressional Record, Mr. Bowdle furnished an expurgated copy of his speech. The Congressional Committee of the National American Woman Suffrage Association was able, however, to obtain a manuscript copy of the speech as delivered on the floor of the House, and to consult, besides, the stenographic report taken down by the official reporter. The Committee has reproduced here with the larger part of the speech in its original language, for the purpose of informing the public what manner of thing was permitted and applauded by the majority of the National Congress, during the serious consideration of a public question and in the presence of women auditors.

ANTOINETTE FUNK,

Vice Chairman Congressional
Committee, National American
Woman Suffrage Association.]

Mr. Speaker, I rise to voice the position of an unnumbered multitude of good women of America relative to the suffrage Movement. A multitude of women whose voices are not heard in the street: who do not seek the rostrum of political debate: who, though life is not exactly what some of them would have, do not defame their husbands and brothers because they have been unable to declare the Kingdom of Heaven to be at hand: women who are not ashamed of their sex-lot, though it disqualifies them from many functions allowed to men. These I represent.

Yes, Mr. Speaker, the women of this smart capitol are beautiful—indeed, their beauty is positively disturbing to business: their feet are beautiful; their ankles are beautiful—but here I must pause (prolonged laughter)—all this I do assert on that kind of evidence required by Greenleaf's first rules (applause and laughter)—but they are not interested in affairs of state; they are not interested in politics; insofar as I can judge, they are getting their information on these subjects from the source commanded by St. Paul, for which I do heartily commend them. (Laughter.)

Who knows, maybe we shall live to see a Mrs. at the other end of Pennsylvania Avenue as President of the United States. Who knows, a Mr. may hook up and unhook the nation's Chief. (Laughter.)

Mr. Speaker: the functions of women are of a character that disqualifies them from acting as jurors or judges. If I were to defend a man on a capital charge, and a woman were to offer herself as a juror, there are some very intimate questions that I should insist on putting to her as to her *then* condition and were she over forty-eight, I should want to know something about her change of life. And that man or woman does not live who would want to submit his or her personal property rights to a judge or juror who was with child.

It is the great distinctive function which is at the basis of that consideration which men instinctively show to women in so many ways; even to the point of suspending the criminal laws in their favor.

There are a thousand duties to which you cannot summon women who are gestating or rearing children. And every vigorous woman, even though unmarried, may be invited into that legal relation which brings those powers into play.

Women have a great function. Her functions are not man's functions. Men and women are different. They are different in every atom. Right here is where women set up a grouch. Many women resent the limitations of sex. But they quarrel with God, when he has the final word. I might as well weep because I cannot gestate a child.

This world is not just what each of us would have it. But, Mr. Speaker, blessed is that man who recognizes the fact cheerfully. Were I given the remaking of this world, I don't know just what I should do. Ingersoll said he would make it not rain so hard in the Sea: but coming from Ohio, where we have had terrible floods, I should make it not rain so hard on the land. Of course, the Suffragists would recommend some changes. One said to me that she would make papa bear the children. (Laughter.) And this, Mr. Speaker, only bears out the claim that this movement, like the whole modern feminine movement, is a simple expression of sex resentment. Only the other day some sociological person examined the roster of a certain Woman's Club of a western city, and out of seventy-two women members, all married and able, not a child had been born within the year.

I would respectfully suggest to the patriotic ladies that when next they meet, instead of denouncing the distinguished member from New York, Mr. Levy, because of the condition of the back gate of Monticello, they resolve on an investigation of this race suicide question: that they give some attention to the feminine clothing question and the millinery question.

Edmund Burke used to say that every law of the British Empire had for its ultimate object the getting of twelve honest men in the jury box. I think he overstated it, for there is something that precedes even the administration of justice—it is marriage. The ultimate object of every law of every civilized country is to get one man in love with one woman. Unless that is the object the Nation must come to an end. Mr. Speaker, a civilization cannot be erected that favors celibacy. If it could, the arrangement would be quite temporary. There might be some justice in giving unmarried women the ballot, but every unmarried woman is ready to marry, and she should sacrifice something (if it be a sacrifice) to that institution which all the world hopes she will finally enter. It is best for the unmarried that our laws should favor the married. The unmarried need no special laws. And the unmarried know this, and hence unmarried suffragettes claim that their special value at the polls and in the legislative Halls will be to reduce infant mortality. They need not concern themselves. The married will care for the children of this world. Should suffrage become a fact, the Old Man will parade the floor as usual in his night-shirt. (Laughter and applause.)

All history, Mr. Speaker, is nothing but the record of an affair with a woman. Happy is that man whose affair is honorable.

I saw smoke curling up from a cottage chimney in a mountain glen. I followed it, and entered the house—it was an affair with a wo-

(Continued on other side)

man. I looked into the dimpled face of a babe—it told of an affair with a woman. I saw a myriad of black-grimed men emerge from the mine's mouth with lamps and dinner pails, and they smiled and went each his way, and I wondered why they worked amid such dangers, but I followed and found—it was an affair with a woman. I was in the cab of an express locomotive hurling up through darkness towards the city. I wondered at his willingness to endure the dangers, as block signals and switches and cars shot by: but I saw his face for a moment by the steam gauge light and he smiled, as we approached the division end—and I knew it was simply an affair with a woman. I was with the inventor in an upper room at night, where he had slaved for years on the turbine principle, and I marvelled at his constancy, but he showed me her picture, and, Mr. Speaker, it was an affair with a woman. And the words of Swedenborg came to me, "though men know it not, love is the life of this world."

Women, have they a mission? Yes, it is to rule in the world of love and affection—in the home. It is not to rule in the state. They have a function to perform which precludes the latter sort of rule. Man is King of this universe. Woman is Queen. The Queen rules when the King is dead—or becomes a Mollycoddle, and the American man is not that yet.

The great need of America today is more marriage. But many men are afraid to attempt to support the modern woman. And this suffrage question is making the women less attractive to men. Who would care to marry a pronounced suffragist? (Laughter.)

Yes, the need is more marriage. America needs a new Baptism of the old-time masculinity; and the baptism should be by immersion. We need the old type of feminine woman.

I know that marriage is by the economic condition unduly postponed or prevented altogether, and I deplore this; but I have never yet heard that the way to treat a disease was to make it worse.

Mr. Speaker: Many things are to be changed by feminine suffrage. One of them is the "double standard," so-called. Mrs. Pankhurst lately in this city assured us that this change is the first thing upon the suffrage programme. I should like to have her exhibit to me the statute she would pass on this subject. Its wording would be interesting. But pray—and let us be frank—who is it that treats fallen women most harshly? Is it not woman herself? Her bill would have to be entitled "An Act to Reform Women's views of Women." And who is it that treats a delinquent man with the most consideration? Is it not women?

But are not women's instincts right in this somewhat easier treatment accorded the young man? Here he is, equipped by nature with

powerful passions, out daily in the broad and tempting world, subjected to temptations which rarely encompass young women: shall he not be accorded this charitable treatment? What would Mrs. Pankhurst do with him? Let this famous lady try to put some legislative stigma upon him, (say on his forehead,) and the first persons to protest would be the young man's mother and sisters.

I deplore the immoralities of this age. I know how the energies of thousands of young men are dissipated. I would to God that every young man knew the true dignity of pure manhood. I would that every young man had written over the lintels of his heart the 7th Chapter of Proverbs as my Mother bade me write it. But this thing is unreachable by law. Self restraint is not begotten by statute.

And we all weep too much over prostitutes. Reform for them is easy. Any one of them in any American city, desiring to reform, can wash the paint off, clean up, go to the next town and get honest house work. Laziness and vanity are largely responsible for their chosen vocation. We are too lugubrious anyhow over evil people, lazy people, and criminals generally. Our stamina seems to be breaking down in this matter. It would be better were we sadder over the plight of some honest people. My sympathies are with the hard-working and honest.

Word has gone forth that nothing unflattering shall be said of women. But if women want to jump into politics they must not be astonished to have their pedestals jarred by an occasional truth. Hold on to your halo, when you enter politics, is a good motto. Women surely can't burn property and assault and insult State Ministers without hearing something about themselves.

Having declared man to be a tyrant, they must not get embarrassed when sternly asked to name the day and date when he became so, for our mothers did not regard him so.

Mr. Speaker: there is in America today a forgotten institution known as the "Old Man." I know him—you know him. Our mothers knew him and honored him, and he honored them. But he is now forgotten and often derided. Suffragists insult him. I looked upon his frozen features as he conquered the Antarctic Zone, while women burned up five millions of his property at home, made by him with back-breaking labor. I have seen his face in the deadly flames of molten metal, where a mis-movement meant death. I have been with him in the bowels of steamers and have seen him wipe the scalding sweat from his face as he fed hellish furnaces. I have been with him working on great engines, in work taxing nerves and strength, where a mistake of a

thousandth of an inch meant ruin. I have been with him in the grease and slime of repairs to great engineering apparatus. I have gotten up with him in the frosty darkness of the morning to go to the great shops of the cities, while leisure America slept. I have eaten with him his spare breakfasts. I have been with multitudes of him around the forges of the world at noon dining from buckets, yet always cheerful. I have seen him pinned beneath locomotives, with his flesh frying on his bones, and his hand still gripping the throttle, when his last question was to the passengers and his last message was to a woman. * * *

This, Mr. Speaker, is man "the Tyrant." This is the being of whom Miss Shaw said the other day, "all we ask of man is that he stand out of our sunshine." This is the being who is no longer able to represent women, who indeed misrepresents them, though he furnishes the world its meal ticket. (Laughter.)

This is the last attempt of the "Old Man" to save his pants. (Laughter and applause.)

Mr. Speaker: the women of this land, who do not want the suffrage, are entitled to be heard on this floor and at the ballot box. Their case has seldom been adequately stated. Fear among men, I regret to say, has usually prevented its statement—fear of alienating votes. I have stated their case without fear. My personal regret is that a statement of the case wears the aspect of hostility to women and the suffrage. But no thoughtful person will say that this is so, for I have taken the position occupied by Mr. Roosevelt, which is that those whose status is to be changed shall themselves vote upon the question, democratically. In taking this position I am aware that many antisuffragists do not concur, believing that men alone should settle this question; but in a democracy it should be evident to any man that society could not long withstand even a twenty-five percent demand for the ballot. A ten percent today is quite sufficient to embarrass legislators and arouse their fears.

Mr. Speaker: I love masculine men and feminine women—not women of the rostrum, not senatorial ladies who cross their limbs in political wigwams. I love those women whose functions are so beautifully described in Byron's tragedy of Sardanapalus:

"The first of human life is drawn from
woman's breast,
Our first small words are taught us at her
knee,
And our last sighs are too often breathed
out in a woman's hearing, when others
have fled the ignoble
Task of watching beside him who led
them."

MRS. ANDREAS UELAND, PRESIDENT
403 ESSEX BUILDING, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. GEORGE M. KENYON, FIRST VICE PRESIDENT
442 SUMMIT AVENUE, ST. PAUL
MRS. EVA W. MORSE, RECORDING SECRETARY
EXCELSIOR

MRS. S. A. STOCKWELL, CORRESPONDING SECRETARY
3204 EAST 51ST STREET, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. VICTOR H. TROENDLE, TREASURER
1636 WEST TWENTY-SIXTH STREET, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. EUGENIA B. FARMER, PRESS CHAIRMAN
OLD CAPITOL BUILDING, ST. PAUL

MINNESOTA
WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

2849 Irving Av. S.
Minneapolis.
January 20, 1915.

State Capitol,
St. Paul, Minn.

Dear Sir:

Under the instructions of the executive board of the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association, I am sending you the "Woman's Journal on Suffrage News", a weekly published in Boston.

We hope that you will read it, and see how successful and popular Woman Suffrage is in the states where it has been tried, and how rapidly Woman Suffrage sentiment is growing in all parts of the country.

If you have a wife or grown daughter and will give me her address, I shall be glad to send her also some copies of the Woman's Journal.

Respectfully,

Jane Bliss Potter
(Mrs. Alden H. Potter)

Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association

HEADQUARTERS: 403 ESSEX BUILDING
MINNEAPOLIS

January 20, 1915

Dear Suffragist:-

The Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association has appointed Monday, February 15th (Susan B. Anthony's Birthday) as "Organization Day."

On that day we wish to have meetings in as many legislative districts of the state as possible in order that the plan, an outline of which I enclose, may be put into operation at once.

Will you not help us to make this effort a success by calling together the friends of our great cause, whom you know, to make preparations so that a meeting may be arranged in your legislative district on February 15th that will be worthy and memorable?

Will you please give the enclosed slip to your local newspaper and otherwise give the matter as much publicity as possible.

If the suffragists in your neighborhood are few in number we hope you will have the courage to make a beginning anyway. By this plan and the enthusiasm of a few the work is sure to grow.

We will send literature and enrollment blanks upon application, and if it seems wise to do so, we may be able to send an organizer into your district before long.

Faithfully yours,

Clara Ueland, President

[Jan. 26, 1915]

"I should like to say that for women to work against the woman's vote seems to me entirely unnecessary. If Suffrage is granted, no wrong is done the women who do not wish to vote—nothing will compel them to do so. But it is only fair that the women who wish to express themselves on social, moral and political questions should have an opportunity so to do."

CYRUS NORTHROP,

President Emeritus, University of Minnesota

IN MINNEAPOLIS TRIBUNE, JAN 26, 1915



Post Card.



PLACE THE
POSTAGE STAMP
HERE

158 Waverly Place N.Y.C.

Feb 1.1915

My dear Miss Fisher:

Will you be good enough to let me have a line as to the hour and place of my meeting on Feb 22? Also how long they wish me to speak and whether there is to be any other speaker with me? I shall arrive in Minneapolis some time during the afternoon and may I ask that you also let me know with whom I shall communicate upon my arrival?.

I am leaving for the West on the 7th so trust I might have a line before I go. My Chicago address will be @Cliff Dwellers, Club.

C With all best wishes, I am,

Cordially,

Frank Weddell

Miss Aimee Fisher

403 Essex Bld

Minneapolis .MINN

[1915]

158 Waverly Place N.Y.C.

Feb 4

My dear Miss Fisher:

Thanks for the information. I will phone upon my arrival which will probably be about noon, coming from Chicago. The title of my talk is": WOMAN SUFFRAGE AND MEN."

Cordially,

Frank Washburn

[Feb 5, 1915?]

Released for publication Feb. 5

EQUAL SUFFRAGISTS TO ORGANIZE STATE

STATE ASSOCIATION INTRODUCES PLAN OF ORGANIZATION ON BIRTHDAY OF SUSAN B. ANTHONY

On Feb. 15, a plan of State organization by legislative districts will be introduced simultaneously into the districts of Hennepin, Ramsey, St. Louis, Winona and other counties.

This plan has recently been adopted by the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association, and has been ratified by the different Suffrage Clubs of the Twin Cities.

According to the plan, a leader will be appointed or elected from each district, and a chairman from each precinct. The precinct chairman will divide the precinct among the local suffragists, who will wherever possible make a house to house canvass, distributing literature, and getting names of friends of the cause.

This plan is modeled after that in use by the Woman Suffrage Party of N. Y. State, and is considered the most effective way of doing systematic work and of reaching the individual voters.

All who are interested and wish further information are asked to write to the Headquarters of the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association, 403 Essex Building, Minneapolis, and a detailed plan will be sent upon application.



[Feb 15, 1915]

ENROLLMENT BLANK.

I,

ofStreet

City, believing that women as well as men should vote, hereby join the

MINNESOTA WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION,

on a non-dues paying basis and with the understanding that it is non-partisan
in character.

Legislative District



SUFFRAGE ORGANIZATION DAY

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 15, 1915

Meetings are to be held on this day in each of the nine legislative districts of Hennepin County to put into effect the plan of organization recently adopted by the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association — the most important work for suffrage yet undertaken in Minnesota.

You are urged not only to attend the meeting in your district but to bring with you others from that district.

District..... Date.....

Hour..... Place.....

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS



[Feb 15, 1915]
MINNESOTA WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

403 ESSEX BUILDING, MINNEAPOLIS.

I BELIEVE IN WOMAN SUFFRAGE

MR.
MRS.
MISS

ADDRESS

CITY

WARD

PRECINCT

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT



[Feb 15, 1915]

UNDECIDED



MR.
MRS.
MISS

Address.....
.....

Remarks

[Feb 15, 1915]

OPPOSED



MR.
MRS.
MISS

Address.....
.....

Remarks

[Feb 15, 1915]

Plan of Organizing the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association by Legislative Districts

PROGRAM OF WORK.

1st STEP.—The appointment of an Organizer or an Organizing Committee for each Legislative District. These appointments may be made from the existing suffrage clubs and need not be of residents of the district.

2nd STEP.—The provision of a large amount of "Rainbow Literature," and of enrollment blanks. The money for this purpose may be supplied by the State Association or existing clubs.

3rd STEP.—The calling by each Organizer, or the Organizing Committee of a local convention in the District which she is organizing composed of all the known suffragists, both men and women, who reside in her District. For this purpose, the boundary lines of the District must be studied and all names set into the proper District according to residence. Do not hesitate to call the convention even if not more than a few persons are known to be suffragists. The object is only to make a start. At this convention a District Leader must be chosen who must reside in the District and who will be known as the Leader for the District. Also, an attempt must be made to secure as many persons as possible who will act as Chairmen of the Election Precincts, serving under the Leader.

4th STEP.—As soon as possible, the District Leader should call her chairmen together to consult as to the best way in which to proceed to cover the work in hand. This is to enroll every man and woman in the District as a member of the association by signing of an enrollment blank. She should tell them the exact boundaries of their Precincts, give them a full supply of "Rainbow Literature," enrollment blanks, and if possible, lists of names of residents, voters' lists, church lists, etc., to aid them in their work. She should fill them with enthusiasm, suggesting various methods of getting the registration, such as house-to-house canvass, small parlor meetings, big public assemblages, sociables, suffrage teas, dissemination of literature by hand or by mail, persuasive argument, outdoor speaking, debates, automobile trips, etc. Upon the enthusiasm of the Leader and the diligent work of the Chairman depends everything.

5th STEP.—The District Leader may form a District Club, with dues, composed of all those who are willing to pay dues and direct the activities of the District work. The Leader may or may not be the President. The Chairmen may well belong to this Club, as well as anyone who is desirous of taking a more active part than that of an enrolled member merely. The financial burden of the work must be solved by the Club, and it should be the center of activity for the District. There should be a Secretary and Treasurer, officers to be elected annually. Clubs joining the State Association pay dues at the rate of ten cents each member. The Club should meet at least once a month.

6th STEP.—The extension of this plan over the entire State, conventions of Leaders being called to elect a County Committee (if there is more than one District in the County) and a State Committee. These conventions are to be called once a year, with duly elected delegates; and the procedure should follow as closely as possible the political organizations of the men.

7th STEP.—Put the full force of your membership behind your Representative in the Legislature, and compel him to favor the Woman Suffrage Bill. Do the same thing in regard to your Senator.

Remarks.—In those districts in which there are no organizations one woman may volunteer as a Precinct Chairman, or a group of women may form themselves into a volunteer band of organizers, and follow the same general line of procedure. Maps showing boundaries of Districts and Precincts may usually be secured from the headquarters of the political parties. Each Election Precinct Chairman should keep a copy of the signatures she gets, but should send the enrollments themselves to her Leader. As soon as possible a County Headquarters should be established, and full lists of the enrolled membership kept there.

ENROLLMENT BLANK.

I, of Street
City, believing that women as well as men should vote, hereby join the MINNESOTA WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSO-
CIATION, on a non-dues paying basis and with the understanding that it is non-partisan in character.

Legislative District

The Vote on Suffrage in Minnesota Senate.

[Feb. 24, 1915]

FOR

AGAINST

Alley ✓	Adams
Andrews	Baldwin
Benson	Bonniwell
Blomgren	Buckler
Campbell (W. A.)	Callahan
Carley	Campbell (A. S.)
Denegre	Collister
Dunn (R. C.)	Dunn (W. W.)
Dwinnell	Duxbury
Gandrud	Glotzbach
Gardner	Grose
Gillam	Handlan
Gjerset	Healy
Griggs	Hegnes
Hanson	Hilbert
Holmberg	Jackson
Jones	Johnston
Lende	Knopp
Lobeck	McGarry
O'Neill	Millett
Orr	Nelson
Palmer	Nord
Peterson (E. P.)	Pauly
Peterson (F. H.)	Peterson (G. M.)
Potter	Ries
Putnam	Rockne
Rustad	Steffen
Rystrom	Sullivan (G. H.)
Sageng	Sullivan (J. D.)
Turnham	Swenson
Vermilya	Van Hoven
Vibert	Ward
Wallace	Weis
	Westlake

How Hennepin Senators Voted on Suffrage.

FOR

AGAINST

Campbell (W. A.)	Callahan
Dwinnell	Grose
Palmer	Pauly
Turnham	Westlake
Wallace	

Vote on County Option

FOR

AGAINST.

Adams	Baker
Anderson	Baldwin
Bendixen	Barten
Bernard	Bessette
Bjorge	Borgen
Bjorklund	Bouck
Bjornson	Brown
Boehmke	Burrows
Christianson	Carmichael
Corning	Condon
Dare	Davis
Dealand	Dunleavy
Erickson	Dwyer
Flinn	Ferrier
Frye	Gerlich
Gill	Gilman
Gordon	Girling
Grant	Greene
Guilford	Hafften
Harrison, J. M.	Haislet
Hauser	Harrison, H. H.
Hogenson	Hinds, E. R.
Holmes	Hynes, J. H.
Hompe	Indrehus
Hulbert	Kuntz
Johnson, T. J.	Larimore
Johnson, M.	Lennon
Kneeland	Leonard
Knutson	Lydiard
Konzen	McGrath
Larson	McLaughlin
Lattin	Malmberg
Lee	Miner
Madigan	Minnette
Marschalk	Moeller
Marwin	Mueller
Morken	Murphy
Nordgren	Nelson
Norton	Nietzel
Olien	Nimocks
Parker	North
Peterson, A.	Novak
Peterson, A. M.	Papke
Pikop	Pendergast
Pratt	Pless
Putnam	Ribenack
Sanborn	Rodenberg
Searls	Sawyer
Sorflaten	Seebach
Southwick	Schrooten
Spooner	Scott
Stenvick	Sliter
Stevens	Smith
Swanson	Steen
Teigen, A. F.	Stoetzel
Teigen, L. O.	Sudheimer
Thompson, A. L.	Swenson
Thompson, H. O.	Syverson
Tollefson	Thornton
Vasaly	Welch
Warner	Wilkins
Wefald	Flowers (Speaker).
Weld	Total, 62.
Wilson	
Wold	
Woodfill	
Total, 66.	

Absent because of illness: Boyd.
Not voting: Devold.

How Hennepin Solons Voted

FOR.

AGAINST.

Norton	Lennon
Marwin	Dunleavy
Kneeland	Condon
Swanson	Nimocks
Guilford	Sawyer
Harrison	Larimore
Wilson	Lydiard
Hulbert	Dwyer
	Girling

Not voting: Devold.

Conference of District Chairmen of Hennepin
and Ramsey Counties.

2/24/15.

On Wednesday, February 24, at 11:00 A.M., a conference of District leaders was held in the Club rooms of the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association in the Essex Bldg., Minneapolis, with Mrs. Ueland in the Chair.

Mrs. Finsterbach was appointed Secretary Pro Tem.

The reports of the various states in which the equal suffrage amendment or bill has passed were discussed.

The principle discussion was the organization work.

Owing to the size of the districts, more than one leader is needed, but it was decided that one person must be responsible. In canvassing, a record should be kept of the suffragists, the anti-suffragists, and the good workers. The workers might take notes on all the individuals in her precinct, and turn her lists over to the Precinct Chairmen, and in turn to the District Leader.

In discussing the servant question, it was suggested that the names of all persons in the home over 18 be taken.

Since this is a permanent work, it was decided that it need not be finished at any specified time.

Canvassers are recommended to take the Rainbow leaflets with them.

It was recommended that neighborhood meetings be held.

Meeting adjourned on motion.

Mrs. Frank Finsterbach,

Sec. Pro Tem.

[Ca Feb 25, 1915]

MINNESOTA WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

Headquarters, 403 Essex Building

Minneapolis

Chairman

County

Ward..... Precinct or Township.....

Report for Month of....., 19.....

Number of Registered Voters.....

No. Men Enrolled, brought forward - No. Women Enrolled, brought forward -

Men Enrolled during month - - Women Enrolled during month - -

Total - - - - Total - - - -

Money Raised, \$..... Money Expended, \$.....

Record activities for month—

HAWAII BO

[ca Feb 25, 1915]

MINNESOTA WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

Headquarters, 403 Essex Building

Minneapolis

Leader

Legislative District County

Number of Precincts or Townships

Report for Month of, 19.....

No. Men Enrolled, brought forward	-	No. Women Enrolled, brought forward	-
--------------------------------------	---------	--	---------

Men Enrolled during month	- -	Women Enrolled during month	- -
------------------------------	-----------	--------------------------------	-----------

Total	- - - -	Total	- - - -
-------	---------------	-------	---------------

Money Raised, \$..... Money Expended, \$.....

Record activities for month—

Voting of Chicago Women Pleases and Disgusts Sex

Claimed Tea Party Threw Many Votes to Thomp- son for Mayor.

Ella Flagg Young Says Women Are Worse Than Men in Politics.

Chicago, Feb. 27.—Some women, in their analysis of the women's vote in the primaries, were well pleased with their sex. Others, though ashamed of the feminine voters, forgave them their election trespasses. And still others remembered and did not forgive.

Many reasons were advanced explaining why Democratic women voted overwhelmingly for Sweitzer and why Republican women divided their votes almost equally between Olson and Thompson. The reason varied from the desire of women to see the beautiful home of the sister of one of the candidates, who gave a political tea, to their desire for a wide open town.

It was claimed also by some Republican women that the Republican organization did not urge the women to get out and work for Olson, believing that the vote of the women would come without work.

Mrs. Young Disgusted.

"Don't talk to me about women," said Mrs. Ella Flagg Young. "I always knew that if women got into politics you never could tell what they would do. They are worse than men. I shall not be surprised if the 35,000 women who voted for Olson will vote for Sweitzer in the election merely because they think it will be the winning side. I 'lost' my vote."

Mrs. Young voted for Harrison.

Mrs. Bass Delighted.

"I am delighted," declared Mrs. George Bass, "not only with the large vote of the Democratic women for Sweitzer, but with the number of women who voted in the primaries. Some of the men prophesied 50,000 or 60,000 women would vote. I have maintained from the start that the real



MRS. ELLA FLAGG YOUNG

test of the use of the ballot by women would come in the Mayoralty election. I expected a vote near the 200,000 mark."

"I guess the women got what they wanted," most mournfully asserted Mrs. E. L. Stillman of the State Suffrage Board. "They voted for a wide open town and now I guess they will get it. I think it is terrible."

Mrs. Crower Not Surprised.

"I'm not surprised," said Mrs. William Frederick Crower. "Women are apt to do anything. Now, William Hale Thompson got a lot of votes because Mrs. William Pelousee—that's his sister, you know—gave a tea. Women like to see other women's homes, you know."

"I voted for Mr. Harrison myself, but Mr. Harrison made a mistake when he wouldn't put anyone from the Municipal Art League on the City Art Commission. We asked him too, but he sent us a very curt note—he doesn't like women, you know—saying it couldn't be done. He lost a great opportunity there."

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The New York Evening Post

WOMAN SUFFRAGE NUMBER

COMMITTEE FOR EDITING THE SUFFRAGE ISSUE OF

The New York Evening Post

Appointed by

*International Woman Suffrage Alliance
National American Woman Suffrage Association
Collegiate Equal Suffrage League
Empire State Campaign Committee
Equal Franchise Society
Massachusetts State Woman Suffrage
Association*

*New York State Woman Suffrage Association
New Jersey Woman Suffrage Association
Pennsylvania State Woman Suffrage Association
Women's Political Union of New York
Women's Political Union of New Jersey
Woman Suffrage Party
Men's League for Woman Suffrage*



Thursday, February 25, 1915



WE are preparing a remarkable edition. Last year we did the same and it was an enormous success. The date will be **Thursday, February Twenty-fifth**. On that day one whole section of **The New York Evening Post** will be devoted to a résumé of the Suffrage Situation.

¶ The editors of it will be women. They have been especially appointed by the International, National, State and allied organizations for this purpose.

[[Women will also sell this issue on the street, and one-third of the proceeds of such sales will go to the public fund for the relief of the unemployed and one-third to the women.]]

There will be twenty pages at least; probably more. And as 1914 was an interesting year in the suffrage movement, and 1915 promises to be even more interesting, the editors have some good reading in prospect. And from the encyclopedic point of view, they are providing the most complete and authoritative exposition of the Woman Suffrage Movement ever published in any newspaper.

[[The articles will be contributed by experts and leaders, both women and men. Whether you are for the cause or against it, you will find the recital and tabulation of facts interesting and valuable.]]

SOME OF THE FEATURES

FIVE STATES WHERE CAMPAIGNS ARE ON—New York, New Jersey, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania and Iowa have passed the Constitutional Amendment. If they pass it again—and the New Jersey legislature may act before our issue appears—the question of women's voting will be put to the voters this fall. The various suffrage organizations will tell how they got the Amendment through the first time and what they think the prospects are.

THE POLITICAL STATUS OF WOMAN SUFFRAGE TO-DAY—Where women vote, all over the world. The Federal Amendment. Efforts to interest the present administration.

HOW THE MOVEMENT IS ORGANIZED—What each association stands for and is doing—international, national and local.

WHAT WOMEN DO WITH THE BALLOT—Figures and testimony from the twelve States where Suffrage is already

established. The "Assistant Governor" of Colorado. Social progress in the Suffrage States. A Forecast.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE AND THE WAR—How the war has affected the cause in France, England, Belgium, Germany, and Austria. The suspension of militant activities in England. What is going on in the Scandinavian countries. Suffrage visitors to America since the war began.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE AND PEACE—What some of the greatest men and women here and abroad have said on this subject since the war began.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE, A PRESIDENTIAL ISSUE IN 1916—There will be an interview with Dr. Anna Howard Shaw, President of the National Association, on this subject.

FOR A WOMAN'S COLLEGE IN NEW JERSEY—A movement is on foot to establish one; and to establish one in Virginia, also.

THIS number, then, naturally, will provide an exceptional opportunity for advertisers, especially advertisers who sell to women. What better medium than an issue that every woman will read? It will go, not only to all our regular subscribers, but to many other readers, men and women, for whom special deliveries of this issue are made by the tens of thousands through the various suffrage organizations.

The sale of this issue will be promoted to the limits of the facilities that can be provided by all the great organizations interested in the Woman Suffrage Movement, local, national, and international.

[[Papers will be sold from automobiles by the Woman Suffrage representatives, in all sections of New York City and Brooklyn, on the day of issue; also in other cities, either on the day of issue or the following morning.]]

The issue will be exploited in the meetings of the suffrage organizations of the several campaign states, locally and nationally, and provision will be made to supply copies wherever the demand is created.

Women interested in the Suffrage Movement will unquestionably look with pleasure upon the announcements that appear in their special number, as they will have an interest in all the special advertising secured.

¶ Therefore the 20-page (or larger) section gotten out by the Woman Suffrage Committee will have special value to advertisers for this reason.

Notwithstanding the tremendously increased circulation, the regular card rates of **THE EVENING POST** will be maintained for this issue.

Of course demand for space will be very large and best care can be taken of those advertisers whose reservations are made promptly after the receipt of this announcement.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, ADDRESS

Advertising Manager, **The Evening Post**

20 Vesey Street, New York

ADVERTISING RATES
 in the
Woman Suffrage Number
 of
The Evening Post

Full page	-	-	-	\$400.00
Half page	-	-	-	200.00
Quarter page	-	-	-	100.00
One column	-	-	-	58.00
Per inch	-	-	-	2.80
Per agate line	-	-	-	.20



MEASUREMENTS

Full page (7 columns)
 16½ inches wide by 21 inches long

Half page (7 columns)
 16½ inches wide by 10½ inches long

Quarter page (5 columns)
 11½ inches wide by 7¼ inches long

One column
 2⅞ inches wide by 21 inches long

The Evening Post
 20 Vesey Street New York



Chicago Tribune
March 1
[1915?]

NE: MONDAY. MARCH

MRS. ELLA FLAGG YOUNG EXPLAINS VIEWS ON WOMEN.

Says 35,000 Who Voted for Olson
Will Ballot Independently at
Election in Chicago.

Mrs. Ella Flagg Young, superintendent of schools, who gave out an interview following the primaries, in which she commented on the action of the women voters at the polls, has offered a clearer explanation of her views on the subject in this letter to THE TRIBUNE:

"Evidently I failed to make clear to THE TRIBUNE reporter my reason for concluding long ago that one cannot predict what women will do in politics. Opponents of suffrage for women have contended that women would have no individuality in voting, that they would simply 'follow the leader.' Recently, before the primaries were held, the air was filled with guesses about the woman's vote, as if the women would all vote the same ticket. As to the probable transfer of the 35,000 votes cast for Judge Olson by the women, only one prophecy is safe: Before casting her vote every one of those 35,000 women will weigh carefully the merits of the candidates up for election. I believe in women as independent voters.

"With a full appreciation of the difficulties attendant upon reporting for the press, I have made it a rule not to rush into print whenever I think I have been misunderstood. In this instance, however, I cannot ignore that which places me among those who despise the women voters."

Robbed by Negroes.

John Kaskaras of 1300 Fifty-fifth street was robbed last night by two negroes at Thirty-ninth street and Shields avenue.

[March 1, 1915]

❑ LIST *OF* ❑
MEMBERS



March 1, 1915

A.

Mrs. A. W. Abbott, 1710 3 Av. S.
Mrs. Allen D. Albert, 1937 Kenwood Pky.
Mr. Allen D. Albert, 1937 Kenwood Pky.
Miss Frances Andrews, 245 Clifton Av.
Dr. Fannie Anderson, 120 Groveland Av.
Mrs. Mary G. Andrews, 2006 Park Av.
Mrs. A. W. Armatage, 4600 Fremont Av. S.

B.

Mrs. Henry A. Barnes, 1812 Emerson Av. S.
Mrs. C. G. Bates, 3751 Portland Av.
Mrs. J. T. Baxter, 4601 Fremont Av. S.
Mrs. Joseph W. Beach, 1801 University Av. S. E.
Mr. Russell M. Bennett, 1112 Nicollet Av.
Mrs. Russell M. Bennett, 1112 Nicollet Av.
Miss Francesca Bendeke, Handicraft Guild Bldg.
Mrs. J. W. Betlach, 103 Orlin Av. S. E.
Mrs. Virginia Blythe, 554 Security Bank Bldg.
Miss Grace Boutelle, Unity House.
Mrs. John A. Bovey, 224 West Franklin Av.
Mrs. Charles M. Bracelen, 4208 Linden Hills Bvd.
Mrs. Arthur Brin, 2529 Grand Av. S.
Mrs. Lester Brooks, Plaza.
Mrs. L. J. Boughner, 4420 York Av. S.
Mr. Charles C. Bovey, 1512 Harmon Pl.
Mrs. Charles C. Bovey, 1512 Harmon Pl.
Mrs. S. S. Brown, 1400 Park Av.
Mrs. A. H. Bright, 1004 Mt. Curve Av.
Mrs. George Bridgman, 65 11 St. S.
Mrs. Mary L. Bogert, 1606 Mt. Curve Av.
Mrs. Richardson Barrett, The Plaza.
Mrs. E. N. Best, 1705 Emerson Av. S.
Mrs. Wilford Bland, 2532 Emerson Av. S.
Mrs. C. E. Brennan, 1780 Bryant Av. S.
Mrs. W. McK. Blake, care Blake School.
Mrs. George C. Beckwith, 129 Oak Grove St.

C.

Mrs. S. R. Child, 914 Kenwood Pky.
Mrs. J. M. Charles, 12 West 35 St.
Mrs. Richard Chute, 2317 Pleasant Av.
Mrs. W. Y. Chute, Hazelwood, Wayzata, Minn.
Mrs. S. M. Colburn, 1726 Oliver Av. S.

Miss Elizabeth Campbell, The Leamington.
Mrs. Irving L. Corse, 2301 1 Av. S.
Miss Gratia Countryman, Public Library.
Mrs. Emanuel Cohen, 2021 3 Av. S.
Mrs. W. O. Clure, 805 E. River Road.
Mrs. Llewellyn Christian, 1937 Aldrich Av. S.
Miss Winifred Cole, 1937 Aldrich Av. S.
Mrs. Walter N. Carroll, 2109 Blaisdell Av.
Mrs. Charles M. Case, 2118 Pillsbury Av.
Mr. Walter N. Carroll, 2109 Blaisdell Av.
Mrs. M. L. Chadwick, 1709 Irving Av. S.
Mrs. N. S. Coffin, 1815 Knox Av. S.

D.

Mrs. George V. Doerr, 2611 Euclid Pl.
Mrs. E. Dana Durand, 915 6 St. S. E.
Mlle. Anna Dreyfus, Plaza.
Mrs. Karl DeLaitre, 1905 Pillsbury Av.
Dr. F. A. Dunsmoor, Leamington Hotel.

E.

Miss Jessie Eastman, 1833 Vine Pl.
Miss Julia Eastman, 1833 Vine Pl.
Mrs. L. K. Eaton, 2718 Pillsbury Av.
Mrs. George Eitel, 212 West 14 St.
Mrs. Henry T. Eddy, 916 6 St. S. E.
Miss Sabra Ellison, 55 St. and France Av.
Mrs. Lester Elwood, Plaza.
Mr. Walter Eggleston, Security Bank Bldg.

F.

Miss Anne G. Faries, 806 Mt. Curve Av.
Miss Ethel Farnsworth, 1418 Mt. Curve Av.
Mrs. Luther Farrington, 2100 Stevens.
Miss Ina Firkins, 1528 4 St. S. E.
Mrs. E. J. Fisher, 305 Oak Grove St.
Mrs. C. E. Fisher, 2019 Kenwood Pky.
Miss Aimee Fisher, 2019 Kenwood Pky.
Dr. Emily Fifield, 4812 Emerson Av. S.
Mrs. Maurice Flagg, 2101 Blaisdell Av.
Mrs. F. W. Forman, 2302 Park Av.
Mrs. Manley Fosseen, 2916 Bloomington Av.
Mrs. J. Frank Fraser, 1904 James Av. S.
Mrs. William Fulton, Leamington.

Miss Katherine Farrington, 2100 Stevens Av.
Miss Elizabeth Farrington, 2100 Stevens Av.
Mr. Samuel Farrington, 2100 Stevens Av.
Mrs. J. G. Fullerton, 1920 Vine Place.

G.

Mrs. Andrew Gillies, 1735 Morgan Av. S.
Mrs. O. B. Gould, 2000 Penn Av. S.
Mrs. Alice Gould, 1833 Vine Pl.
Mr. William Grimshaw, 2616 Park Av.
Mrs. William Grimshaw, 2616 Park Av.
Miss Katherine Guthrie, 126 12 St. S.
Mrs. Della Geggie, 114 W. Grant St.
Dr. Clara T. Gerrish, 4259 Linden Hills Blvd.

H.

Mrs. M. F. Hanley, 2411 Blaisdell Av.
Mrs. H. G. Harrison, 1112 Nicollet Av.
Mrs. Wallace Harrison, 2715 Lake of Isles Bvd.
Miss Grace Harrison, 2715 Lake of Isles Bvd.
Mrs. Bernard S. Harris, 2606 Irving Av. S.
Mrs. Thomas B. Hartzell, 2508 Pillsbury Av.
Mrs. N. F. Hawley, 2306 1 Av. S.
Dr. Mary V. Hartzell, 1224 Mary Pl.
Mrs. Frank Heffelfinger, 1828 3 Av. S.
Mrs. E. A. Hendrickson, Plaza.
Mrs. Arthur Higgins, 2410 Pillsbury.
Miss Louise Hill, 1910 Stevens Av.
Mrs. Phillip B. Hunt, 2306 1 Av. S.
Miss Mary Hubachek, Long Lake, Minn.
Mrs. Fred H. Hunter, Des Moines, Iowa.
Mr. Frank T. Heffelfinger, 1828 3 Av. S.
Mrs. William Hodgman,

I.

Mrs. C. G. Ireys, 401 Groveland Av.
Mrs. Nellie W. Ireys, 2507 Blaisdell Av.
Miss Harriet Ireys, 2507 Blaisdell Av.

J.

Mrs. Anson B. Jackson, 2219 Pleasant Av.
Mrs. George F. James, 316 10 Av. S. E.
Mrs. D. P. Jones, 2005 3 Av. S.
Miss Emily Johnston, 1229 7 St. S. E.
Miss Caroline Joyce, Plaza.

Mr. Denman Johnson, 2223 Pleasant Av.
Mrs. Denman Johnson, 2223 Pleasant Av.
Mrs. Janes A. Johnson, 2219 Bryant S.
Mrs. J. W. Jacobs, 2223 Pleasant Av.
Mrs. W. A. Jordan, 1917 Vine Pl.
Mrs. F. G. Jewett, 1816 Fremont Av. S.

K.

Mrs. S. J. Kent, 2015 Garfield Av. S.
Dr. Jane Kennedy, 1778 Humboldt Av. S.
Miss Alice Kercher, 401 N. Y. Life Bldg.
Mrs. D. B. Kested, 1005 15 Av. S. E.
Mrs. T. F. Kinney, 2437 Girard Av. S.
Miss Louise Knappen, Graham Hall.
Mrs. E. J. Kraft, 1419 Harmon Pl.
Miss Killiam, Owatonna, Minn.

L.

Mrs. J. A. Larimore, 4653 Fremont Av. S.
Mrs. Clarkson Lindley, 1920 Stevens Av.
Mrs. Emma Leighton, 2114 Hennepin Av.
Mrs. Thomas Lowry, 2 Groveland Ter.
Miss Beatrice Longfellow, 1806 Vinc Pl.
Miss Grace Longfellow, 1806 Vine Pl.
Miss Bertha Lyon, 425 Oak Grove St.
Mr. Walter C. Leach, 2429 Pillsbury Av.

M.

Mrs. Nathaniel McCarthy, 118 Elmwood Pl.
Miss Hope McDonald, 201 Ridgewood Av.
Mrs. John McDonald, 201 Ridgewood Av.
Mrs. Marie McDermott, 1301 6 St. S. E.
Mrs. Mary G. McIntosh, 65 So. 11 St.
Mrs. Sumner T. McKnight, 2200 Park Av.
Mrs. Alyda McLain, Graham Hall.
Mrs. Leopold Metzger, 1968 Kenwood Pky.
Mrs. Alfred E. Merrill, 1516 Harmon Pl.
Miss Nellie Merrill, 1516 Harmon Pl.
Mrs. Annie G. Mitchell, 814 4 St. S. E.
Mrs. Christine Miller, 8 Grove St., Nicollet Id.
Mrs. Angus Morrison, 2201 Pillsbury Av.
Miss Alice Mott, Univ. of Minn.
Mrs. W. J. Murphy, 619 10 St. S.
Mrs. Wm. R. Murray, 2320 Girard Av. S.

Judge Joseph Molyneaux, 4348 Fremont Av. S.
Mrs. Charles F. Moller, Pinewood, Minn.
Mr. E. F. Mearkle, 2217 Aldrich Av. S.
Mrs. John D. McMillan, 239 Clifton Av.
Mr. J. T. Morris, The Leamington.

N.

Mrs. Louise B. Newell, 2006 Blaisdell Av.
Mrs. C. B. Newton, 108 E. 24 St.
Miss E. Nelson, 1125 5 St. S. E.
Mrs. S. J. Nicholson, 5303 Nicollet Av.
Miss Maude J. Norris, 3129 Dupont Av. S.

O.

Mrs. Joan D. O'Brien, 3317 W. 44 St.
Miss Helga Olson, 36 Spruce Pl.
Dr. Alfred Owre, 2109 Blaisdell Av.

P.

Mrs. James Paige, 420 Oak Grove St.
Mrs. Earl Partridge, 912 Mt. Curve Av.
Mr. George Partridge, 1 Groveland Ter.
Mrs. George H. Partridge, 1 Groveland Ter.
Mrs. M. E. Partridge, 1676 Hennepin Av.
Mrs. Reginald Passmore, Flour Exchange.
Miss Char. Passmore, Hopkins, Minn. R. F. D. 2.
Mrs. E. E. Palmer, 1425 Vine Pl.
Mrs. James Peterson, 2727 Chicago Av.
Mrs. A. G. Perry, Curtis Court.
Miss Ruth Phelps, 2323 Park Av.
Mrs. Roy Pierson, 228 Clifton Av.
Mrs. Charles S. Pillsbury, 100 East 22 St.
Dr. Anna Helmholtz-Phelan, 612 10 Av. S. E.
Mrs. F. W. Plant, 201 Clifton Av.
Mrs. Alden H. Potter, 2849 Irving Av. S.
Miss Ella Probst, Lake Harriet School.
Mrs. Wm. G. Purcell, 2328 Lake Pl.
Mrs. Milton D. Purdy, 2706 Lake of Isles Bvd. W.
Mrs. C. M. Pyke, 1918 Humboldt Av. S.
Miss Emily Pyke, 1918 Humboldt Av. S.
Mrs. George W. Porter, 2500 Euclid Place.
Mrs. H. E. Partridge, 15 Groveland Terrace.

R.

Mrs. A. W. Rankin, 916 5 St. S. E.
Mrs. G. F. Reynolds, 65 So. 11 St.
Mrs. J. A. Ridgway, 4255 Lake Harriet Bvd. E.
Mrs. Wm. Ritchie, 2687 Lake of Isles Bvd. E.
Miss Lillian Ritchie, 2687 Lake of Isles Bvd. E.
Mrs. George Rust, 2311 Pleasant Av.
Mrs. F. A. Reid, 1709 Irving Av. S.
Miss H. M. Ryan, 1220 Mary Pl.
Miss E. V. Ryan, 1220 Mary Pl.

S.

Professor Maria Sanford, 1530 13 Av. S. E.
Mrs. James Sanderson, 605 12 Av. S. E.
Mrs. Erle Savage, 2600 Portland Av.
Miss Josephine Schain, The Tribune.
Mr. Louis L. Schwartz, 3034 Knox Av. S.
Mrs. Louis L. Schwartz, 3034 Knox Av. S.
Mrs. George H. Selover, 1770 Knox Av. S.
Mrs. F. C. Shenehon, 2109 Blaisdell Av.
Miss Margaret Sheridan, Handicraft Guild Bldg.
Mrs. David F. Simpson, 1508 Harmon Pl.
Mrs. David Simon, 2122 Aldrich Av. S.
Miss Katherine Smith, 435 N. W. Natl. Life Bldg.
Mrs. F. B. Snyder, 120 W. 22 St.
Mr. F. B. Snyder, 800 Sec. Bank Bldg.
Mr. Howard Strong, 436 Sec. Bank Bldg.
Mrs. Howard Strong, 2120 Oliver Av. S.
Mrs. David Swenson, 979 14 Av. S. E.
Mrs. D. Edmund Smith, 2601 Pleasant Av.
Mrs. Harvey B. Smith, 4929 Lake Harriet Bvd.
Miss Laura Sikes, Hampshire Arms.
Miss Margaret Sweeney, 424 5 St. S. E.
Mrs. C. F. Struck, 2432 Bryant So.
Mrs. A. W. Strong, 2324 Pillsbury Av.
Mr. A. L. Searle, The Leamington.
Mrs. A. L. Searle, The Leamington.
Mrs. B. B. Sheffield, 909 Elwood Av. N.
Mrs. Orren Safford, 1519 Spruce Pl.
Mrs. Peyson Smith, 2541 3 Av. S.

T.

Mr. Charles S. Thompson, 4808 Nicollet Av.
Mrs. Charles S. Thompson, 4808 Nicollet Av.
Mrs. H. G. Thompson, 2109 Harriet Av.

Miss Blossom Thompson, 1809 Vine Pl.
Miss Abigail Thompson, 314 S. Sixth St.
Miss Bess Thomas, 67 12 St. S.
Mr. Walter Thorp, 1600 Central Av.
Mrs. Walter Thorp, 4709 Emerson Av. S.
Mrs. James Thurston, 2421 Pillsbury Av.
Mrs. Victor Troendle, 1636 W. 26 St.
Mrs. Harry Tuttle, 1710 Dupont Av. S.
Miss E. Louise Tuxbury, Graham Hall.

U.

Mrs. Andreas Ueland, Richfield Av. & Cal. Bvd.
Dr. Mabel Ulrich, 1718 Oliver Av. S.

W.

Mrs. E. G. Walton, 802 Mt. Curve Av.
Miss Audrey Walton, 802 Mt. Curve Av.
Mrs. F. L. Washburn, 1112 6 St. S. E.
Mrs. Charles E. Wales, Plaza.
Mrs. Robert W. Webb, 1920 Pillsbury Av.
Mr. Robert W. Webb, 1920 Pillsbury Av.
Mrs. Thomas B. Wells, 2226 Pleasant Av.
Miss Anne Wells, 2226 Pleasant Av.
Mr. E. P. Wells, 230 Oak Grove St.
Mrs. E. P. Wells, 230 Oak Grove St.
Miss Marguerite Wells, 230 Oak Grove St.
Mrs. Stuart B. Wells, 11 Dell Pl.
Mrs. Henry Weiskopf, 2440 Bryant Av. S.
Mrs. Wm. C. Whitney, 2514 4 Av. S.
Mrs. Helen Whitney, 312 Folwell Hall, U. of M.
Mrs. F. H. Wendell, 2348 Irving S.
Mrs. Bert Winter, 1717 Logan Av. S.
Mrs. David N. Winton, 1784 Dupont Av. S.
Miss Stella Wood, 315 11 Av. S. E.
Mrs. Richard P. Woodworth, 2205 Pleasant Av.
Mrs. Phelps Wyman, 5017 3 Av. S.
Judge E. F. Waite, The Court House.
Mr. Frederick B. Wells, 2119 Park Av.
Mrs. Carl Wallace, 2003 Queen Av. S.
Miss Bertha Belle Warner, 2517 Third Av. S.

Z.

Mrs. Ary Zonne, 910 Mt. Curve Av.
Mr. Ary E. Zonne, 910 Mt. Curve Av.

FAREWELL
OF
FORBES-ROBERTSON
IN REPERTOIRE
GENERAL MANAGER PERCY BURTON

Walker Theatre,
Winnipeg, Man.

March 3rd 1915.

My dear Madam,

I am very much flattered that the Equal Suffrage Association of Minneapolis should wish me to address them on the Cause, but I must tell you that I have made it a rule never to address Suffrage meetings in America. I made one exception when I was entertained by the ladies of San Francisco, and I then spoke, congratulating them on having got the vote.

I and my wife, Miss Gertrude Elliott, have always been keen suffragists. My father and mother were suffragists right from the very early days of the great John Stuart Mill, Professor Masson, Mrs. Henry Fawcett, and many others who were of that distinguished group who ~~bring~~ the importance of the Franchise for women. It is only a question of time, when all the civilized countries will admit the 'other half' of humanity to what is only their right: not only ^{to} the vote, but the entire ~~sweeping~~ sweeping away of sex disqualifications^s.

With every good wish to you and the ladies of your Association, believe me to be,

Yours very truly,

Johnston Forbes-Robertson.

Miss Anne J. Wells.

CALL TO THE Fourth Mississippi Valley Suffrage Conference

INDIANAPOLIS, IND., MARCH 7, 8 and 9, 1915

In 1912 the woman suffragists of the Mississippi Valley States met in Chicago to discuss methods of work generally and conditions in the middle west in particular. So successful and beneficial was this Conference that a second one was held in St. Louis in 1913 and a third in Des Moines in 1914.

Last year five of the Mississippi Valley States had campaigns and since some of the states of this region will have campaigns till final victory much of the time of this Conference will be devoted to campaign methods.

There will be a Sunday Mass Meeting with speakers of national reputation, and a dinner on Monday evening with speeches. The rest of the time will be occupied with the work program.

Hotel headquarters Hotel Claypool.

General local chairman, Dr. Amelia R. Keller, 816 Odd Fellow Building, Indianapolis.

Local chairman of Hotel accommodations, Mrs. F. R. Wands, 816 Odd Fellow Building, Indianapolis.

Local chairman of program, Miss Harriet Noble, 707 E. 20th Street, Indianapolis.

Local chairman on Monday dinner, Mrs. J. F. Barnhill, 1933 N. Delaware Street, Indianapolis.

Local chairman press work, Mrs. Julia Hendrum, 816 Odd Fellow Building, Indianapolis.

All meetings save Sunday will be held at Hotel Claypool.

The Indianapolis women are sparing no pains to make this Conference a success and we must all of us lend a hand. Those who have attended the Conferences of the past have declared them to be of great value; let us make this the very best.

MRS. HARRIET TAYLOR UPTON, Chairman
Warren, Ohio.

MRS. JOHN PYLE, Huron, South Dakota.

MISS LAURA CLAY, Richmond, Kentucky.

Anyone wishing information in regard to Conference, may address
Mrs. Harriet Taylor Upton, Warren, Ohio.

Presidents of the State Association represented at the Conference :

Mrs. Pattie Ruffner Jacobs	Ala. E. S. A.	Mrs. Walter McNab Miller	Mo. E. S. A.
Mrs. Grace Wilber Trout	Ill. E. S. A.	Mrs. Draper Smith	Nebraska W. S. A.
Amelia R. Keller, M. D.	Ind. W. F. L.	Miss Anne Martin	Nevada W. S. A.
Mrs. Anna Dunn Noland	Ind. W. S. A.	Mrs. Clarence M. Darrow	North Dakota
Miss Flora Dunlap	Iowa E. S. A.		V. for W. L.
Mrs. Genevieve H. Chalkley	Kan. E. S. A.	Mrs. Harriet Taylor Upton	Ohio W. S. A.
Mrs. Desha Breckinridge	Kentucky E. S. A.	Mrs. Cora B. Gotchy	Oklahoma W. S. A.
Miss Kate M. Gordon	Louisiana W. S. A.	Mrs. John Pyle	South Dakota U. F. L.
Mrs. O. H. Clark	Michigan E. S. A.	Mrs. Crozier French	Tennessee E. S. A.
Mrs. Andreas Ueland	Minnesota W. S. A.	Mrs. Annette Finnegan	Texas E. S. A.
Mrs. Anna K. Kent	Miss. W. S. A.	Mrs. Theodora Youmans	Wis. W. S. A.



Board of Education
City of Chicago
Tribune Building
TELEPHONE CENTRAL 3981

Education Division
Office of the Superintendent of Schools

March 8, 1915.

Mrs. David F. Simpson,
President, Equal Suffrage Association
of Minneapolis, Minneapolis, Minnesota.

Dear Madam:

It gives me pleasure to send you the enclosed clipping, which clearly expresses my opinion. It is unfortunate that I was misunderstood.

Very truly yours,

Ella Flagg Young

Superintendent of Schools.

W-E

[ca Mar 31, 1915?]

WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

The bill printed below is similar in form to the tax-paying woman suffrage bill presented to the last Legislature and endorsed by the Illinois Federation of Women's Clubs and other leading women's organizations. This bill, however, omits the tax-paying qualification and includes the names of a few more officials. A constitutional amendment would be needed to extend full suffrage rights to women.

A BILL

for an Act granting women the right to vote for Presidential Electors and certain other officers, and to participate and vote in certain matters and elections.

SECTION 1. Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly, That all women, citizens of the United States above the age of 21 years, having resided in the state one year, in the county ninety days, and in the election district thirty days next preceding any election therein, shall be allowed to vote at such election for Presidential Electors, Member of the State Board of Equalization, Clerk of the Appellate Court, County Collector, County Surveyor, Members of Board of Assessors, Members of Board of Review, Sanitary District Trustees, and for all officers of cities, villages and towns (except police magistrates) and upon all questions or propositions submitted to a vote of the electors of such municipalities or other political divisions of this State.

SEC. 2. All such women may also vote for the following Township Officers: Supervisor, Town Clerk, Assessor, Collector and Highway Commissioner, and may also participate and vote in all annual and special town meetings in the township in which such election district shall be.

SEC. 3. Provides for separate Ballots and Ballot Boxes, and for Registration.

This bill has been endorsed by Chicago Woman's Club, Catholic Woman's League, Illinois Equal Suffrage Association, Lake View Woman's Club, Neighborhood House Woman's Club, Chicago Teacher's Federation, Maywood Woman's Club, Ella F. Young Club, Evanston Woman's Club and Hull House Woman's Club.

Please present it to your organization for endorsement.

MRS. ANDREAS UELAND, PRESIDENT
403 ESSEX BUILDING, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. GEORGE M. KENYON, FIRST VICE PRESIDENT
442 SUMMIT AVENUE, ST. PAUL
MRS. EVA W. MORSE, RECORDING SECRETARY
EXCELSIOR

MRS. S. A. STOCKWELL, CORRESPONDING SECRETARY
3204 EAST 51ST STREET, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. VICTOR H. TROENDLE, TREASURER
1636 WEST TWENTY-SIXTH STREET, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. EUGENIA B. FARMER, PRESS CHAIRMAN
OLD CAPITOL BUILDING, ST. PAUL

MINNESOTA
WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

March 31, 1915.

Letter to Legislatures -

I enclose an explanation of the bill giving Women the right to vote for Presidential electors. Thank you for voting to advance the bill to general orders last Thursday. I hope you will support the measure when it comes up for a final vote.

Sincerely yours,

Clara Ueland

[March 31, 1915]

MRS. ANDREAS UELAND, PRESIDENT
403 ESSEX BUILDING, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. GEORGE M. KENYON, FIRST VICE PRESIDENT
442 SUMMIT AVENUE, ST. PAUL
MRS. EVA W. MORSE, RECORDING SECRETARY
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MRS. EUGENIA B. FARMER, PRESS CHAIRMAN
OLD CAPITOL BUILDING, ST. PAUL

MINNESOTA
WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

*Sent to suffragists
out thru the State.*

I enclose an explanation of the bill giving Women the right to vote for President which has been introduced in the Legislature. If this bill should pass, Women could vote for President at the next election. I do not need to point out to you that this would give the Women of Minnesota a very great advantage when we come to ask for full Suffrage. Will you not at once get as many letters as possible sent to the Representatives from your District, urging them to support this measure?

Sincerely yours,

Clara Ueland

[ca Mar 31, 1915?]

A bill for an act to empower women to vote at presidential preference primaries and for the nomination and election of presidential electors:

Section 1. Every woman, of the age of 21 years and upwards, possessing the qualifications requisite to a male voter, shall be entitled to vote the same as men, at presidential primary elections and at any election of presidential electors, for the party nomination of president and vice-president, for the nomination of presidential electors, for the election of delegates to the national convention and for presidential electors.

Every woman entitled to vote as aforesaid, as a qualification for voting at such elections, shall comply with such statutory regulations as are required of male electors.

MEMORANDUM.

Section 1 of Article II of the Constitution of the United States provides as follows:

"EACH STATE SHALL APPOINT, IN SUCH MANNER AS THE LEGISLATURE THEREOF MAY DIRECT, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the Congress." It is thus apparent that the Legislature has the power to give women the right to vote, as provided in this bill.

The Senate of the Vermont Legislature has passed a bill giving women presidential suffrage, by a vote of 29 to 10. Illinois has given women presidential suffrage. The Indiana Legislature has just passed a bill giving women presidential suffrage, which passed in the Senate 37 to 3.

[ca Mar 31, 1915?]

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Section 1. Every woman, of the age of 21 years and upwards, possessing the qualifications requisite to a male voter, shall be entitled to vote the same as men, at presidential primary elections and at any election of presidential electors, for the party nomination of president and vice-president, for the nomination of presidential electors, for the election of delegates to the national convention and for presidential electors.

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Illinois has given women presidential suffrage.

[ca Mar 31, 1915?]

PRECEDENTS OF PRESIDENTIAL SUFFRAGE BILL.

By the United States Constitution, which is the supreme law of the land, the presidential electors from each State must be appointed "in such manner as the Legislature thereof may direct." In the early history of the United States, there were several instances in which the State Legislatures themselves chose the presidential electors. This method was regularly followed in South Carolina up to and including the year 1860.

On several occasions State Legislatures have passed regulations for the presidential election enabling persons to vote who, by the State Constitution, would have been debarred from voting; and the right of the State Legislatures to do this has always been upheld by the courts. Thus the Maine Legislature, on March 24, 1864, passed an act to enable soldiers who were absent in the field to vote for presidential electors; and the next day it submitted an amendment to the State Constitution to enable soldiers absent in the field to vote for State officers. The latter required a constitutional amendment; the former did not. New Hampshire (see Public Laws of 1864) passed a Soldiers' Voting Act for presidential electors, the legality of which was unanimously upheld by the State Supreme Court (45 N. H. p. 607), although the act was in conflict with the State Constitution. The Supreme Court took the ground that the question as to how the presidential electors should be chosen "is governed wholly by the Constitution of the United States as the paramount law, and the Constitution of this State has no concern with the question." The Vermont Supreme Court gave an opinion to the same effect (37 Vermont Appendix).

The National House of Representatives also upheld the constitutionality of the Michigan Soldiers' Voting Act. More than twenty years ago the Michigan Legislature departed from the custom of having the presidential electors chosen upon a general ticket. It divided the State into electoral districts (and was accused of having gerrymandered it), each district to choose one elector.

In Henry M. Field's work on Election Law, the Michigan case is well stated. The United States House of Representatives decided that the Michigan Constitution could not govern the matter, as the United States Constitution gave the State Legislature absolute power over it. There are no decisions the other way.

[ca Mar 31, 1913]

A BILL for

An act extending to women the elective franchise pertaining to the nomination and election of president, vice-president and presidential electors.

Section 1. Every woman of the age of twenty-one years and upwards, possessing the qualifications requisite to a male voter, shall be entitled to vote the same as men, at any election held for the purpose of nominating or electing presidential electors, at any primary election held for the purpose of choosing delegates and alternates to the national conventions of political parties, and at any presidential preference primary election held for the purpose of allowing a popular expression for the party nominations of president and vice-president.

[April 2,] 1915

THE EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION



INVITES YOU TO A TEA
MONDAY, APRIL FIFTH, AT
403 ESSEX BUILDING, MIN-
NEAPOLIS. AN AUTO RIDE
WILL PRECEDE THE TEA
AND CARS WILL BE AT THE
STATE CAPITOL AT 2 O'CLOCK



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

Equal Suffrage Ass'n.
403 Essex Bldg.
Town

[May 5,] 1915



AS THE CLOSING CELEBRATION OF SUFFRAGE DAY
THE EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION
ANNOUNCES THE PLAY

“HOW THE VOTE WAS WON”

AT THE WOMAN'S CLUB ASSEMBLY, SATURDAY,
MAY EIGHTH

RESERVE YOUR SEATS EARLY AT THE
CABLE PIANO COMPANY

TICKETS FIFTY CENTS

EIGHT FIFTEEN P. M.



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

Mrs. C. E. Fisher

2019 Kenwood Pky.

717

1915

[June 24, 1915]

"MELTING POT" AND OPEN AIR SUFFRAGE MEETING

AT THE HOME OF MRS. H. G. HARRISON, 1112 NICOLLET AVENUE. ARRANGED BY THE HENNEPIN COUNTY SUFFRAGE CLUBS FOR FRIDAY, JULY SECOND, FROM 11:00 A. M. TO 7:00 P. M., WEATHER PERMITTING. OTHERWISE POSTPONED UNTIL SATURDAY. ☪☪☪ SHORT SUFFRAGE TALKS AT FREQUENT INTERVALS BETWEEN THESE HOURS. ☪☪☪ DISCARDED JEWELRY, BROKEN BITS OF SILVERWARE, GOLD, SILVER AND COIN WILL BE COLLECTED, AND THE MOST VALUABLE WILL BE SOLD AT AUCTION AT 4 P. M. W. D. GORDON, AUCTIONEER

COFFEE, SANDWICHES, HOME MADE CANDY, LEMONADE, ICE CREAM CONES, ETC. WILL BE SOLD AT SUFFRAGE BOOTHS. ☪☪☪☪☪

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES

MELTING POT	MRS. A. L. SEARLE
PROGRAM	MRS. DAVID F. SIMPSON
DECORATION	MRS. J. D. McMILLAN
FEATURE	MISS KATHERINE SMITH
LITERATURE	MRS. ALDEN H. POTTER
FLOWER	MISS KATHERINE McMILLAN
REFRESHMENT	MRS. V. H. TROENDLE
PUBLICITY	MRS. WALTER THORP

INFORMATION MAY BE HAD AT SUFFRAGE HEADQUARTERS, 403 ESSEX BLDG. PHONE NIC. 6312



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

The Suffrage Headquarters
403 Essex Bldg.
City
I.

MRS. ANDREAS UELAND, PRESIDENT
403 ESSEX BUILDING, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. GEORGE M. KENYON, FIRST VICE PRESIDENT
442 SUMMIT AVENUE, ST. PAUL
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1636 WEST TWENTY-SIXTH STREET, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. EUGENIA B. FARMER, PRESS CHAIRMAN
OLD CAPITOL BUILDING, ST. PAUL

MINNESOTA
WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

July 1st, 1915.

Dear Sir:

The Suffragists of Minnesota wish to express to you their appreciation and approval of Americanization Day. It is fitting that so important an event as receiving full Citizenship should be accompanied by impressive and dignified Cermonial. We are glad to unite in welcoming to Minnesota so many new Citizens.

We wish, however, to call attention at this time to the fact that thousands of Minnesota Citizens who are law-abiding, and order loving, and who wish more fully to serve the State, are asking the men of Minnesota to confer upon them the same symbol of respect and confidence which is freely given to our foreign born Citizens.

We respectfully urge therefore that in your public address on Independence Day as well as in your private capacity, you will express your approval of Woman Suffrage and urge upon your hearers and associates the duty of forwarding this just cause, thus making Minnesota a democracy in fact as well as in name.

Mrs. Andreas Ueland, Pres.
Woman Suffrage Association of Minnesota.
Dr. Ethel Hurd, Pres.
Political Equality Club of Minneapolis.
Mrs. David F. Simpson, Pres.
Equal Suffrage Association of Minneapolis.
Mrs. Luth Jaeger, Pres. Scandinavian Woman Suffrage
Association of Minneapolis.
Miss Abbie Gail Mabie, Pres.
Women Workers of Minneapolis.
Miss Lillian Ritchie, Pres.
1915 Club of Minneapolis.
Mrs. Charles P. Noyes, Pres.
Women's Welfare League, of St. Paul.
Dr. Mary Hartmann, Pres.
Political Equality Club of St. Paul.

[July 2, 1915]

COMMITTEES OF MELTING POT DAY - 1915

MELTING POT

Chairman Mrs. A.L. Searle, 1781 Logan Ave.

Assisting,

Mrs. Frank Finsterbach
E. Dana Durand
Edward Nelson
C.M. Pyke
S.A. Stockwell
A. Ueland
M.D. Purdy
Chas. Loss
W.M. Morse

Miss Abbie Gail Mabee

Mrs. F.A. Kingsley

1778 Lyndale So.

Miss Anna E. Carey (A.E.V.)

4745 Lyndale So.

Mrs. Nellie H. Nelson

3628 5 Av So.

Edward W. Hawley

323 II Av So

Richardson

Mrs. Richardson D. Barrett

1817 Fremont So.

Edwin J. Krafft

1419 Harmon Place

C.M. Bracelen

4208 Linden Hills Blvd.

Geo. S. Grimes

Baird St & 44 St.

A.P. Erickson

4041 Upton So.

L.L. Law

3050 Portland Av.

Ralph Crosby

2647-3rd Av So.

Phelps Wyman

5017 - 3 Av So.

PROGRAM

Chairman Mrs. David F. Simpson

Miss Anne Wells

Miss Nellie Merrill

DECORATION

Chairman Mrs. J.D. McMillan

Mrs. Luth Jeager

Mrs. L.L. Schwartz

FEATURE

Chairman Miss Katherine Smith, Hotel Leamington

Mrs. H.W. Briggs

Harvey Smith

Miss Elsa Ueland

A.W. Fisher

M.M. Trimble

Margaret Sheridan

LITERATURE

Chairman Mrs. A.H. Potter

PUBLICITY

Chairman Mrs. Walter Thorp

FLOWER

Chairman Miss Katherine McMillan

Assisting-

Miss Lillian Winston (in charge with Miss McMillan)
Alice Corrigan
Georgiana Partridge
Ruth Bovey
Josephine Velie
Katherine Gardner
Evelyn Gardner
Sallie Hunt
Mary Stuart Snyder

REFRESHMENTS

Chairman Mrs. V.H. Troendle

Assisting-

Mrs. W. A. Jordan
E. Dana Durand
C. M. Pyke
A. B. Jackson
J. J. Hawe
C. J. Staples

3830 Grand Av.

Miss Betty Grimes

Tea Tent

Mrs. E. G. Walton in charge
Orren Safford
Richardson Barrett
Miss Marjorie Boardman
Elizabeth Campbell
Janet Gilbert
Adele Bardwell
Helen Hyde
Grace Walton

Suffrageade

Miss Emily Pyke in charge
Mary Louise Turner
Mary Young
Mary Richardson
Constance Sargent
Lois Hegaard
Mrs. Harriet North

Candy Booth

Miss Mary Gale

Candy Booth, cont.

Miss Hilda Gale
Jane Gale
Genevieve Smith
Gertrude Smith
Betty Grimes
Helen Bennett
Irene Weir
Charlotte Thomas

Peanuts & Suffrage Crispetts

Mrs. W.A. Jordan in charge
Miss Edith Schibsby
Ruth Farrell
Margaret Bardwell
Annette Bardwell
Harriet Warner
Helen Leavitt
Beatrice Lambrecht and two guests (Miss Florence Wilson
of Pittsburgh
(Miss Donna Jones of
Marcellus, Mich.)

Louise Gedney
Amy Sheffield

Ice Cream Cones

Miss Agnes Bright in charge
Katherine Pond
Adrianna Warner
Muriel Thayer
Marjorie Mix
Maud Briggs
Margaret Sanborn
Alice McCoy
Ruth Harding
Mrs. M. C. Barnum

SPEECHES

12:15 Rev. Harry Deiman
1:00 Miss Josephine Schain
2:00 Allen D. Albert
2:30 Mary G. Andrews
3:00 Rev. J.W. Powell
3:30 Miss Mabel Vernon
4:00 AUCTION - - W.D. Gordon
5:00 Congressman Geo. R. Smith
6:00 Mrs. Andreas Ueland

CARS IN PARADE

Mrs. S.T. McKnight
G.H. Partridge
J.D. McMillan
A.L. Searle
R.M. Bennet
C.C. Bovey

Number of Tables for BOOTHS

2 for Melting Pot
6 for Cafeteria
2 for Flowers
1 for Literature
2 for Tea-house
1 for Ice Cream Cones
1 for Crispetts
1 for Candy & Peanuts
2 for Drinks

1 for Suffrage Queen

[ca July 3, 1915]

MRS. ANDREAS UELAND, PRESIDENT
403 ESSEX BUILDING, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. GEORGE M. KENYON, FIRST VICE PRESIDENT
442 SUMMIT AVENUE, ST. PAUL
MRS. EVA W. MORSE, RECORDING SECRETARY
EXCELSIOR

MRS. S. A. STOCKWELL, CORRESPONDING SECRETARY
3204 EAST 51ST STREET, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. VICTOR H. TROENDLE, TREASURER
1636 WEST TWENTY-SIXTH STREET, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. EUGENIA B. FARMER, PRESS CHAIRMAN
OLD CAPITOL BUILDING, ST. PAUL

MINNESOTA
WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

Letter thanking the Editors for the space
given our Melting Pot publicity.

My dear Mr. Jones

I want to thank you in behalf of the Minnesota
suffragists for the space and the satisfactory account
of our Melting Pot Fete.

I am sure our great success was due to the
Publicity so generously given.

Thanking you for this and many other favors,
I am,

Sincerely yours,

Clara Ueland.

[ca July 3, 1915]

MRS. ANDREAS UELAND, PRESIDENT
403 ESSEX BUILDING, MINNEAPOLIS
MRS. GEORGE M. KENYON, FIRST VICE PRESIDENT
442 SUMMIT AVENUE, ST. PAUL
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MRS. EUGENIA B. FARMER, PRESS CHAIRMAN
OLD CAPITOL BUILDING, ST. PAUL

MINNESOTA
WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION
Letter of thanks sent ot the
men who helped us at the M.P.

My dear Mr. Hadley,

We want to thank you for your generous
help at our Melting Pot meeting, July 2. We think
your services helped greatly inmaking the occasion such
a success.

We are all very grateful and appreciat
greatly what you did for us,

Sincerely yours,

Mrs. Andreas Ueland.

S.S.C.

July 5, 1915

Good Things To Eat

TROT-INN

1722 Hennepin Ave.



S. W. S. C. given out
Americanization July 5-1915
To Every

American Citizen

GREETING:—

You are proud of being a citizen of the world's greatest Republic. To the native-born young men of the land citizenship means the attainment of full manhood. To the foreign-born it means even more, for only as a citizen can he enter into that complete fellowship with other men which marks him an American.

Now, has it ever occurred to you that there are millions of persons in this glorious land of ours to whom full citizenship is denied, because they are your mothers, sweethearts, wives and sisters, because in short, they were born women and not men?

You may not have seen the matter in this light. But here we are, women of Minnesota, without a voice in the public life of the community, without the vote, by which alone we can attain the ripe measure of citizenship and share in the larger work which only voting citizens can perform.

You citizens of Minnesota and of America can give us the vote, and in this hour of civic consecration we ask you to do so.

Our ambition is to stand by your side as equal fellow-workers.

We, therefore, appeal to you men to give us our rights and admit us into civic partnership.

As we make this direct appeal to you, so do we, through you, urge upon your representatives in the Minnesota legislature and in Congress to work and vote for all measures that will hasten the day, when American citizenship shall mean the entire American people, not only one-half thereof, as it does now.

[Aug 7, 1915]



THE EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION
OF MINNEAPOLIS WILL HOLD A MID-SUMMER
BUSINESS AND SOCIAL MEETING AT THE HOME OF

MRS. ANDREAS UELAND
CALHOUN BOULEVARD

ON FRIDAY, THE SEVENTH OF AUGUST
AT THREE O'CLOCK

THE FUND FOR THE CAMPAIGN STATES WILL BE STARTED AT
THIS TIME AND EVERYONE IS ASKED TO BRING ODDS AND
ENDS OF JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE FOR "THE MELTING POT"

MEMBERS ARE URGED TO BRING THEIR FRIENDS

[Aug 20, 1915]

**Suffrage
Garden Party
at Ueland's
Friday Afternoon
and Evening**



TENNIS - GIRLS' TRACK MEET

"HOW the VOTE WAS WON"

by the Linden Hills Players

PICNIC SUPPER

SPEECHES

DANCING

Admission 10c, 25c, 50c

EVERYBODY WELCOME !!

[Aug. 20, 1915]

SUFFRAGE GARDEN PARTY

for the benefit of Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association

Friday Afternoon and Evening, August 20th,
at the residence of Mrs. Andreas Ueland

Calhoun Boulevard, corner Richfield Road

Tennis Matches

Fortune Telling

Girls Track Meet

The Hoppetaria (*A Newport Specialty*)

Folk Dancing

Country Store

Picnic Supper

Suffrage Speeches

Dancing

"How the Vote Was Won"—Play by Linden Hills Troupe

ADMISSION 25 CENTS

VOTERS 50 CENTS

Suffragists are asked to bring supplies for Country Store—jellies, pickles, cakes, pies, etc.

Lake Harriet or Como Cars to 39th and 40th Street. Follow the Flag!

EVERYBODY WELCOME!

In case of rain garden party will be postponed until the next day, Saturday, August 21st ☽ ☽

1915

[Aug-Sept., 1915?]

The MINNESOTA WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

ANNOUNCES

A MOVING PICTURE SHOW AT THE STATE FAIR

ASSISTED BY

Monday—The 1915 and the Scandinavian Suffrage Clubs of Minneapolis

Tuesday—The Woman's Welfare League of St. Paul.

Wednesday—The Political Equality Club of St. Paul.

Thursday—The Equal Suffrage Association of Minneapolis.

Friday—The Political Equality Club of Minneapolis.

Saturday—Women Workers Suffrage Club of Minneapolis

FILMS---1. Minneapolis and St. Paul Suffrage Parade.

2. Story of New York Political Life in which Mrs. Pankhurst, Mrs. Harriet Stanton Blatch and other Suffrage leaders appear.

3. A Popular Comedy.

Tent opposite the New England Bldg. Help to advertise the Show!

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS ONLY



[Sept. 1915]

**Votes
For
Women**

Minnesota



[Sept. 9-11, 1915]

VOTES for Women a Success



White states, full suffrage. Shaded states, taxation, bond and school suffrage. Dotted state, presidential, partial county state, municipal suffrage. Black states, no suffrage

THE MAP PROVES IT

*Given away at State Fair 9/9/15.
by E.S.A. & 9/11/15. by 1915 Club.*

Why Women Want to Vote

WOMEN ARE CITIZENS

And Wish to Do Their Civic Duty

WORKING WOMEN need the ballot to regulate conditions under which they work.

HOUSEKEEPERS need the ballot to regulate the sanitary conditions under which they and their families must live.

MOTHERS need the ballot to regulate the moral conditions under which their children must be brought up.

TEACHERS need the ballot to secure just wages and to influence the management of the public schools.

BUSINESS WOMEN need the ballot to secure for them-

selves a fair opportunity in their business.

TAX PAYING WOMEN need the ballot to protect their property.

ALL WOMEN need the ballot because they are concerned equally with men in good and bad government; and equally responsible for civic righteousness.

ALL MEN need women's help to build a better and juster government and

WOMEN need MEN to help them secure their right to fulfill their civic duties.

1915

[Sept. 29, 1915]



THE OPENING MEETING OF THE
EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION
WILL TAKE THE FORM OF A LUNCHEON ON
TUESDAY, OCTOBER FIFTH, AT ONE O'CLOCK,
AT THE LEAMINGTON,
FOR MISS LUTIE STEARNS,
WHO WAS FORMERLY IN CHARGE OF
TRAVELING LIBRARIES, UNDER
THE WISCONSIN FREE LIBRARY COMMISSION

MEMBERS ARE URGED TO BRING THEIR FRIENDS.
TELEPHONE RESERVATIONS TO MISS FISHER, NICOLLET 6312,
BEFORE TUESDAY. PLATES SEVENTY-FIVE CENTS



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

Equal Suffrage Ass'n.

403 Essex Bldg.

Town

[pre-Oct. 1, 1915]

MINNESOTA WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

Headquarters, 403 Essex Building

Minneapolis

		Place X after Amount
..... 191		\$
I agree to pay to Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association the amount		\$250
checked hereon, on or before October 1st, 1915.		\$100
Name		\$ 50
		\$ 25
Address		\$ 10
		\$ 5
Send to Mrs. V. H. Troendle, State Treasurer, 1626 West 26th St., Minneapolis		\$ 1

[Oct. 7-9, 1915]

CALL TO THE THIRTY-FOURTH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE MINNESOTA WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

To the women of Minnesota:

The Annual Convention of the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association will be held in the St. Paul Hotel, St. Paul, October 7, 8 and 9, 1915.

All women interested in the cause of human freedom are invited to the meetings of this Convention.

The very rapid growth of sentiment throughout the world, for our great cause, makes this meeting of extraordinary interest to us.

In nearly one-half of the territory of the United States women are politically free.

Eleven of the United States and one territory have granted full suffrage to women.

One state has given presidential and municipal suffrage.

In twenty states women have partial suffrage.

Four great Eastern states are to vote upon the question this fall.

In Congress one-fourth of the Senate, one-sixth of the House and one fifth of the electoral vote comes from suffrage states.

Minnesota women are rapidly organizing the state by legislative districts and voting precincts, and in most of the congressional districts of Minnesota, committees have been formed to influence federal legislators.

Success for the cause in the United States is in sight.

Come to the Convention and help us to make it a memorable one.

CLARA UELAND,
SOPHIE KENYON,
EVA W. MORSE,
MAUD C. STOCKWELL,
ISABEL TROENDLE.

Officers of the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association.

The Convention is held by invitation of the Political Equality Club and the Welfare League of St. Paul.

Committee:

Mrs. H. A. Tomlinson,
Mrs. Eugenia B. Farmer,
Mrs. Henry Carling,
Mrs. Frank Williams,
Mrs. A. R. Colvin.

All meetings will be held in the Palm Room of the St. Paul Hotel.

HOTEL RATES.

Single rooms, \$2.00 to \$4.00 per day; double rooms, \$3.00 upwards. Special rates for delegates occupying apartments jointly, obtained from hotel management.

Luncheons, 60 and 70 cents; dinners, \$1.00; banquet, \$1.25.

The Entertainment Committee will furnish private hospitality, that is, room and breakfast, for such out-of-town delegates as may wish it.

For information write to Mrs. John M. Guise, 651 Portland Ave., St. Paul, Chairman of the Entertainment Committee, not later than October third.

OUTLINE OF PROGRAM.

Program Committee:

Mrs. George M. Kenyon, Chairman,
Mrs. A. H. Bright,
Mrs. A. R. Colvin,
Mrs. Luth. Jaeger,
Mrs. S. A. Stockwell.

Thursday Morning.

Presentation of program, Mrs. George H. Kenyon, Chairman.
Address of Welcome, Mrs. Charles P. Noyes, St. Paul.
Response, Mrs. W. W. Lawrence, Duluth.
Reports of Officers.

Thursday Afternoon.

Report of Credential Committee.
Adoption of revised constitution.

Thursday Evening.

Mass Meeting.
Speaker, Mrs. Albion Fellows Bacon, Indiana.
(Mrs. Bacon was the means of reforming the housing laws of Indiana. Her experience with the Indiana Legislature convinced her of the need of political power for women).

Friday Morning.

Reports from clubs and legislative districts.

Friday Afternoon.

Fraternal Greetings.
President's Address.

Friday Evening.

7 o'clock—Banquet, St. Paul Hotel.

Saturday.

Election of Officers.
Federal Amendment, Mrs. Jessie Hardy McKaye.
Unfinished Business.
4 o'clock, Automobile Ride for out-of-town delegates.

DELEGATES.

Each club is entitled to four delegates, including the president, and one additional delegate for each ten members.

Delegates must come to the convention with credentials, properly signed by the president and secretary of the club.

Each club is urged to send its full quota of delegates. The association needs the co-operation and advice of all its members.

It is hoped that each club will instruct its delegates to make a liberal pledge for this year's work.

NOTE.—According to the present constitution, which was based on an association of clubs, the legislative districts are not legally entitled to delegates, but one of the chief purposes of the convention is to change the constitution so that the legislative work may legally as well as in reality become a part of the work of the association. One of the most interesting as well as significant features of the convention will be the reports of those newly-organized legislative districts.

REPORTS.

The secretary or president of each club, and legislative district should report all activities of her club or district for the past year. If it is not possible for a representative of the club or district to be present, this report should be mailed to the corresponding secretary before Oct. 7th.

REVISION OF CONSTITUTION.

Notice is hereby given that at this convention a revision of the Constitution to fit the present plan of organization will be presented by a committee of which Mrs. Albert R. Hall, of St. Paul, is chairman.

[Oct. 7-9, 1915]

THIRTY-FOURTH
ANNUAL CONVENTION
OF THE MINNESOTA
WOMAN SUFFRAGE
ASSOCIATION



OCTOBER 7th, 8th and 9th, 1915
ST. PAUL HOTEL, ST. PAUL

THIRTY-FOURTH
ANNUAL CONVENTION
OF THE MINNESOTA
WOMAN SUFFRAGE
ASSOCIATION



*Palm Room, St. Paul Hotel
October 7, 8 and 9, 1915*

THURSDAY AFTERNOON.

1:30 o'clock.

Report of Credentials Committee.
Adoption of New Constitution.

THURSDAY EVENING.

8:00 o'clock.

Address—"Suffrage and Labor Unions" - -
- - - - - Senator Richard Jones, Duluth
Address—"Women on the Grand Jury" - - -
- - - - - John Mitchell, St. Paul
Address—"The Home in Politics" - - - -
- - - Mrs. Albion Fellows Bacon, of Indiana

FRIDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 8.

10:00 o'clock.

Reading of Minutes of Thursday Sessions.

REPORTS OF STANDING COMMITTEES.

Press - - - - - Mrs. Eugenia B. Farmer
Woman's Journal - - - - Mrs. Alden H. Potter
Ways and Means - - - - Mrs. Sumner McKnight
Organization - - - - - Mrs. Albert McMahon
Congressional - - - - - Mrs. Alden H. Potter
Constitution - - - - - Mrs. A. R. Hall

SPECIAL COMMITTEES.

State Fair - - - - - Mrs. J. C. Holman
County Fairs - - - - - Mrs. A. B. Jackson
Report of National Convention at Nashville -
- - - - - Mrs. Andreas Ueland
Report of Mississippi Valley Conference - -
- - - - - Mrs. A. B. Jackson
Report of Chicago Convention - Mrs. A. H. Bright

FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

1:30 o'clock.

Fraternal Greeting.
Federation of Women's Clubs - Mrs. Wm. Coe
W. C. T. U. - - - - - Mrs. Julia Mandigo
Peace Society - - - - - Dr. Cyrus Northrop
Minnesota Educational Society - - H. L. Merrill
Ladies of the Maccabees - - Mrs. Jessie K. Fager
Minnesota Federation of Fraternal Women -
- - - - - Dr. Auten Pine
President's Address - - - Mrs. Andreas Ueland
Collections and Pledges - - Mrs. H. G. Harrison
Federal Amendments - Mrs. Jessie Hardy MacKeye

FRIDAY EVENING.

7:00 o'clock.

Banquet at The St. Paul Hotel.

SATURDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 9.

9:30 o'clock.

Reading Minutes of Friday Sessions.
Unfinished Business.
New Business
Final Report of Credentials Committee.
Election of Officers and Directors.

SATURDAY AFTERNOON.

2:00 o'clock.

Unfinished Business.

New Business.

Reports of Legislative District Chairmen.

Report of Resolutions Committee.

Address in Memory of Julia B. Nelson, Dr. Ethel Hurd

Reading of Minutes.

Automobile Ride.



Banquet Tickets \$1.25.

Secure tickets of Mrs. John M. Schwartz.

OFFICERS.

President—Mrs. Andreas Ueland, Minneapolis.

Vice-Presidents—Mrs. George M. Kenyon, St. Paul.

Dr. Mary McCoy, Duluth.

Mrs. C. L. Atwood, St. Cloud.

Miss Florence Youmans, Winona.

Mrs. Edgar H. Loyhed, Faribault.

Recording Secretary—Mrs. Eva W. Morse, Excelsior.

Corresponding Secretary—Mrs. Maud C. Stockwell, Minneapolis.

Treasurer—Mrs. Victor H. Troendle, Minneapolis.

First Auditor—Mrs. H. A. Tomlinson, St. Paul.

Second Auditor—Mrs. Russell M. Bennett, Minneapolis.

DIRECTORS.

Dr. Ethel E. Hurd, Minneapolis.

Mrs. A. M. Burt, St. Paul.

Mrs. A. B. Jackson, Minneapolis.

Dr. Mary Hartman, St. Paul.

Mrs. Luth Jaeger, Minneapolis.

Mrs. James A. Peterson, Minneapolis.

Mrs. Alex. Colvin, St. Paul.

Miss Anna Carey, Minneapolis.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Press—Mrs. Eugenia B. Farmer, St. Paul.

Constitution—Mrs. A. R. Hall, St. Paul.

Literature—Mrs. J. C. Holman, St. Paul.

Church—Mrs. V. C. Sherman, Minneapolis.

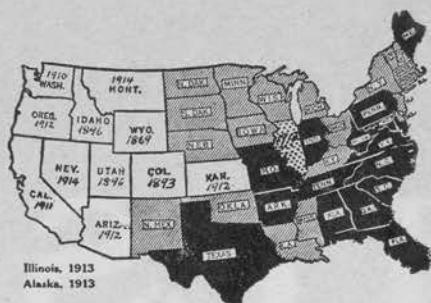
Lecture Bureau—Dr. Annah Hurd, Minneapolis.

Ways and Means—Mrs. Sumner McKnight, Minneapolis.

Woman's Journal and Congressional—Mrs. A. H. Potter, Minneapolis.

Member National Executive Council—Mrs. A. H. Bright, Minneapolis.

The Inland Press
Minneapolis



In the LIGHT states women have full suffrage.
 In the SHADED states women have partial suffrage.
 In the BLACK states women have no vote at all.

Banquet



Minnesota Woman's Suffrage Association

St. Paul Hotel

Friday, October 8, 1915



Mrs. Clinton J. Backus, *Toastmistress*



Pipe Dance Mr. Nicholas R. Cheesebrow

ADDRESSES

- Chalk Talk . . . By BART of the St. Paul Daily News
- "The Campaign in New Jersey" Senator Moses E. Clapp
- "Are Women Changing?" . . . Mrs. Andreas Ueland
- "Why is a Representative at Large?" Hon. James Manahan
- "Cranks" Professor Maria Sanford
- Recitations Mrs. Charles Sterling
- Representation . . . Alice Duer Miller
- A Modern Proposal . . . " " "
- Evolution " " "
- Columbus Joaquin Miller
- "Suffrage at the Federal Capital" Mrs. Jessie Hardy Mackaye
- "What the Feminist Movement Ultimately Leads to" Mr. Tyler McWhorter

"What Fools These Mortals Be!"



Puck

Established 1877

VOL. LXXVIII. NO. 2014. WEEK ENDING OCTOBER 9, 1915

The Useful Enemies of Suffrage

IF a man be known by the company he keeps, political parties, being made up of men, may also be judged by the society which they cultivate. And if political parties may be so appraised, not only men but women may be put in the balance and judged.

Let us have a look at the associates of the Anti-Suffragists; not a look of mere curiosity but a look with a purpose. In New York State this fall, the question of Votes for Women will be settled through a referendum on a constitutional amendment, and before any citizen casts his ballot against that amendment, let him face a few facts and ask himself a few questions.

Is it a coincidence that the riffraff of politics are lined up solidly behind the opponents of Woman Suffrage? The Antis declare that suffrage for women is but a fad, that the desire for the vote is but a whim. They aver that no good purpose would be served by extending the franchise; that there would be an increase in the quantity of votes cast, but no improvement in the quality; that the influence of women at the polls for intelligent reform would be practically negligible. If this is true, why is it so many mortal enemies of reform, of radical reform, are so vigorously opposed to Woman Suffrage? Is it, as we have said, a coincidence?

IS it a coincidence that the lowest type of male politician is ardent in his opposition to Woman Suffrage? Or, knowing something about the ways of voters in the polling place, does he think that women would be less easy to drive than men? Is it a coincidence that sweat-shop owners, and the employers of child labor, look with disfavor at the idea of woman suffrage? Or, fearing the power of those closest to the home, do they feel that woman with the ballot in her hand might be more relentless than man in the pursuit of social wrongs? Is it a coincidence that the whole underworld of vice, which is so mysteriously interwoven with the underworld of politics, scoffs and sneers at the mention of woman suffrage? Or, knowing upon whom has fallen heaviest the weight of underworld outrage, does it rightly detect in Woman Suffrage a hand that will avenge as well as correct?

It *may* be a coincidence, but if so, it is the most remarkable coincidence that has appeared

in American politics. Those who wish to take it as such are privileged to agree with the guileless Anti that suffrage is but a fad; that no good purpose would be served by extending the franchise. Those who, like Puck, assume it to be something else, something of much greater significance, will agree that the opponents of Woman Suffrage—not the dainty type of afternoon tea opponents but the grim opponents of the sweat-shop and the dive—give the cause its mightiest justification.

[Nov. 17, 1915]

MRS. WALTON'S VAUDEVILLE FROLIC
FOR SUFFRAGE

1915

Wednesday Evening, November 17th

at 8:15 p. m.

WOMAN'S CLUB THEATRE

15TH STREET AND HARMON PLACE

Admit One

Price 50 Cents

1915

[Oct 21, 1915]



EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

ANNOUNCES

weekly

REGULAR MONTHLY MEETINGS

ON MONDAYS AT THREE O'CLOCK

SPEAKERS FOR MONDAY, OCTOBER 25TH

DR. ALIX WESTERKAMP

OF MARBURG, GERMANY

SUBJECT, "THE STATUS OF GERMAN WOMEN"

MR. HYMEN V. MENDOLL

SUBJECT "THE STATE AND LEGAL AID"

TEA AT FIVE O'CLOCK

HOSTESSES

MRS. DAVID P. JONES

MRS. ALFRED H. BRIGHT

MRS. J. T. BAXTER

NOTE-THE FIRST OF THE
FOOD SALES, CONSIST-
ING OF HOME MADE
JELLIES & PRESERVES,
BREAD, CAKES, ETC.,
WILL BE HELD NEXT
MONDAY.

COMMITTEE

MRS. W. C. M. PYKE

MRS. C. S. STRUCK

MISS VERA COLE



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

Equal Suffrage Ass'n.

403 Essex Bldg.

Town

[Oct. 29], 1915



EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

ANNOUNCES

REGULAR WEEKLY MEETINGS

ON MONDAYS AT THREE O'CLOCK

TEA AT FIVE O'CLOCK

PROGRAM

MONDAY, NOVEMBER FIRST

MRS. KATHERINE WILLIAMSON, OF DENVER. SUBJECT: THE WOMAN'S VOTE IN COLORADO

MRS. D. F. SIMPSON. SUBJECT: THE CAMPAIGN IN NEW YORK.

MISS MARGUERITE WELLS. SUBJECT: THE NEW YORK PARADE

HOSTESSES: MRS. J. A. LARIMORE. MRS. LEOPOLD METZGER

MONDAY, NOVEMBER EIGHTH

MR. KARL DELAITTRE. SUBJECT: THE CITY GOVERNMENT

HOSTESSES: MRS. ROY PIERSON. MRS. STUART WELLS

FOOD SALE. CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOME-MADE FOOD ARE SOLICITED FOR MONDAY, NOVEMBER FIRST, FROM WOMEN LIVING IN THE EIGHTH WARD. CHAIRMAN, MRS. MILTON PURDY

FOR MONDAY, NOVEMBER EIGHTH, THE WOMEN OF THE FIFTH WARD ARE ASKED TO CONTRIBUTE. CHAIRMAN: MRS. I. L. CORSE.



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

Equal Suffrage Ass'n.

403 Essex Bldg.

Town

[Nov 11], 1915



EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

PROGRAM

MONDAY, NOVEMBER FIFTEENTH

THE QUESTION OF THE MERGING OF THE

EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION INTO THE

HENNEPIN COUNTY WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

WILL BE PRESENTED AND VOTED ON AT THIS MEETING

MME. MARIA BELOUSEFF, A RUSSIAN POLITICAL REFUGEE, WILL SPEAK ON "THE STATUS OF RUSSIAN WOMEN." HOSTESSES: MRS. J. T. GEROULD, MRS. C. B. NEWTON, MRS. PHELPS WYMAN

MONDAY, NOVEMBER TWENTY-SECOND

MISS ELIZABETH HALL, SUPERVISOR MINNEAPOLIS PUBLIC SCHOOLS, WILL SPEAK ON "WHAT THE BALLOT OUGHT TO MEAN TO TEACHERS."

HOSTESSES: MRS. JOHN H. GRAY, MRS. GORDON HAYES, MRS. ARTHUR TODD

FOOD SALES--THE THREE FOOD SALES ALREADY HELD HAVE SHOWN THAT DOUGHNUTS CAKES AND OTHER HOME-COOKED FOODS ARE ESPECIALLY IN DEMAND.

FOR MONDAY, NOVEMBER FIFTEENTH, CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOME-MADE FOOD ARE ASKED FROM THE WOMEN OF THE THIRTEENTH WARD. CHAIRMAN, MRS. J. T. KEAN.

FOR MONDAY, NOVEMBER TWENTY-SECOND, THE WOMEN OF THE SECOND WARD ARE ASKED TO CONTRIBUTE. CHAIRMAN, MRS. E. DANA DURAND.



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

Equal Suffrage Ass'n.

403 Essex Bldg.

Mpls.

[Nov 20,] 1915



EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

*Enclosed please find two tickets for
MRS. PHILIP SNOWDEN'S LECTURE
on "WOMEN AND LABOR"*

*Saturday evening, November 20th, at 8:15
in the Unitarian Church*

*Please return money or tickets to Miss Fisher,
403 Essex Bldg., before that time*

MRS. SNOWDEN is closely identified with the Labor party in England and has a wide acquaintance among legislators. A biographical sketch of Mrs. Snowden in Harper's Weekly of November 28th, 1898, asserts that not since Frances Willard has there been an English-speaking woman with such a gift of oratory, so much magnetism, or such persuasive sweetness of manner and ability to move great bodies of men and women.

Order 30000 or

5000

La Follette
Physica -

[Nov. 20, 1915]

MRS. PHILIP SNOWDEN

"WOMEN AND LABOR"

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 20TH

8:15 P. M.

UNITARIAN CHURCH

EIGHTH STREET AND MARY PLACE

TICKETS 50 CENTS

ADMIT ONE

[Nov 17, 1915]

MRS. WALTON'S
VAUDEVILLE FROLIC
FOR SUFFRAGE



*WEDNESDAY EVENING
NOVEMBER SEVENTEENTH
WOMAN'S CLUB THEATRE*

PROGRAMME

1. "Classical Selections".....The Tynphony Orchestra
Miss Linda McLain, Leader.
2. "Just Come Over".....
Miss Dorothy Walton, Mr. Victor Troendle, Jr.
Music by the Tynphony Orchestra.
3. Danse Caracteristique.....In the Forest
Miss Claire Shenehon.
4. "The Naughty Little Girl's View of Things"
Mrs. Edmund G. Walton.
5. Danse Aesthetique....."Sylphette"
Miss Stella Metzger.
Music by the Tynphony Orchestra.

6. **BACK OF THE BALLOT.**
A Farce by George Middleton.

CHARACTERS:

Jennie Martin.....Miss Jean Russell
Mr. Martin (her father).....Mr. Albert Robertson
Bruce, ((their butler).....Mr. Kenneth O'Brien
The Policeman.....Mr. Raymond Gruetzmacher
The Burglar.....Mr. W. F. McWade

Scene: Jennie Martin's Boudoir.

Time: Near Midnight.

Music by the Tynphony Orchestra.

7. "Dance of the Harlequins".....(arr. by Mrs. S. C. Noble)
Miss Audrey Walton, Mr. Charles Woehler.
8. "Good Night Ladies".....The Tynphony Orchestra

PATRONESSES.

Mrs. Andreas Ueland	Mrs. A. L. Searle
Mrs. David F. Simpson	Mrs. A. M. Fish
Mrs. A. H. Bright	Mrs. Irving Corse
Mrs. A. H. Potter	Mrs. Russell Bennett
Mrs. Victor Troendle	Mrs. Frances Shenehon
Mrs. George H. Partridge	Mrs. Geo. W. Porter
Mrs. Charles Pillsbury	Mrs. Geo. H. Bridgman
Mrs. John D. McMillan	Mrs. W. A. Eggleston
Mrs. Anson Jackson, Sr.	Mrs. David P. Jones
Mrs. H. G. Harrison	Mrs. Sumner McKnight
Mrs. Lester Elwood	

Stage furnishings by courtesy of Moore & Scriver.

Floral decorations by courtesy of H. B. Whitted.

[Nov. 17, 1915]

MRS. WALTON'S VAUDEVILLE FROLIC
FOR SUFFRAGE

Wednesday Evening, November 17th
at 8:15 pm.

WOMAN'S CLUB THEATRE

15TH ST. AND HARMON PLACE

Admit One

Balcony

Price 25 Cents

[Nov. 29, 1915]

THE HENNEPIN COUNTY WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION
WHICH HAS ABSORBED THE EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION, WILL
CONTINUE THE POPULAR PLAN OF WEEKLY MEETINGS ON MONDAYS
AT THREE O'CLOCK AT 403 ESSEX BUILDING, WHICH WAS PUT INTO
PRACTICE BY THE LATTER ORGANIZATION.

TEA AT FIVE O'CLOCK

PROGRAM

MONDAY, NOVEMBER TWENTY-NINTH

A CONSTITUTION WILL BE PRESENTED FOR CONSIDERATION AND
ADOPTION.

MR. YUN TAI MIAO OF THE PROVINCE OF YUNNAN FU, CHINA,
WILL SPEAK ON "THE STATUS OF CHINESE WOMEN."

MR YUN TAI MIAO WAS EDUCATED IN THE GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS OF CHINA. SPENT
LAST YEAR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, AND IS NOW SPECIALIZING IN MINING
ENGINEERING AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.

HOSTESSES: MRS. AL P. ERICKSON, MRS. EDWARD W. HAWLEY, MRS. EDWARD NELSON.

FOOD SALE---FOR MONDAY, NOVEMBER 29TH, CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOME-MADE FOOD
ARE ASKED FROM THE WOMEN OF THE TWENTY-EIGHTH AND THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICTS.
COMMITTEE: MRS. CHARLES LOSS, MRS. LUTH JAEGER, MRS. FRANK FINSTERBACH.

1915