

My recollections of the Battle of Wood
Lake, and the part taken in it by the
3^d Regt. Minn. Vol. Inftry.

[Read at the reunion of the Third Regiment Minn-
sota Infantry, St. Paul, 1886]

Sep 23. 1862 the expedition
against the Sioux Indians under
the command of Gen. Sibley, was
encamped at Wood Lake in what is
now Yellow Medicine County. The command
consisted of about 2000 men including
some 275 of the 3^d Minn. Infantry, paroled
prisoners just returned from the south.

At this time nearly all the commissioned
Officers were held prisoners of war in
the south, there being but one ^{commissioned} ~~captain~~
Officer of the Regt. Lieut. R. C. Olin accompan-
ing us. Before starting on the expedition
and while at Fort Snelling, Major Abraham E.
Welch formerly of the 1st Minn. Inf. was placed
in command of the detachment of the 3^d.

Our camp on the eastern shore of the little lake
was upon high ground overlooking the
surrounding prairie. Eastward a short
distance was the Minn. Riv. and to the north
of camp about 1/4 mile ran the outlet of the
lake a small stream that a man could leap.
Occupying a position in camp nearest this
stream was our detachment.

2

It was a fine morning, when at about 7 or 8 o'clock several Company wagons, ^{of the 3^d} each containing a few men, left camp for the purpose of foraging, and made their way toward the Government Agency at Yellow Medicine, the ruins of which was some 3 miles distant.

I may as well state here that the 3^d called by an humiliating surrender of Murphreesboro Tennessee, by a ~~man~~ ^{recrunt} and cowardly commander, had lost in a great measure their former high discipline, and were quite unruly, anxious only to redeem in the field their wounded honor, and this foraging move was I think wholly unauthorized.

Co. G, wagon leading they crossed the outlet of the Lake, and had reached the highland beyond about 1/2 mile from camp when a party of 25 warriors sprang up from the grass where they lay concealed and fired a volley into the leading wagon which was some 20 rods in advance mortally wounding Devere Kimball and wounding several others. W^m M^r Lee immediately sprang ~~out~~ and from the wagon and returned the fire, the men in the rear wagons joined in the fray, and the Battle of Wood Lake had commenced.

170

3

The attack was made in full view of Camp, and as soon as the firing was heard, our young and resolute commander - not waiting for orders from Gen. Sibley - shouted "All who want to fight follow me." A general rush was made for our guns, and in a minute or two ~~two~~ ^{about} two hundred of us were on the double quick for the scene of action. Deploying ~~about~~ ^{about} one half the little command as skirmishers with the remainder following in reserve we moved swiftly forward on the now rapidly increasing forces of Little Crow.

Passing to the right of where the first attack was made, and toward the main body of Indians in sight we were joined by the foraging party, and pushing forward were soon engaged by the whole savage force, which to the number of eight hundred attacked us in front and on both flanks.

Our thorough drill in the south showed here to good advantage, our skirmish line moved steadily forward firing rapidly, forcing them back toward the bluffs of the Minnesota River. The scene from the Reserve at this point, remains vivid

185

in my mind. ⁴ The savages forming a semicircle in our front, and to right and left moving about with great activity howling like demons, firing and retreating, their quick movements seeming to multiply their numbers. We were whipping them in fine shape driving them back over the undulating prairie. A retrospect brings to mind Lemmon's charge of the Light Brigade with Indians to right of us Indians to left of us, ~~Indians to left of us~~ ~~Indians~~ ~~to left of us~~ Indians in front of us, whooping and yelling, when suddenly an officer from Gen. Sibley came charging in upon us hastily calling for Major Welch, approaching that officer he spoke a few words to him, then wheeling his horse he shouted "Get back to camp the best way you can" in spite ~~away~~ away as though he had just escaped "Out from the mouth of Hell"

The command given by the horseman with a mistake in the bugle call created much confusion. The Reserve about faced the skirmishers on the ^{right} ~~left~~ came running in on the Reserve. Sergt. McDonald and Bowler on the left kept the line of skirmishers steady fighting their way back to the Reserve

5
The battle from this point - about one mile from Camp - back over the line we had ~~come~~ just moved over, was disordered & independent, each man doing his best to keep the overwhelming savages from closing in upon us, a few ran ignominiously, but the great number fought bravely. Little Crow seizing the advantage that our retreat gave him endeavored to cut us off from support but our fire was too hot for them, our ^{line of} retreat lay down a descent to the creek we had crossed with rolling hills on either side & here was pandemonium itself with Indians to right of us, ~~Indians to left of us~~ ~~Indians behind us~~ ^{charging} ~~whooping~~ and yelling. Crossing the stream a stand was made on the plateau between it and camp and here joined by the company of Renalle Rangers the fight was kept up for an hour longer. The Indians taking advantage of the low hills that bordered the narrow intervals along the creek, the 3^d + Rangers covered by the tall grass, & intermingling ~~with~~ with grass bound on their hats fought them Indian fashion, their fire ^{kept} little knots of them constantly bearing away their killed, & wounded

beyond our reach. An attempt was made to attack our camp by passing around the Spoke, but a detachment of the 6th Regt. met and quickly dispersed them.

At this time Lieut. Olin, with about fifty men made a wild charge into the midst of the savages, completely routing them in our front. This charge was so sudden and unexpected by them that we came nearly to a hand to hand encounter 14 or 15 were here killed + fell into our hands they having no time to carry them away.

At this point and simultaneous with the charge of the 3^d ~~the~~ A part of the 7th ^{the 7th under} under Colonel Marshal and some companies of the 6th under Major W. L. Laram moved out to our right and gallantly charging the savages swept the bottom below, driving them from the tall grass, and over the adjoining hill in great confusion —

Little Crow gave up the contest, and withdrew to his camp a few miles up the Minn. Riv. which two days later fell into our hands together with a large number of warriors + their families.

7
Incidents of the encounter.

During our retreat nearly every man seemed possessed with the idea that he was a commander. Broo Maj. Welch did all that a man could do at such a time to hold the men in line. Above the din of musketry and the war whoop of the Indians, I remember the hoarse voice of ^{3rd} J. M. Bowler roaring like a madman "Remember Murphreesboro fight boys Remember Murphreesboro"

As we crossed the stream and gained the higher land a ball struck our gallant commander breaking his leg. He called out "I'm shot, take me in" I was near him at the time and springing to his side I caught him as he fell, and with the help of a comrade bore him into camp, a distance of about 14 miles on our way two or three men ran past us, the brave officer saw them and with his broken limb swinging from our arms he ordered them back, I remember his words "Go back and fight you white livered cowards, Go back and fight or I'll shoot you. On reaching camp, I said to him will leave you here behind the wagons they afford some protection, no"

8
said Hee - pointing to a little eminence -
"take me up on the hill where I can see
the fight" so we left him on the hill
with his face to the foe.

Returning to the field I remember the
appearance of one of our comrades H. D.
Pittibone with his face covered with blood
from a gunshot wound in the head.
Hee was still fighting like a hero.

This brief narrative of my recollections
of this memorable engagement will
not admit of a record of individual
heroism suffice to say, that it was
individual bravery that brought us
out of what at our time seemed
annihilation.

Wood Lake, must always be
considered the great battle of the
Sioux war, while not so severe in
casualties as Birch Cooley or so terrible in
its character, in results its importance
must be conceded. It was the Waterloo for
that bold, and wily chieftain Little Crow
and the closing scene in that most terrible
of Indian wars, 120 white captives were
released women, and children who had been

9
subjected to the most inhuman
barbarities by their merciless captives.
More than 400 warriors were made prisoners -
including the 38 ~~to~~ executed at Mankato -
besides some 1500 women, & children with
150 tepees. The history of the Mimusota valley
gives the number of warriors under
Little Crow at Wood Lake at 300, this I think
a great error, as the number of warriors
captured then and soon after would indicate.
Little Crow brought all his force to bear
as it was a vital point, his main camp being
but a few miles beyond, 800 was the estimate
made at the time and is probably not
far from right.

The battle was fought
almost wholly by the 3rd Regt. joined by
the Reville Rangers, a fact that the
hitherto published accounts have failed
to reveal, and one that the casualties in
killed and wounded - 40 in number - clearly
show, and certainly one which every
member of the old organization should take
pains to establish beyond a doubt, that
History may do justice to us and our brave
comrades who have taken their last furlough

DEFECTIVE PAGE

It is but fair to suppose that Major Welch-impulsive as he was-could not restrain himself in camp while the savages were shooting down his men in plain sight, and his rash act in leading his small force into the midst of Little Crow's warriors was impelled by his bold + intrepid spirit.

In writing the above I have endeavored to state as clearly, and fairly as I can what came under my personal observation, and I hope that it will meet with the approval-in the main-~~with~~^{of} my comrades of the 3rd and also of the commanding Gen.

In conclusion I will say that much dissatisfaction existed in our detachment at the course pursued by the general commanding against the Sioux. But after 24 years have cooled the ardor of my youth, I for one am satisfied that it was well for the 3rd, that a cooler head and steadier hand was over, and controlling us than that of our impetuous brave and gallant commander Major Welch.

E. J. Champlin
Late Co. G. 3rd Minn Vol. Inf.

Paper read by
Lieut E. J. Champlin
at Reunion of
3rd Regt. Minn Infantry
St Paul Sept. 1. 1886

1757 [37 May 1887]

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