

From the Office of  
Senator Hubert H. Humphrey  
429 Nicollet Hotel  
Minneapolis, Minnesota

FOR RELEASE

Sunday A. M.  
September 20, 1953

If government aid to agriculture is a "subsidy", then America's great free enterprise business economy is far more "subsidized" than the farmers, Senator Hubert H. Humphrey declared yesterday (Saturday, September 19) in addresses at two annual community celebrations in northern Minnesota.

Speaking at Kittson county's annual "Potato Day" in Karlstad at noon and later at the Polk County "Barley Day" festivities in McIntosh during the evening, Senator Humphrey quoted from an official analysis released by the Bureau of the Budget to show that business, not agriculture, collects the heaviest share of government "subsidies".

"It may come as a surprise to many, but almost every economic group in our country receives some special aid from the Federal government, paid out of general tax revenues," Senator Humphrey said.

"Here's a breakdown of what it costs the government to provide each of our major economic groups with these 'aids and special services', as listed in official reports of the Budget of the United States Government:

"Agriculture: \$463 million actual in 1952; \$547 million estimated in 1953; and two billion, 857 million for a five-year total from 1949 through 1953.

"Business: One billion 41 million actual in 1952; one billion 18 million estimated in 1953; and 4 billion, 430 million for the five-year total.

"Labor: \$200 million actual in 1952; \$206 million estimated in 1953; and one billion 6 million for the five-year total.

"You hear lots of public discussion about subsidy to agriculture, but very little about subsidy to the business world. Yet the Administration's own figures show twice as much subsidy going to business as going to the farmer, and four times as much as going to labor.

"And even that doesn't tell the full story: the Budget points out that business groups receive other special benefits for which Federal funds are not expended. Businesses, for example, have benefitted from special tax exemptions, accelerated amortization, depletion allowances, exemptions from income taxes, tariff protection, and other aids," Senator Humphrey declared.

All such subsidies, Senator Humphrey added, "can only be justified to the extent they serve the public interest".

"For that reason farmers have every right to share in government protection and government assistance without having a finger of guilt pointed at them, as long as they fulfill the food and fiber needs of the nation", Senator Humphrey added.

From the Office of  
Senator Hubert H. Humphrey  
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FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE  
September 11, 1953

United States Senator Hubert H. Humphrey will spend Saturday and Saturday evening in northwestern Minnesota, participating in two annual community celebrations.

Senator Humphrey will visit Kittson county to address the annual "Potato Day" gathering at Karlstad at noon, remaining until mid-afternoon.

From Karlstad he will go to McIntosh in Polk County, to speak during the evening at the annual "Barley Day" festivities.

The trip is Senator Humphrey's second visit into the northwestern Minnesota counties since his return during the recess of Congress. A few weeks ago he addressed the Clearwater and Red Lake counties joint Farmers Union picnic at Gonvick, and then spoke later the same day at Detroit Lakes in Becker county.



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