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COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON REORGANIZATION AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS (PURSUANT TO S. RES. 27, 88TH CONGRESS)

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From the Office of: SENATOR HUBERT H. HUMPHREY 1313 New Senate Office Building Washington, D. C. CApitol 4-3121, Extension 2424

FOR RELEASE: Saturday A.M. May 4, 1963

SENATOR HUMPHREY PREDICTS ACTION BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY

TO IMPROVE "POOR" U. S. OLYMPIC PROSPECTS

Senator Hubert H. Humphrey (D., Minn.) has predicted President John F. Kennedy will act to help improve America's "poor" Olympic prospects.

The Senate's Assistant Majority Leader said that details of the action could not be discussed at this time. However, he added, "it can be stated with certainty that the President intends to work with amateur sports for a strengthened 1964 and a longer-range Olympic effort."

"The hour is already desperately late as regards the competition in Tokyo," in October of next year, Humphrey said.

The Minnesota Senator made the comment in an address in Minneapolis before a National Convention of the American Association for Health, Physical Education, and Recreation.

Amateur sports organizations continue to bear the fundamental responsibility with respect to U.S. Olympic participation, he emphasized. "No one outside Amateur Sports wants to or expects to take the ball from it," he said.

"But this Nation does not intend to sit idly by while we proceed to take another beating in the Olympics - in 1964 or 1968 or ever," he continued.

Humphrey termed as "critical" a shortage of funds for the expenses of our Olympic athletes. He predicted another "11th hour crisis" which will require "passing of the hat" to try to cover the costs of the U.S. Olympic team.

As an alternative, he said, he is exploring the possibility of a "direct, onetime appropriation of \$1 million for pre-Olympic purposes." The Amateur Athletic Union favors the concept of such a grant, he noted. But the National Collegiate Athletic Association has been traditionally opposed to Federal assistance for the Olympics.

Some observers, he said, feel it is inconsistent for the Federal Government to spend around \$300,000 a year for international exchanges of coaches and teams, "but to ignore the most crucial contest - the Olympics."

Humphrey is Chairman of a Senate Reorganization Subcommittee which has been

studying coordination among Federal Agencies in programs affecting physical education. He urged a "total program" for the "total well-being" of America's young people.

The program would represent what he called a "Charter for Youth."

The Charter would assure "fullest opportunities" for every youngster for "individual growth, for achievement, for fulfillment - mentally and physically, vocationally and avocationally."

To back up the Charter, he urged a 6-point program:-

- (1) Amendment of the National Defense Education Law to provide financial assistance to the States for strengthening school programs in physical education.
- (2) Enactment of a Youth Employment Bill, already approved by the Senate and now pending before the House Rules Committee.
- (3) Carrying out at Federal, State and local levels, of recommendations contained in a report by the Outdoor Recreation Resources Review Commission.
- (4) Strengthening of fitness coordination in the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, in the form of better teamwork among the U.S. Office of Education, the Children's Bureau and the Public Health Service.
 - (5) Permanent authority for the President's Fitness Council.
- And (6) Review of the role of the U.S. Olympic Association, which Congress chartered over a decade ago.

This private organization has done "a fine job in many respects," he stated. But the "modest" American showing in the Rome Olympics in 1960 and the "poor prospects for Tokyo in 1964 speak eloquently of the need to re-appraise the organization's role," he said.

Release: A.M. Saturday

Excerpts of Statement
Prepared for Delivery by
Senator Hubert H. Humphrey (D., Minn.)
Before Opening General Session
78th Anniversary Convention
American Association of Health Physical Education - Recreation
Leamington Hotel, Minneapolis, Minn.
Friday Night, May 3rd, 8:00 P.M.

A "CHARTER" FOR AMERICAN YOUTH

Including A 6-Point Federal Program
For Youth Fitness and Achievement: -

- 1) Financial Assistance to the States For School Facilities for Physical Education
- 2) Enactment of Senate-Approved Youth Employment Bill
- 3) Follow-Through on Report by Outdoor Recreation Resources Review Commission
- 4) Strengthen Fitness Coordination in Health, Education and Welfare Department
- 5) Give Mandate to President's Fitness Council
- 6) Approve Adequate Finances for Olympics

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It is an honor to address this great Convention.

You meet at a time of the year when

Nature, itself, speaks a message of health and

fitness, and Recruation.

No Season reminds us more clearly of the unquenchable forces of life, thrusting upward, reaching outward.

Actually, Springtime speaks a universal lesson of rebirth and of growth. It speaks of energy and vitality to all who see and hear Nature's wonders.

This is a part of the basic theme of my

remarks tonight.

For I am going to speak of another vital

force - a force which is also filled with

unquenchable energy - a force which also seeks

the greatest fulfillment in life - the force

of America's youth.

You of this audience are privileged to help serve, to build and mould this mighty force.

We, who represent you in public office, are privileged to work with you. Our joint mission is to help the coming generation realize its greatest potential.

America's youth are, of course, America's Remine.

future. Every young mind and body you train

today is a mind and body which will protect the and advance

AAAAACe this Nation tomorrow.

A Protect us from what?

A look at the headlines in this evening's newspapers will remind all of us.

Look at the stories, date-lined, "Saigon." Genen, Berlen

there are 10,000 Americans allower that
beleaguered country who have little time to
enjoy it. Their minds and bodies are being
tested - in or close to combat - ferrying troops
in helicopter operations, advising infantry
while it is battling in the jungles and rice
paddies.

The physical fitness of these American forces is a matter of life and death necessity. .

But there are other operations in the 4 corners of the globe - less dramatic, less in the news, but where fitness is just as crucial.

There are, for example, thousands of selfless

Peace Corps members, working under the most

grueling climatic and other conditions through
out the world.

And so,

/the question may/be asked:

In view of these and other illustrations, where may the youth, who are now git al. of in your gymnasia be called upon to serve -

5 or 10 or 15 years from now?

No one in this audience can predict the answer.

But this we do know.

- (1) The generation in your care must be prepared to serve anywhere and to be effective everywhere, if this country is to endure.
- youngsters the young men and women of the

 Soviet Union, Eastern Europe, Mainland China,

 North Korea and Viet Nam, Cuba are being

trained to fulfill the goals of their society.

- (3) A crucial test has long been shaping up. It is the test between:
 - (a) the training Democracy gives, and
 - (b) the training Communism domando,

It is the test between their discipline and self-discipline and self-discipline

It is a test between their educators and Hen educated and ours.

The outcome of this test may not be seen

quickly or even dramatically. But the outcome

with
be a vital factor in deciding the future of manked

everywhere. and

"Everywhere" means just that. It means the home front and foreign fronts. Specially of a practically of a practically of a practically of a properties of a pr

national colors. And in the case of our young

But a strong home front is every bit as important as a strong foreign front. Physically fit mothers are just as important, if not more so, as physically fit fathers.

And the idea of "anywhere" in this world
has now come to mean "anywhere" out of this world,

as well. In the vast reaches of Outer Space, the
young Astronauts of the U.S. are still in the early
stages of competition with the young Cosmonauts
of the U.S.S.R.

Meanwhile, there is a universal test
in "Inner Space," - the crucial space in our own
minds. You and I know that a nation cannot be
strong unless it is strong in mind, in character

and in body.

Strong convictions, strong ideas, strong will, strong muscles - we need them all.

We need whole men and women - well-rounded, emotional, baland, fulfilling their highest potential in every aspect of life. The physical educator joins therefore with the educators for all of life's disciplines - for the arts, humanities, science and technology - in building tomorrow's citizens.

And so, I am here tonight succession

PARK!

to pledge to you that this Senator is dedicated to goal of victory in this Contest with our foe;

- to let you know that even if there were not a Communist adversary in this world, there is definitely a larger test in which we are eternally engaged. It is the test of Alling manufal,

he ping manked,
including our own countrymen, to realize its
birthright—I mean a world of peace and plenty,
a world where man vanquishes his ancient "external"
enemies - poverty, disease, illiteracy, hunger and his "internal" enemies - sloth, indifference, Aeffichess,
and ignorance.

- And I am here to let you know that I,

for one, feel that you - your profession, your

membership - stand high in the ranks of those

responsible for the very future of our Nation; that

your "calling" is/noble one; and that your success

is urgent.

- And, then, most important, perhaps, I am here to share with you a view from Washington as to the Federal Government's role in enabling you to do your worthy job.

As a United States Senator, I am naturally interested in what the U.S. Government should opshould not do.

But you and I know, that over and above what the Federal Government does or does not do, the real challenge is the one confronting State, county and local governments.

The future of American physical education rests

primarily in the hands of physical educators,

and in the hands of principals and other faculty,

local School Boards, State Boards of Education,

Mayors, Governors, yes, in the hands of Parent
Teacher Associations, also.

The Federal Government cannot is - should

not do - for others what they can do must do by

themselves to strengthen physical education.

for one instant meeting head-on its own Federal

the Pederal Government shirk

obligations

But

kive and the Legislativ With but perhaps one or two exceptions, e.g., Teddy Roosevelt, there has never been a Chief Executive in the White House, more deeply or more continually interested in physical education - Physical Flans message than John F. Kennedy. The President, his personal family and his entire Cabinet Family have "lived, breathed, talked and acted for fitness." They will continue to do so. a strong America, a strong younger and senior generation /- are goals/implanted in the the heroic survivor of PP-10 The President will be working with thou and the

Congress for a comprehensive fitness program

for our country.

Many of the elements of that program are already beginning to emerge in the legislative and administrative process.

a total program for the total well-being of our country, particularly bur youth

It is not enough that we set up mere segments of a youth program - the parts should fit together in a harmonious whole. They should be balanced, one with the other, so that we do not "go overboard" along any one line at the expense of other key elements.

Therefore of propose to a few principles for what might

be called a "Charter for American Youth."

It is a Charter for their freedom - freedom from fear, from want, from deprivation - physical, mental, economic or social.

It is a Charter for the second ball of the

to embrace the needs of city and country, of individual and group, of private life and

Government.

Few, if any, of the elements of this Charter will come as a surprise to members of this

Association. Your AAHPER has been in the forefront of working with the Congress toward virtually all of the ends which I will mention. Time after time, other legislators and I have called upon your Association for counsel and other assistance. You have never failed in our appeal. I hope that we will not fail in yours.

The Charter would note that American youth is entitled to the fullest opportunities that

American society can provide - opportunities for

individual growth, for achievement, for producting work,

ger for fitty mentally and physically, vocationally and

Levery American youth is entitled to his the dignity which comes from being recognized as an individual who has something unique to contribute personally to the world.

But now, let's get specific on the fitness front.

Every American youth is entitled to a body as healthy and fit as heredity, medical science, physical training and facilities can help make possible.

Every American youth is entitled to be ofentitled to be ofentitled to perfect to add and remain at the highest level

of physical proficiency he or she can attain and retain.

What does this really mean?

It means that in every school of the relation of which he or she is capable.

But far more important, we need to have a whole youth population which enjoys physical achievement in individual and group sports just about as much as those few who do become Champions.

The of achievement, the of cracking one's own former record, the test to beat the other fairly and squarely, or if losing, to do so, with honor and no regrets this is what we want and need.

We need a nation which is tough, but in the finest sense of that word - tough, not in the sense of cruelty or callousness, but tough in that we do not cringe or whimper before test, Challenge, han sees, and tough in that we can these roes or live, itself, have to am a parent and grandparent want to see in my young loved

is what I know you want to see in your chy grand-children, and in your neigh

If the "battle of Waterloo was won on the playing fields of Eton," the Cold War or the Hot brush-fire wars, or worse, of the future can be Schools, How won in the gymnasia and playgrounds of this Nation.

If there is one thing which is fairly certain, it is that for the rest of our lives, we are going to face crisis after crisis, challenge after challenge from international Communism. We are also going to face an almost unending series of challenges to help the hundreds of millions of people in the people in t

And we are going to face the challenges
of a home scene which is changing in incredible
ways, some welcome, some unwelcome, but nonetheless, often unavoidable. Our schools are

bursting at the seams; so are our playgrounds,
our seashores, our National parks and other
facilities are already over burdened

The President's Committee headed by Secretary
of Labor Wirtz has warned of the critical needs
for youth employment and upgrading of youth skills.

Each day, Automation is changing and eliminating jobs. The very locale in which we live is changing.

The central core of many cities is decaying, the suburbs are sprawling in every direction.

Existing services for youth are groaning
under rising burdens.

must never lose sight of the individual.

It was the poet, Edwin Markham, who wrote:

"Why build these cities glorious if man unbuilded goes? In vain, we build the world, unless

the builder also grows."

Let us get on with the task of building individual men and wemen.

That is, of course, we job or sales

Throughout this entire country, there is, as you know e the last, a great ferment in primary, secondary and higher education. There is a battle to reshape the school curriculum along many lines, many of which are conflicting with one

I would not presume to suggest to any educational author ties what the best distribution of time should be. But I do know that we cannot starve physical education for time, as well as for manpower and facilities, and expect to develop the strength of

expect lows and girls to become lifetime thinkers if we tell them to think only "one hour a week." And so, in your realm, we cannot develop in youngsters a pride in exercise and sports on the basis of a mere one hour or so in a week. Somehow, we must find the way and the means to provide for a better allotment of resources to the think goals The Main The Main	our youngsters. We cannot, in other realms,
And so, in your realm, we cannot develop in youngsters a pride in exercise and sports on the basis of a mere one hour or so in a week. Somehow, we must find the way and the means to provide for a better allotment of resources to the twent goals	expect boxs and girls to become lifetime thinkers
a pride in exercise and sports on the basis of a mere one hour or so in a week. Somehow, we must find the way and the means to provide for a better allotment of resources to the Twin Stalls to the contract of the contract	if we tell them to think only "one hour a week."
Somehow, we must find the way and the means to provide for a better allotment of resources to the Twen Stals	And so, in your realm, we cannot develop in youngsters
Somehow, we must find the way and the means to provide for a better allotment of resources to the Twen Stall	a pride in exercise and sports on the basis of a
to provide for a better allotment of resources to the Twen goals	mere one hour or so in a week.
to the Teven goals	Somehow, we must find the way and the means
Physical Lithers of Brain Privar is our most valicable resource.	
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Privario most valirable	Physical Lithers o Brain
risource.	Pour is dur most valicable
3-4) · 1-3	prisource.

Somehow, we must reshape the essential values of youth as well as of some elders.

A youngster is certainly not a "square"

(as he is sometimes called) if he zealously disciplines his body to peak performance it trains day after day, whether he is asked to or

And a teacher who devotes his or her life to physical education is not just a so-called "gym teacher," something "different" or "apart from" or "lower than" all other types of teacher. Far from it, you who work to develop the bodies of our youngsters, and simultaneously, their attitudes toward their bodies - have as important a role to play as any in American education.

There is unbounded honor in making the human body the finest possible instrument of human vertormance.

It was Ralph Waldo Emerson who said:

"Our chief want in life is somebody who shall make us do what we can."

It is you who help youngsters do what they can, as much or more, as any other educator.

But now, what of our Federal obligations?

What of the progres of the United States Government

Let me offer a few specific points on fitness,

designed to help fulfill the general points in the

Charter for Youth.

physical fitness, when it extends and broadens the present National Defense Education Law. This new title should provide long-needed financial assistance to the States for the when of physical education throughout the Nation's school system.

It takes hard money to enable our less advantaged

States to come to grips with physical education needs. There is no use "lecturing" States to meet the highest National standards if many of these States simply do not have the means to do so.

Funds are urgently needed for in-service
education of health and physical education teachers
through leadership institutes comparable to those
conducted for science and mathematics teachers.

programs of this type would be the most certain way to improve the fitness efforts of the nation's schools and colleges. Such a plan of institutes would provide the leadership to improve programs in physical education, swimming, recreation, youth conservation camps, and community schools.

2. The House of Representatives should enact

the Youth Employment Bill walledly Jourged by

Senato and by House Committee This Bill will deal

yac

directly with the twin needs to channel youths' energies creatively into:

conservation work, in the great autdoors - on behalf of all of us - and,

youths.

Both the Federal Government and the States should move rapidly ahead for the fullest implementation of the historic report by the Outdoor Recreation Resources Review Commission. know, a Bureau of Outdoor Recreation and a Cabinetlevel Recreation Advisory Council have been set up for the important task of conducting Federal programs and assisting the States. There is still immense work to be done in, by and for the States as regards fish and game, park, recreation and conservation agencies at all levels of government.

Formuly.

Fortunately, a <u>Citizens</u> Committee for the <u>Outdoor</u>
Recreation Resources <u>Review Commission Report</u> has
been formed.

Organizations such as the American Association for Health, Physical Education, and Recreation should be encouraged to expand their efforts in outdoor education through leadership preparation and program development. As you and I know, vigorous outdoor activities having lifelong values contribute greatly to the sustaining of fitness and should be included in the curriculums and programs of schools, colleges, and community agencies.

4. Our able new Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare, Anthony Celebrezze, should proceed with his vigorous program of greater coordination within that vast Department.

Several years of review of the individual activities of major HEW units has confirmed, in my

judgment, that, unfortunately, in none of these units is there as strong a focus for physical fitness as there should be. That means in the U.S. Office of Education, in the Public Health Service, and in the Children's Bureau.

IAth Defartuett as wolf, Coordination has Lender to be relative f" pro forma, I not manic The Public Health Service has important role to 1 in working with the Nation's physicians toward improved fitness. The National Institutes of provide the research <u>leadership</u> which is necessary. There must be focus for fitness research.

Seath

Tt has not yet identified areas of additional research which are needed so as to fill up gaps. It has not systematically supported training of predoctoral and post-doctoral research manpower.

One meritorious approach would be to locate a UNESCO Fitness Research Institute in the United States. No such UNESCO Institutes have as yet been established in our country. A UNESCO Fitness

Research Institute could cooperate with needed research on a worldwide basis.

be given a permanent statutory mandate. The Council has done an outstanding job with relatively limited resources. And those resources have been "doled out" - in bits and pieces - by other Federal Agencies rather than being requested formally in the President's <u>Budget</u> and allocated <u>directly</u> by the Congress, as should be the case. An annual process

of Congressional Appropriations directly to the

Council would provide a much needed National

"dialogue" on exactly where we stand, and where we are heading in Federally-encouraged physical fitness efforts.

d. The Federal Government, in cooperation with Amateur Sports, should take a "new look" at our international sports efforts. We, as a Nation, are seriously lagging in these efforts.

It is 13 years since Congress chartered what
was called the "U.S. Olympic Association." This
private organization has done a fine job in many
respects. But our "modest" U.S. showing in the
Rome Olympics in 1960 and the poor prospects for
Tokyo in 1964, speak eloquently of the need to reappraise the organization's role.

Meanwhile, we need a focus of sports interest in the Executive Branch. The President's Council

Sympion

should be given a broadened mandate for such a sports focus.

has been in charge of our international - I emphasize international cultural excharge program. This program
includes funds for exchange of coaches and teams. The
Department does so under a law which I personally
sponsored. The administration of the law has,
by and large, been competent. Unfortunately, however,
the funds available for the overall program have
never been increased above the level they started at namely, a mere \$2½ million.

Jan Janes

Athletic exchanges, for example, have been supported by no more than \$300,000 in Federal assistance in recent years. This is mere "pocket money" compared to the enormous sums, spent by foreign governments, on both sides of the Iron Curtain.

The governing bodies of American amateur sports should, of course, continue to enjoy complete independence and freedom of action and should continue to bear fundamental responsibility - financial and otherwise. The Department of State, as the spearhead of American foreign policy, should continue to have responsibility for actual overseas arrangements. But a relative handful of experts in the President's Council, such as its great executive, Coach Bud Wilkinson, could, if authorized to do so, do a tremendous job as the center of specialized interest in amateur sports in the B

Right now, no such center exists in a single

domestic Department or Agency.

The issue of shortage of funds remains critical.

The U. S. Olympic Committee has never had a fraction of the financial resources which some countries 1/10th of our population have made available - on a continuous, not a once-every-4-years-basis.

Now, we are coming close to the 1964 Tokyo
Olympics. Once more, we Americans face the dismal
prospect of an 11th hour crisis in fund-raising by
"passing the hat."

Recently, I have explored the issue of whether or not a direct, 1-time Appropriation of \$1 million - might or should be made for pre-Olympic purposes.

The Amateur Athletic Union has urged a specific

Federal grant. Other observers have emphasized that it is inconsistent for Uncle Sam to pay the expenses of an American coach or of a small team going overseas for a bi-national or regional meet, while ignoring

the most crucial international contest of all - the

Olympics.

But very frankly, there is strong apprehension in some quarters over a possible Federal grant for the Olympics. There is a feeling that even with the best of intentions, even with as envisioned, independent administration of the funds by the U.S. Olympic Committee in cooperation with other amateur bodies,

Federal grant might be undesirable Traditionally,
the National Collegiate Athletic Association has
felt this way - against Federal assistance for our U.S.
Olympic effort.

The Congress respects - and / so - the judgment of the U.S. Olympic Committee, the A.A.U., the N.C.A.A., the National Athletic Inter-Collegiate Association, the U.S. Track and Field Federation and other groups.

I know of no one in the Congress who presumes to

tell these expert groups about detailed issues to which they and their dedicated sports personnel have devoted entire lifetimes.

responsibility to all 180 million of us. Like the President, the Congress watched with concern the long "family quarrel" in amateur sports. It applauded the President's sound decision, designating General MacArthur to serve as impartial arbitrator of the quarrel.

Now that there has at least been agreement on a moratorium in the dispute, Members of the Congress turn to the crucial issue: what will Amateur Sports now do affirmatively? What will it do about "broadening the base" for American sports talent - in every hamlet of our land? What will Amateur Sports do about the persistent financial problem? Will sports leaders set up, as I have urged, the equivalent of a National

Fitness Foundation? Will Amateur Sports set up a real, continuing, Olympic Development program which is adequately financed?

Amateur Sports "has the ball." It has always

to or expects to "take the ball" from it . The Annatour

Sacrete Little Fr. "

But this Nation we shall be sit idly by while we proceed to take another beating in the Olympics-in 1964 or in 1968.

The time has come for definitive action. The hour is already desperately late as regards/the for competition in Tokyo. The time to begin with long-range a broad-guaged/Olympic program is now.

Our international athletic showing is, control, but one phase of our country's fitness interest. But it is an important phase.

The Charter for Youth should be a blueprint for

victory - victory at home and abroad.

The victory will be forged in every gymnasium and playground of our land, or it will not be fully achieved.

You and I will be hearing further from the President of the United States, both on the fitness and sports fronts. I will not presume to predict what the President will do or say and when. Issues relating to the Olympics have received and are receiving his personal attention. It can be stated with certainty that the President intends to work with Amateur Sports for a strengthened 1964 and a longer-range Olympic effort.

Your President regards the great Tokyo and other sports events as a real "frontier" in their own right. He wants among a to achieve right. He wants a real "frontier" in their own excellence in that frontier.

is your seal and mingfeal - and we can achieve it

As I stated at the outset, Springtime is the

herald of life's fulfillment. Springtime is a "Charter" of Nature's excellence.

Let us by our deeds "write" a Charter for our boys and girls - of which we and all those who follow after us - will everlastingly be proud.

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