E PRESIDENT HUMPH BLUEFIELD, WEST VIRGINIA γ**ί**α J<u>u</u>ne 16, 1965 Lit certainly is a privilege to share this day with you -- with the city that licked its problems and not its wounds. America needs more Bluefields. Here in the heart of Appalachia, you decided to do something about your problems. And you did. As the result of your work, Bluefield is today one of eleven All-American cities. You developed Skyland, Incorporated, your 2 and I/2 million dollar resort complex. Then you developed your scenic railroad, 'the Ridge Runner." 43,000 Pressingue lat Saasan gest Towney is the first step"

Then came your successful effort to Bluefield College, to build a new Chamber of Commerce building, a golf course, and a new youth center. New Danks All of these were by individual and private effort. And so were other projects aimed at making Bluefield a better place in which to live and work. Your local government has done its job too. As a result of a bond referendum which received a handsome majority, park facilities have been expanded . . . storm sewers put in . . . and other needed improvements made Community facilities have been expanded and improved with an outlay of approximately 10 and 1/2 million dollars. The federal government has helped too. Your city planning and urban renewal project are helped by federal funds. So is your new low-rent

housing project. And Interstate Highway 77 has been

an important factor in what you have accomplished.

Business and industry responded to the challenge.

This is demonstrated by the 7 million dollars they have invested in a new bank and expansion and improvement of stores and factories.

Your progress has been achieved as the result of cooperation -- a partnership -- of private citizens, the business community, and government.

SPIRIT.

I looked over again today the list of this year's All-American cities.

Their names are different, and their problems and successes have been different, too. And yet, I was struck by similarities among them.

All have been forced to deal with problems stemming from the growth and change that is taking place in this nation.

There was another similarity among all eleven cities. All of these cities have been assisted by one or more federal programs -- programs designed to help local leadership solve the kinds of problems you are solving.

There are other similarities. Three cities -Bluefield is one of these -- have been cited for coming
to grips with the great challenge of our times -- human
relations.

I see evidence of progress in this area here and now.

I know the soul-searching effort it took to achieve this. It's not easy to change!

It was only last February that your YMCA-YWCA trustees voted unanimously to open those organizations to all citizens of this community.

And your Human Relations Commission has undustaken done work that any American city could be proud of.

You are working in Bluefield to create equal opportunity in jobs as well as in education.

The spirit you have shown is the spirit behind

President Johnson's new approach to economic development.

You in West Virginia know about the Area

Redevelopment Program. But, as you may know, ARA ARA is due to go out of business at the end of this month.

President Johnson's new program under the Economic Development Act, is based on past program experience at ARA and Public Work

This new program is based on the idea of cooperation between the federal government, state and local governments, and private enterprise -- the same cooperation which did the job here in Bluefield.

Our goal is to create permanent jobs through long-term economic expansion. How is this to be done?

States and counties will be encouraged to plan economic development together.

Loans and grants will be available to encourage new industry in redevelopment areas.

A long-range program of public works will be started to build new sewage disposal systems, water mains, and access roads -- for without these things, industrial development can't even begin.

approval to this new program. The Senate has already done so; the bill is now under consideration in the House.

The workability of this program will depend in large measure on the ability of local leadership to plan and work -- just as you have planned and worked here.

For example, five years ago the city of Bluefield received a 12,000-dollar grant from the Urban Renewal Administration for the purposes of planning.

I'm sure you will agree that your decision to make an extensive planning study was one of the wisest decisions you ever made.

Out of this developed the master plan filed in

January 1962 -- and I know that this has served as
a valuable, indispensible guide for new ideas under way
in this city.

I know that recently the Urban Renewal

Administration has approved another and much larger planning grant for Bluefield so that you can continue your progress.

I had someone bring me a copy of your 1962 plan. Thumbing through this plan, I saw the recommendation on new manufacturing employment as "the most basic means of economic improvement."

This of course has been translated into jobs in

Bluefield, through your new factory

al factory additions

I also saw reference in your plan to Highway 77,

along with the recommendations carried out so well to

increase tourism. - 7/3 7 Bepul 7,415, little

I could go on further but you know this plan better than I.

The point is this:

We would not be here today if there had not We would not be here if it hadn't been for the Corporation with the Bluefield been such successful followthrough on that plan.

government at all levels brought to Bluefield

But we would also not be here if you had not acted on that plan, and with that assistance, with energy and imagination.

This is the lesson that all of us have learned. In this day and age, good fences do not make good neighbors. All of us in this nation -- in government, in private industry, in cities and towns, on farms -- all of us must share responsibility for seeing that all people and places in our society have both a chance to contribute to and share in the fruits of our abundance.

We cannot have a Great Society -- no matter

how rich this nation becomes -- if parts of that society are left behind. President Johnson has made his pledge. And I join him in that pledge. We will not be satisfied until all Americans, and all parts of America, can

participate in this better life.

I know that you here in Bluefield share that determination. With your continued work, and with ours, I know we will succeed.

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