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SENATOR HUBERT H. HUMPHREY

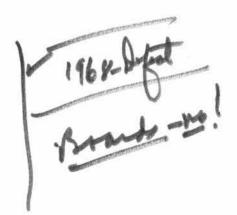
MINNESOTA STATE PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION

87TH CONVENTION

APRIL 18, 1971

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA

- Bat Burhaman Dan Wedrer



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AM HERE TODAY AS A FELLOW PHARMACIST -- THE ONLY ONE IN THE ENTIRE 92D CONGRESS -- AND AS A PERSON DEEPLY CONCERNED WITH THE HEALING ARTS, WITH THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF HEALTH CARE IN THE UNITED STATES, AND THE ROLE OF THE PHARMACIST IN THAT HEALTH CARE SYSTEM. I HAVE FOUGHT WITHIN THE PROFESSION AND IN THE CONGRESS TO IMPROVE PHARMACY, SPECIFICALLY, AND HEALTH CARE IN GENERAL, YOU CANNOT HAVE GOOD MEDICINE WITHOUT A GOOD PHARMACIST.

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L I WANT TO TALK TO YOU ABOUT THE HEALTH CARE NEEDS OF THIS NATION, AND WHAT MUST BE DONE TO BETTER MEET THEM.

There are going to be tremendous changes over the NEXT FEW YEARS IN THE DELIVERY OF HEALTH CARE AND THE METHODS OF FINANCING IT. THIS CHANGE IS INEVITABLE AND DESIRABLE. TAKE MY ADVICE AND DON'T MAKE THE MISTAKE OF KING CANUTE, WHO TRIED TO COMMAND THE TIDE TO STOP, I would urge the pharmacy profession to get involved IN THE RESTRUCTURING OF HEALTH CARE FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, THERE ARE GOING TO BE TREMENDOUS CHANGES OVER THE NEXT FEW YEARS IN THE DELIVERY OF HEALTH CARE AND THE METHODS OF FINANCING IT, THIS CHANGE IS INEVITABLE

AND DESIFABLE.

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201473 performent bucksel, - 3 . with then prosteral your I WANT PHARMACISTS TO SHARE THEIR THOUGHTS AND TO PARTICIPATE IN THE FORMULATION OF THIS NEW POLICY SO THAT WHATEVER LEGISLATION EVOLVES, IT REFLECTS SOME OF YOUR HINKING. I RECOMMEND PHARMACISTS SIT DOWN AND TALK WITH PEOPLE FROM THE ADMINISTRATION, THE CONGRESS, THE AGENCIES, THE MEDICAL PROFESSION, SOCIAL WORK, CONSUMER GROUPS --PEOPLE OF WIDELY DIFFERING POINTS OF VIEW. FIND OUT WHAT THEY'RE THINKING AND DOING. AND LET THEM KNOW WHAT'S ON

YOUR MIND.

M TELLING YOU. SOMETHING IS GOING TO HAPPEN. HEALTH CARE IS THE PARAMOUNT ISSUE OF THE 1970S. IT IS CERTAINLY GOING TO BE A SIGNIFICANT TOPIC IN THE 1972 PRESIDENTIAL IT ALREADY IS DESTINED TO BE ONE OF THE MAJOR CAMPAIGN. PIECES OF LEGISLATION THAT WILL GO BEFORE THE 92D CONGRESS. I WANT RETAIL PHARMACISTS, WITH THEIR PRACTICAL WISDOM AND PROFESSIONAL BACKGROUND, TO SHARE THEIR THOUGHTS AND PARTICIPATE IN THE FORMULATION OF THIS NEW POLICY SO WHATEVER LEGISLATION EVOLVES, IT REFLECTS SOME OF YOUR OWN THINKING. ANY REALISTIC NATIONAL HEALTH Inc E PROGRAM THIS SHOULD MUST COVER THE COST OF PRESCRIPTION DRUGS, NOT BE LIMITED MERELY TO THOSE BEING TREATED BY HOSPITALS AS IN-PATIENTS OR OUT-PATIENTS.

- 5 -PRESCRIPTION COSTS DEFINITELY SHOULD BE COVERED FOR THE TREATMENT OF CHRONIC OR LONG-TERM ILLNESS FOR NON-HOSPITAL PATIENTS, AND I FEEL THERE SHOULD BE SOME COVERAGE ON DRUGS FOR OUT-PATIENT CASES OR NON-HOSPITAL PATIENTS, AS ONE WITH A DEEP INTEREST GOING BACK MANY YEARS IN THE AFFAIRS OF PHARMACY -- AND WELL AWARE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF PHARMACY IN HEALTH CARE, I WOULD MAKE CERTAIN THAT ANY LEGISLATION WHICH HAD MY APPROVAL DID NOT EXCLUDE PHARMACISTS OR LEAVE THEM OUT IN THE COLD. I WANT TO SEE PHARMACISTS GET INVOLVED. GET YOUR POINT OF VIEW HEARD. TRY TO BE A CONSTRUCTIVE FORCE. IF YOU RESIST ORDERLY, NECESSARY CHANGE, YOU GET DISORDER AND CHAOS

101475

These are some things you should be thinking about. AND HERE'S ANOTHER: LAST YEAR AMERICANS SPENT \$70 BILLION ON HEALTH CARE -- THAT'S 16% MORE THAN IN 1969. DESPITE THIS IMMENSE EXPENDITURE, WE RANK 13TH AMONG INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS IN INFANT MORTALITY. 11TH IN LIFE EXPECTANCY FOR WOMEN AND 18TH IN LIFE EXPECTANCY FOR MEN.

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All this indicates that Americans are less healthy now than they were 20 years ago when the national annual health expenditure was less than one-fifth what it is today. Based on minimum standards set by Medicare, one-third of all the hospitals are not accredited and 10% of all hospital patients are admitted to non-accredited hospital 4 UB. 11.000 - & - 3.2% mener -7 - 2.47. Provingence 2.47. Provingence 3.77 oursgebrue Ry LTWO-THIRDS OF ALL PERSONAL HEALTH COSTS REMAIN UNINSURED FORTY MILLION AMERICANS HAVE NO HEALTH INSURANCE OF ANY KIND. NO ONE REALLY HAS HEALTH INSURANCE, IT'S REALLY SICKNESS INSURANCE. WITH THE ACCELERATED PACE OF INFLATION; THE INCREASE OF HEALTH COSTS HAS MORE THAN DOUBLED THAT OF THE OVERALL RISE IN THE COST OF LIVING AND THEY ARE FAST MOVING OUT OF THE REACH OF MIDDLE AS WELL AS LOW INCOME CITIZENS. IT IS RATHER IRONIC TO NOTE THAT A PREPONDERANT NUMBER OF STATES IN THIS WEALTHY NATION OF OURS REQUIRE AUTOMIBILE INSURANCE, BUT NOT ONE STATE REQUIRES OR EVEN ADVOCATES THE MOST MINIMAL HEALTH COVERAGE FOR ALL ITS CITIZENS & WE HAVE SICKNESS INSURANCE, BUT WE DON'T HAVE HEALTH INSURANCE. 759

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YOU'VE GOT TO GET SICK. REALLY SICK, BEFORE YOU GET ANY

- 8 -

DENEFITS.

THERE IS NO REVELATION IN ANY OF THESE STATISTICS; BUT THEY SHOW SERIOUS DEFICIENCIES IN BASIC PLANNING, DESIGN AND OPERATION OF OUR HEALTH CARE SYSTEM.
THEY REVEAL A FAILURE OF OUR SOCIETY TO ESTABLISH
NATIONAL PRIORITIES. THE TIME HAS COME, I THINK, TO GET
BOTH OUR PRIORITIES AND OUR SYSTEMS STRAIGHTENED OUT AND
FUNCTIONING PROPERLY.

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THEREFORE, I SAY IT IS TIME FOR THE HEALING ARTS, THE MEDICAL, PHARMACEUTICAL STATESMEN TO INVADE THIS JUMBLE OF UNPLANNED, UNCOORDINATED, UNSOPHISTICATED, UNRESPONSIVE HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS AND COME UP WITH SIGNIFICANT CHANGES THAT WILL ENABLE US TO UTILIZE OUR HEALTH RESOURCES Summer and the owner of the EFFICIENTLY AND ECONOMICALLY. THERE IS NO LONGER ANY QUESTION ABOUT THE NEED FOR REFORM IN THE AMERICAN HEALTH CARE SYSTEM. THERE IS ALMOST UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT THAT SOMETHING MUST BE DONE. We are the only industrialized Western Nation that DOES NOT PROVIDE SOME FORM OF NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE

FOR ITS CITIZENS.

0.61480 - 10 -The question, then, is not whether something must be DONE, BUT WHAT AND HOW. Ryn Valle IT SEEMS THAT JUST ABOUT EVERYBODY THINKS HE HAS THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION, JUDGING FROM ALL THE LEGISLATION we've seen in the weeks since the 92d Congress convened. ALL OF THESE HAVE SOME MERITL I HAPPEN TO SUPPORT THE HEALTH SECURITY ACT, BECAUSE IT COMES THE CLOSEST TO ACCOMPLISHING WHAT I FEEL MUST BE DONE IF WE ARE TO ACHIEVE THE GOAL OF MAKING THIS THE HEALTHIEST NATION IN THE WORLD.

AND THE PRESIDENT AGREES SOMETHING MUST BE DONE.

HE RECENTLY SENT TO CONGRESS WHAT MAY BE THE MOST FAR REACHING HEALTH PROGRAM EVER PROPOSED BY ANY PRESIDENT, ALTHOUGH I SHOULD REMIND YOU THAT MORE THAN 20 YEARS AGO PRESIDENT TRUMAN CALLED FOR NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE. AND IN 1949, I PROPOSED A NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE SYSTEM MYSELF. IT WASN'T TERRIBLY SOPHISTICATED, BUT IT WAS AN IDEA. I WAS CALLED A DREAMER, A SOCIALIST AND A POLITICAL NEOPHYTE . . . AND A FEW OTHER THINGS I

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WOULDN'T CARE TO REPEAT.

Today, HOWEVER, THIS CONCEPT IS ACCEPTED AND EVEN

APPLAUDED BY LEADERS OF BOTH MAJOR PARTIES.

- 12 - Preventative

The more we do today to prevent illness and keep The population healthy, the less we will have to spend tomorrow on cures and treatment. This means reforming our health care system to make it more responsive to the needs of the people. There is sincere and honest disagreement about the best way to do

THIS.

The President wants to retain the present system but REARRANGE THE ELEMENTS A LITTLE BETTER AND ADD WINNEW IT IS BUILT AROUND THE PRIVATE INSURANCE INDUSTRY AND IT PERPETUATES THE EXISTING DOUBLE STANDARD OF MEDICAL

PURCHASING POWER BY FAILING TO PROVIDE AN EQUAL LEVEL OF

CARE FOR ALL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE,

L ON THE OTHER HAND, ONE OF ITS STRONGEST POINTS IS THE PRESIDENT'S ADVOCACY OF THE PRINCIPLE OF GROUP PRACTICES. As a long-time advocate of group practice as an efficient, EFFECTIVE, ECONOMICAL METHOD OF PROVIDING COMPREHENSIVE HEALTH SERVICES, I WELCOME MR. NIXON'S SUPPORT FOR EFFORTS TO BREAK DOWN THE BARRIERS ERECTED BY 22 STATES TO PROHIBIT OR LIMIT GROUP PRACTICES. WE AMERICANS ARE BLESSED WITH EXCELLENT MEDICAL

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TECHNOLOGY, THE WORLD'S BEST TRAINED DOCTORS AND NURSES

L THE FINEST SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND TREATMENT FACILITIES.

261484 - 14 -THE PROBLEM, IN PART, IS ONE OF AN IMBALANCE BETWEEN NOT ONLY ARE WE SUFFERING FROM A SHORTAGE SUPPLY AND DEMAND. OF PERSONNEL AND FACILITIES, THAT WHICH WE DO HAVE IS POORLY DISTRIBUTED GEOGRAPHICALLY. We must urgently expand the supply of medical manpower AND FACILITIES AND MAKE THE SAME HIGH QUALITY OF CARE THE REAL PROPERTY AND INCOME. AVAILABLE TO ALL AMERICANS AT PRICES PEOPLE CAN AFFORD TO ( Rhamaces - in Profemend asset) PAY. How BEST TO ACCOMPLISH THIS IS THE PRIMARY DIFFERENCE AMONG THE VARIOUS PROPOSALS PUT FORTH IN THE CONGRESS. There are those, like the President, who feel it CAN BEST BE DONE BY BASICALLY RETAINING THE PRESENT SYSTEM WITH A FEW ADJUSTMENTS.

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OTHER PROPOSALS IN THIS CATEGORY INCLUDE THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION'S <u>MEDICREDIT</u> AND THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION'S <u>AMERIPLAN</u>.

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ARE THOSE WHO BELIEVE WE NEED A COMPREHENSIVE REFORM IN BOTH THE DELIVERY AND THE FINANCING OF HEALTH CARE. COVERNMENT CANNOT PERMIT ITSELF TO BE STINGY WHEN IT COMES TO THE HEALTH OF ITS CITIZENS. GOOD HEALTH IS GOOD ECONOMICS AND GOOD GOVERNMENT. CUNDER THE ADMINISTRATION PROPOSAL, THE POOR, THE NEAR POOR AND THE ELDERLY WOULD GET FAR LESS PROTECTION

THAN THE REST OF THE POPULATION.

For the elderly Medicare patient, the Administration would eliminate the monthly \$5.30 payment for out-of-hospital doctor's services but they would have the individual start paying a share of his hospital costs on the 13th day instead of the 61st, as at present,

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- 16 -

MANY OF THESE PEOPLE ARE ON FIXED INCOMES, AND IT WILL BE AN ADDED BURDEN ON THEM WHEN THE DEDUCTIBLE THAT THEY PAY OUT OF THEIR OWN POCKETS FOR DOCTOR VISITS GOES UP EVERY TIME THE COST-OF-LIVING RISES. ALL THESE ADDITIONAL COSTS TO THE ELDERLY MORE THAN

OUTWEIGH THE MONTHLY SAVINGS OF \$5.30 THAT THE ADMINISTRATION BOASTS ABOUT UNDER ITS PLAN.

AS YOU MAY KNOW, I WAS THE ORIGINAL AUTHOR OF MEDICARE. I INTRODUCED THE BAL ON MAY 17, 1949. IT WAS SIGNED IN 1965. THERE ISN'T GOING TO BE THAT MUCH DELAY FROM NOW ON. THINGS ARE HAPPENING FASTER, CHANGES ARE COMING QUICKER THESE DAYS. MEDICARE TODAY IS FURNISHING BENEFITS TO 20 MILLION OF OUR OLDER CITIZENS IT IS A GODSEND TO THEM . . . AND TO THEIR CHILDREN, WHO ARE RECEIVING HELP IN MEETING THE BURDEN OF GROWING MEDICAL EXPENSES OF THEIR PARENTS AS WELL AS THEIR OWN,

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- 18 -

BUT THAT DOESN'T MEAN IT CAN'T BE IMPROVED. MEDICARE

SHOULD COVER NOT ONLY NURSING HOME AND HOSPITAL CARE BUT ALSO OUT-PATIENT, OR WHAT I PREFER TO CALL ALL-PATIENT, CARE.

I PLAN TO INTRODUCE LEGISLATION THIS WEEK TO FILL A MAJOR GAP IN THIS PROGRAM BY PROVIDING COVERAGE OF PRESCRIPTION DRUGS FOR MEDICARE HOME PATIENTS WE HAVE SEEN THE STUDIES AND RECOMMENDATIONS OF PROFESSIONAL AND GOVERNMENTAL GROUPS. AND WE HAVE SEEN THE URGENT MEDICAL NEEDS OF THE PATIENTS.

This proposal is FANANCIALLY FEASIBLE, ADMINISTRATIVELY

WORKABLE AND HUMANELY DESIRABLE.

My BILL WILL COVER ALL CATEGORIES OF PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

DEEMED NECESSARY BY THE INDIVIDUAL'S PHYSICIAN.

- 19 -COVERAGE WILL BE UNDER PART A OF MEDICARE TO PERMIT THE INDIVIDUAL TO PAY FOR HIS DRUG INSURANCE DURING HIS WORKING YEARS, RATHER THAN LATER WHEN HIS INCOME IS SHARPLY IT WILL ASSURE THAT NEARLY REDUCED DUE TO RETIREMENT. EVERYONE OVER 65 WILL BENEFIT, WITHOUT HAVING TO PAY THE RESIDENCE AND ADDRESS OF CONTRACTIONS MONTHLY PREMIUMS, KEEP RECORDS OR FILE CLAIMS, THE PATIENT WILL PAY \$1 FOR EACH PRESCRIPTION, AND THE GOVERNMENT WILL MEET THE REMAINING EXPENSE BASED ON THE COST OF THE DRUG AND THE PHARMACY'S COST OF FILLING THAT PRESCRIPTION. IF THIS FEATURE HAD BEEN WRITTEN INTO THE LAW ORIGINALLY, YOU PROBABLY WOULDN'T HAVE HOSPITAL COSTS GOING SO HIGH OR MEDICARE PREMIUMS INCREASED SO MUCH.

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BUT BECAUSE OF THIS GAP IN COVERAGE, WE HAVE WITNESSED

ELDERLY PEOPLE PUT IN THE HOSPITAL SIMPLY BECAUSE THAT

IS THE ONLY WAY THEY CAN A CORD THE EXPENSIVE MEDICATION

THEY NEED.

PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF TH

AND YOU LOAD ON THE TAXPAYER THE EXTRA COST OF GOING TO THE HOSPITAL INSTEAD OF GOING TO THE NEIGHBORHOOD DRUG STORE. THE NEGATIVE AFTER-EFFECTS ARE MANY. COSTS TO THE

GOVERNMENT GO UP -- AND ARE REFLECTED IN MEDICARE PREMIUM INCREASES -- BECAUSE OF THIS OVER-UTILIZATION OF HOSPITAL FACILITIES.

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A PERSON IN THE HOSPITAL, SIMPLY TO GET A PRESCRIPTION FILLED, IS TAKING UP A BED THAT MAY BE SORELY NEEDED FOR SOMEONE WHO REALLY IS SICK.

The costs are more than financial. They are very

A HOSPITAL STAY -- FOR MOST OF US, BUT ESPECIALLY THE ELDERLY -- IS A DEPRESSING EXPERIENCE FOR TOO MANY

ELDERLY PERSONS HOSPITALS ARE NOT TEMPLES OF HEALING BUT

PLACES TO GO AND DIE.

This psychological burden is totally unnecessary, and could be easily avoided by Amending Part B of Medicare to include drugs among the Home Health Care Benefits, - 22 - 1492

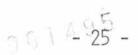
THERE IS NO NEED FOR AN ELDERLY PERSON ON MEDICARE TO SPEND SEVERAL DAYS IN A HOSPITAL SIMPLY BECAUSE HE DOESN'T HAVE THE MONEY TO GO TO HIS NEIGHBORHOOD DRUGGIST AND HAVE A PRESCRIPTION FILLED. THE DRUGGIST, BY THE WAY, SHOULD BE MORE THAN SOMEONE WHO FILLS PRESCRIPTIONS. THIS NATION FACES A WIDE RANGE OF SERIOUS PROBLEMS -- DRUG ABUSE, CRIME, INFLATION, RACISM, YOUTHFUL UNREST. PHARMACISTS, AS CITIZENS, BUSINESSMEN AND COMMUNITY LEADERS, CAN AND SHOULD PLAY AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN ALLEVIATING THESE PROBLEMS. THE RETAIL PHARMACIST IS AN IMPORTANT AND INTEGRAL PART OF HIS COMMUNITY, HE IS PROBABLY THE ONE HEALTH PROFESSIONAL THE PUBLIC SEES MOST OFTEN, AND THUS HE CAN HAVE GREAT INFLUENCE.

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THE SAFE USE OF DRUGS BY THE PUBLIC SHOULD BE ONE OF HIS MAJOR RESPONSIBILITIES -- HE CAN NO LONGER BE CONTENT TO MERELY COMPOUND AND DISPENSE PRESCRIPTION DRUGS. THE REGISTERED PHARMACIST AS A CITIZEN CARRIES GREAT MORAL WEIGHT AND SHOULD PUT THIS TO WORK ALONG WITH HIS PRACTICAL WISDOM AND PROFESSIONAL BACKGROUND IN Не саллот FIGHTING THE PROBLEMS FACING SOCIETY TODAY AFFORD TO LIMIT HIMSELF TO HIS NARROW PROFESSIONAL INTERESTS BECAUSE, MORE THAN EVER BEFORE, "NO MAN IS AN ISLAND." IT IS NOT ENOUGH TO TALK ABOUT THE PROBLEMS OF CRIME, INFLATION, RACISM, YOUTHFUL UNREST AND THE OTHERS -- THE TIME HAS COME TO GET ACTIVELY INVOLVED IN SEEKING SOLUTIONS.

201494 - 24 -THIS MEANS DEVELOPING BROAD-BASED COMMUNITY CONCERN; SEEKING DIRECT CONTACT WITH LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL LEGISLATORS; DEVELOPING, ADVOCATING AND BECOMING INVOLVED IN PROGRAMS TO PUT FORTH YOUR IDEAS. This is especially true in those areas where the PERTICE, SUCH AS DRUG-RELATED PHARMACIST HAS SOME TO PROBLEMS. PHARMACY CAN WELL TAKE THE LEAD, ESPECIALLY IN SMALLER COMMUNITIES, IN ORGANIZING EFFECTIVE DRUG ABUSE PROGRAMS L THE PHARMACIST COULD BE THE CENTRAL FIGURE AROUND WHICH SCHOOL, MEDICAL AND POLICE AUTHORITIES COULD WORK TOWARD FINDING SOLUTIONS TO THIS PROBLEM.



THE PUBLIC NEEDS TO BE EDUCATED FOR INTELLIGENT AND RESTRAINED DRUG USE: ADVERTISING AND PROMOTION THAT ENCOURAGES THE UNRESTRAINED USE OF OVER-THE-COUNTER COMPOUNDS AND PILLS MUST BE MEASURED AND JUDGED AS TO ITS HARMFUL EFFECT ON DRUG USERS GREATER EMPHASIS SHOULD BE PLACED ON PRESCRIPTION DRUGS -- CAREFULLY MONITORED AS TO THEIR THERAPEUTIC AND SIDE EFFECTS BY BOTH PHYSICIAN AND PHARMACIST, I TOLD YOU THAT OF ALL THE PRESENT PROPOSALS FOR PREPAID NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE, I PREFER THE HEALTH SECURITY ACT OF 1971. THIS IS NOT BECAUSE I BELIEVE IT IS PERFECT. BUT I ENDORSE THE CONCEPT IT EXPRESSES, AND I FEEL IT COMES CLOSER THAN ANY OTHER TO WHAT MUST BE DONE.

L IT IS A HEALTH PROGRAM FOR ALL AMERICANS. IT

- 26 -

DOES NOT DISCRIMINATE AGAINST A PERSON BECAUSE HE IS POOR OR ILL OR OLD OR UNEMPLOYED.

IT TREATS EVERYONE EQUALLY -- PROVIDING FAR SUPERIOR AND MORE COMPREHENSIVE SERVICE TO PEOPLE THAN ANY OTHER PLAN YET OFFERED, AND AT A LOWER COST TO THE INDIVIDUAL. THE TIME HAS COME FOR GENUINE REFORM IN HEALTH CARE. I DON'T KNOW JUST WHAT FORM IT WILL TAKE, BUT I INTEND TO BE DEEPLY INVOLVED.

I HAVE DEDICATED MYSELF TO MAKING IMPROVED HEALTH SERVICES FOR ALL 206 MILLION AMERICANS A MATTER OF TOP PRIORITY. I WANT TO SEE THIS 92D CONGRESS GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS THE "HEALTH CONGRESS."

I SINCERELY HOPE THE PRESIDENT AND HIS ADMINISTRATION WILL WORK WITH THE CONGRESS TO DEVELOP A BIPARTISAN NATIONAL HEALTH PROGRAM THAT WILL MEET THE NEEDS OF ALL AMERICANS. BUT WE CANNOT DO IT ALONE. WE WILL NEED YOUR HELP. THAT IS WHY I AM CALLING ON YOU -- AND ALL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE -- TO JOIN IN A GREAT NATIONAL DEBATE OVER HOW WE SHALL CONSTRUCT THE NATION'S HEALTH CARE SYSTEM. ANY EFFECTIVE RESTRUCTURING OF OUR HEALTH CARE SYSTEM WILL REQUIRE THE CONCERTED EFFORTS OF ALL CITIZENS --OF MEMBERS OF THE HEALTH PROFESSIONS AND THEIR ASSOCIATIONS, OF PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICIALS, OF THE INSURANCE INDUSTRY,

OF LABOR AND MANAGEMENT, OF THE SENATE, OF CONGRESS,

AND -- PERHAPS MOST IMPORTANT -- OF THE HEALTH CONSUMER.

- 28 -SUCH A HEALTH COALITION -- SUCH A WORKING FORCE OF DEDICATED, CREATIVE INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS --CAN DO FOR THE HEALTH OF THE NATION WHAT THE URBAN COALITION HOPES TO DO FOR THE CITIES, SUCH A COALITION -- MANNING MEDICAL THINK-TANKS AND STAFFING MEDICAL TASK FORCES -- CAN DESIGN A HEALTH CARE The second s SYSTEM IN KEEPING WITH OUR UNIQUE AMERICAN TRADITIONS YET FULLY RESPONSIVE TO THE NEEDS OF ALL CITIZENS; A HEALTH-CARE SYSTEM APPROPRIATE TO OUR ADVANCED AND AFFLUENT NATION'S NEEDS AND DESIRES. I AM PREPARING A NATIONAL HEALTH CARE PROPOSAL OF MY OWN, AND I WANT TO TELL YOU SOME OF THE FEATURES THAT

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I FEEL ARE ESSENTIAL TO ANY MEANINGFUL REFORM:

1. THE SAME HIGH QUALITY OF HEALTH CARE MUST BE MADE AVAILABLE TO EVERYONE AT PRICES ALL CAN AFFORD.

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2. THERE MUST BE AN EXPANSION OF PREVENTIVE MEDICAL TECHNIQUES AND EMPHASIS.

3. THERE MUST BE A SIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN FUNDS FOR EXPANDING THE SUPPLY OF MEDICAL MANPOWER, PARTICULARLY GENERAL PRACTITIONERS, INCLUDING INCREASED NUMBERS FROM MINORITY GROUPS.

4. WE MUST TRAIN NEW TYPES OF MEDICAL AIDES AND PARA-PROFESSIONALS SUCH AS ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS, MEDICAL TECHNICIANS, FAMILY PLANNING AIDES AND COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKERS. - 30 - 0 0 1 5 0 0

5. FINANCIAL AID MUST BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR STARTING HUNDREDS OF ADDITIONAL GROUP PRACTICE PLANS.

6. WE MUST INCREASE THE NUMBER OF NEIGHBORHOOD HEALTH CENTERS, AMBULATORY CLINICS, MATERNITY AND WELL-BABY CLINICS WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON CHILD HEALTH CARE.

7. WE SHOULD OFFER FINANCIAL INCENTIVES FOR

INNOVATIVE, MORE ECONOMICAL AND EFFICIENT ARRANGEMENTS AND COORDINATED MEDICAL SERVICE PLANS, INCLUDING IMPROVED AND MORE EFFICIENT HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION.

8. VARIOUS GROUPS IN SOCIETY -- SUCH AS CONSUMERS,

EMPLOYERS, LABOR UNIONS -- MUST PLAY A SIGNIFICANT ROLE

IN POLICY FORMULATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE HEALTH

9. Encourage effective professional participation in the formulation of guidelines, standards, rules, regulations, forms procedures and organization, 10. Assure health personnel reasonable and Adequate compensation, opportunity for professional practice, advancement and the exercise of humanitarian AND SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY,

- 31 -

11. FINANCING SHOULD BE BASED ON THE PROVEN PRINCIPLES OF SOCIAL SECURITY PLUS GENERAL REVENUES. Such a health care system is possible only in a society which has its priorities straight -- A society THAT PUTS THE HEALTH AND WELL-BEING OF ITS CITIZENS AT

THE TOP OF ITS AGENDA.

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THAT IS THE KIND OF HEALTH CARE SYSTEM I WANT THIS CONGRESS AND OUR NATION TO PROVIDE.

AM NOT TALKING ABOUT A NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT OWNS AND OPERATES THE FACILITIES AND EVERYBODY WORKS FOR THE GOVERNMENT. No. WHAT I HAVE IN MIND IS A TRUE PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN THE PRIVATE AND THERE WILL BE GOVERNMENT FINANCING AND PUBLIC SECTORS, ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGEMENT, ACCOMPANIED BY PRIVATE PROVISION OF PERSONAL HEALTH SERVICES THROUGH PRIVATE PRACTITIONERS, INSTITUTIONS, AND OTHER PROVIDERS OF MEDICAL CARE. HE RECIPIENTS THEMSELVES WILL PLAY AN IMPORTANT ROLE

IN POLICY SETTING AND ADMINISTRATION. THIS IS THE ONLY

WAY IT CAN BE TRULY RESPONSIVE.

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WE ALREADY ARE THE WEALTHIEST, MOST SCIENTIFICALLY ADVANCED NATION IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD -- NOW LET US JOIN TOGETHER TO MAKE THE UNITED STATES THE HEALTHIEST NATION ON EARTH.

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