

FOR RELEASE -- 9 p.m. (EST) Feb. 5, 1972

HUMPHREY ANNOUNCES COMPREHENSOVE MANPOWER
PROPOSAL TO CREATE 1 MILLION JOBS IN
REBUILDING AMERICAN COMMUNITIES

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 5--Senator Hubert H. Humphrey announced tonight that he will introduce comprehensive manpower legislation that would provide one million new jobs in the public sector-- jobs with a future, jobs for young and old, jobs with expanding opportunities for service to our communities."

Senator Humphrey said. These one million new jobs, coupled with new jobs provided in the Emergency Employment Act of 1971 and an estimated 3000,000 job opportunities expected from reform of our welfare system will mean that nearly 1.5 million Americans now unemployed will be able to find reaningful work at decent wages in the coming months.

The legislation -- the Comprehensive Manpower Act of 1972 -- will be introduced shortly in the Senate, he said. Among other things, it will:

- -- Provide for 250 000 new jobs for young people through a five-fold expansion of the Neighborhood Youth Corps."
- -- "Tie in with community educational institutions so that the young can work and still have the opportunity to continue their educations."
- --Provide badly needed coordination of the Nation's mannower programs through establishment of a National Council of Manpower Advisors."
- Establish a National Institute of Manpower Policy to undertake research on national manpower needs, establish an effective early warning system on unemployment trends, and pull together research programs geared to moulding jobs to men rather than men to jobs.

Outlining his proposal at a COPE dinner honoring former Philadelphia

Mayor James Tate, Senator Humphrey said:

It's time we faced up to the magnitude of the unemployment problem in our Nation and did so thing about it."

"The average rate of unemployment for 1971--six per cent--was the highest in a decade. And still this administration refuses to act."

It tells us that a certain level of unemployment is acceptable and necessary. But there is no such thing as acceptable level of unemployment because hunger is not acceptable, proverty is not acceptable, ill health is not acceptable and lives shattered by joblessness are unacceptable."

All of us feel the effects of the Mixon recession. But it has hit some harder than others—the young and the old, the returning Vietnam veteran, the minority group member."

A society that prides itself on being humane and progressive can no longer tolerate:

- -- Teenage unemployment of 17 per cent.
- -- Unemployment among youth in inner cities of 40 per cent and higher.
- -- Unemployment of 12 per cent among those in the 20 to 24 age bracket."
 - -- Unemployment among construction workers of more than ten per cent."

Humphrev said his comprehensive Mannower Act with its community jobs program offers the opportunity, "to launch a head on attack on unemployment and at the same time improve the quality of life in communities across the nation.

The time has come to make government the employer not of last resort—but of new opportunities for public service."

"We need safe streets. We need more and better hospitals and clinics with adequate staffing. We need to improve education to create new recreation areas and campsites to restore the quality of our water and the pruity (MORE)

of our air.

This is a rich Nation. We have the people, the skills, the resources. Let us roll up our sleeves and get this great Nation moving again."

REMARKS BY SENATOR HUBERT H. HUMPHREY

COPE DINNER HONORING MAYOR JAMES TATE

PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA FEBRUARY 5, 1972

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It's time to talk vigorously about the number one problem of the American economy: More than five million Americans out of work.

LET'S FACE UP TO THE MAGNITUDE OF THE PROBLEM: THE AVERAGE RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR 1971 -- SIX PERCENT -- WAS THE HIGHEST IN A DECADE.

Tonight I want to spell out the dimensions of the economic disarray created by this Administration.

BUT IT'S NOT ENOUGH FOR POLITICAL CANDIDATES TO DECRY THE RECORD OF THE OPPOSITION.

L SO TONIGHT, I WANT TO SUGGEST SOME CONCRETE REMEDIES INCLUDING

A COMPREHENSIVE COMMUNITY JOB PROGRAM WHICH I WILL INTRODUCE

IN THE SENATE AND WHICH TOGETHER WE WILL ENACT.

THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS AN ACCEPTABLE LEVEL OF UNEMPLOYMEN

DECAUSE HUNGER IS NOT ACCEPTABLE POVERTY IS NOT ACCEPTABLE POOR

HEALTH IS NOT ACCEPTABLE AND A RUINED LIFE IS NOT ACCEPTABLE.

Now we are being told by high Administration officials THAT WE WILL HAVE TO LIVE WITH HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT WE ARE TOLD THAT FIVE PERCENT UNEMPLOYMENT IS THE BEST WE CAN DO WITHOUT THROWING THE ECONOMY OUT OF KILTER AND WE ARE TOLD BY THE PRESIDENT

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISORS THAT PERSISTENT AND HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT

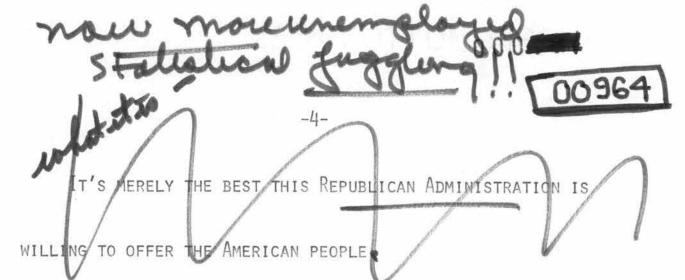
ACCOMPANIED BY RAPID INFLATION HAVE NOW BECOME A STRUCTURAL PART

OF THE AMERICAN ECONOMY

I SAY PERSISTENTLY HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT AND RAGING INFLATION

THAT EATS THE GUTS OUT OF ANYBODY'S POCKETBOOK HAVE BECOME A

a bust we Cando. It is tragic stly, and intalesable.



ALL SECTORS OF THE ECONOMY ARE FEELING THE EFFECTS OF

THE WIDE GAP BETWEEN THE PROMISE OF FULL EMPLOYMENT AND THE

REALITY OF MILLION AMERICANS OUT POUNDING THE PAVEMENTS.

BUT UNEMPLOYMENT HITS ESPECIALLY HARD AT THE TWO ENDS OF

THE POPULATION -- THE YOUNG AND THE OLD

Today over a million workers aged 45 or older are looking

FOR JOBS.

(Workers 45 + over)

THE NUMBER WOULD BE SIGNIFICANTLY HIGHER IF IT INCLUDED

THE MANY WHO HAVE GIVEN UP THE SEARCH IN DESPAIR.

(over 1 million kidden unenpløyd

Who are these people?

They are veterans of World War II They are experienced

ENGINEERS AND TEACHERS. THEY ARE HEADS OF SMALL BUSINESS FIRMS

WHO HAVE BEEN MERGED OUT OF THEIR JOBS OR FORCED INTO BANKRUPTCY.

THEY ARE SKILLED WORKERS IN ALL OF THE MANY OCCUPATIONS AND

INDUSTRIES HIT HARD BY THE THREE YEARS OF NIXON SLUMP

THEY WERE HARD-WORKING, TAXPAYING CITIZENS, THEN, WITH

SICKENING SUDDENNESS. THE BOTTOM DROPPED OUT OF THEIR LIVES.

MANY OF THESE PEOPLE ARE UNLIKELY TO FIND JOBS AGAIN IN

THEIR LIFETIME UNLESS YOUR GOVERNMENT AND THE MOVES SOON TO DO

SOMETHING ABOUT THE JOB CRISIS,

Now LET'S TAKE A LOOK AT THE YOUNG -- THE YOUNG WHOM WE ALWAYS DESCRIBE AS THE HOPE OF AMERICA. ALMOST 17 PERCENT OF OUR TEEN-AGERS SEEKING WORK WERE UNABLE TO FIND JOBS LAST YEAR. BLACK TEENAGERS IN POVERTY AREAS HAVE HAD IT MUCH WORSE -- ALMOST 40 PERCENT UNEMPLOYED FOR THOSE IN THE 20-24 AGE BRACKET IT'S 12 PERCENT. These are the statistics, But they are much more. They are HUMAN TRAGEDIES THAT CANNOT BE TOLERATED BY A HUMANE AND PROGRESSIVE

HUMAN TRAGEDIES THAT CANNOT BE TOLERATED BY A HUMANE AND PROGRESSI

Tragedees

SOCIETY.

AND IT'S NOT ONLY THE UNEDUCATED AND THE UNDERPRIVILEGED

WHO ARE FINDING THE DOORS CLOSED AGAINST THEM.

THE JOB OUTLOOK FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES IS THE WORST

IN A DECADE, FOR COLLEGE GRADUATES IT IS THE GRIMMEST SINCE THE

GREAT DEPRESSION OF THE 1930'S. AND PH.D.'S HAVE BECOME A WASTED

SURPLUS ON TODAY'S JOB MARKET.

I COULD GO ON AND ON WITH MORE DEEPLY DEPRESSING FIGURES.

JOBLESSNESS AMONG WOMEN -- MANY OF THEM HEADS OF FAMILIES

IS 5.7 PERCENT FOR NON-WHITE ADULTS, IT WAS ALMOST 10 PERCENT

LAST YEAR. FOR CONSTRUCTION WORKERS - AND WE'RE ALWAYS HEARING

HOW HIGH ON THE HOG THEY LIVE -- IT WAS OVER 10 PERCENT,

THESE ARE TRAGIC STATISTICS BUT EVEN MORE TRAGIC IS THE

ATTITUDE TOWARD THEM OF HIGH OFFICIALS OF OUR GOVERNMENT.

EIGHT MONTHS AGO THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, SECRETARY

CONNALLY, THE NIXON ADMINISTRATION'S "CHIEF ECONOMIC SPOKESMAN,"

SAID "WE ARE GOING TO REQUIRE SOME DEGREE OF PATIENCE ON THE

PART OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," ON UNEMPLOYMENT.

THE TIME FOR PATIENCE IS PAST,

isouer,

I HAVE RUN OUT OF PATIENCE THE AMERICAN WORKER AND MILLIONS

OF FAMILIES HAVE RUN OUT OF PATIENCE HE REPUBLICAN TRICKLE-DOWN

ECONOMICS Just delimiting

Phase Phiston

THE TIME HAS COME TO DELIVER ON THE SOLEMN PLEDGE THE

CONGRESS GAVE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE 25 YEARS AGO WHEN IT ENACTED

THE EMPLOYMENT ACT OF 1946.

THE TIME HAS COME TO MAKE GOVERNMENT THE EMPLOYER NOT ONLY

OF LAST RESORT -- BUT OF NEW OPPORTUNITIES FOR PUBLIC SERVICE

WE ARE A GREAT NATION OF MASSIVE WANTS CRYING FOR ATTENTION.

WE NEED SAFER STREETS

WE NEED MORE AND BETTER HOSPITALS AND CLINICS.

WE NEED BETTER SCHOOLS

WE NEED CLEANER WATER AND PURER AIR

WE NEED A BROAD RANGE OF PUBLIC SERVICES.

Parks Transportale Curports Watersew

We need how reighton book will we need How reighton for the Elderly

Y -- AN OPPORTUNITY TO A GREAT TO MAKE A HEAD-ON ATTACK UPON UNEMPLOYMENT OF LIFE IN AMERICA AT THE SAME TIME. TONIGHT I WOULD LIKE TO ANNOUNCE THAT THE COMPREHENSIVE MANPOWER ACT OF 1972. THE FIRST AIM OF THIS LEGISLATION IS TO PROVIDE 1,000,000 WITH A FUTURE -- JOBS JOBS IN A COMMUNITY JOB PROGRAM -- JOBS JOBS FOR YOUNG AND OLD -- JOBS WITH EXPANDING OPPORTUNITIES FOR SERVICE TO OUR COMMUNITIES THESE AMERICA'S FUTURE. JOBS REPRESENT A TREMENDOUS INVESTMENT

THESE ONE MILLION NEW JOB OPPORTUNITIES WHEN COUPLED WITH NEW JOBS PROVIDED IN THE EMERGENCY EMPLOYMENT ACT OF 1971 AND AN ESTIMATED 300,000 JOB OPPORTUNITIES EXPECTED FROM REFORM OF OUR WELFARE SYSTEM WILL MEAN THAT NEARLY 1.5 MILLION AMERICANS NOW UNEMPLOYED WILL BE ABLE TO FIND MEANINGFUL WORK AT DECENT WAGES IN THE COMING MONTHS.

THE COMPREHENSIVE MANPOWER ACT WILL GIVE HOPE AND PROMISE

-- A PROMISE THAT CAN BE KEPT -- TO YOUNG AMERICANS WITHOUT

JOBS.

OF THE 1 MILLION JOBS IN THIS NEW COMMUNITY JOBS

PROGRAM, 250,000 WILL GO TO THE YOUNG IN A FIVE-FOLD EXPANSION

OF THE NEIGHBORHOOD YOUTH CORPS.

THE NEIGHBORHOOD YOUTH CORPS IS A TRIED AND TESTED PROGRAM.

IN EXPANDING IT WE WOULD BE PUTTING UNEMPLOYED TEENAGERS TO WORK

WHERE WE NEED WORK DONE -- IN THE COMMUNITIES AND NEIGHBORHOODS

OF AMERICA.

WE WOULD BE HELPING TO PROVIDE A MORE LIVABLE ENVIRONMENT

IN COMMUNITIES ACROSS THE NATION THROUGH COMMUNITY JOB PROGRAMS.

AND THE PROGRAM WILL PROVIDE STRONG TIES TO COMMUNITY

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS SO THAT THE YOUNG CAN WORK AND STILL

HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO CONTINUE THEIR EDUCATIONS.

I WANT TO CLEAN UP THE CONFUSING MANPOWER MESS ONCE AND FOR ALL. TO DO THIS I HAVE PROPOSED IN THIS LEGISLATION SEVERAL NEW AND INNOVATIVE WAYS TO COORDINATE AND IMPROVE STATE, LOCAL, AND FEDERAL MANPOWER PROGRAMS.

TOO OFTEN MANPOWER TRAINING LEADS TO MORE TRAINING -- NOT TO JOBS. THIS MUST CHANGE.

AT THE END OF THE TRAINING TUNNEL THERE MUST BE A JOB.

AND OUR FINAL AIM MUST BE TO MOULD JOBS TO MEN, RATHER THAN MEN

TO JOBS.

THE COMPREHENSIVE MANPOWER ACT IS ONLY A FIRST STEP. WE WILL NEED THE DETERMINATION OF PEOPLE AND OF GOVERNMENT.

Our industries, am Ships, un august Lour cities, our schools, our day-care centers, our

HOSPITALS OUR RIVERS AND LAKES CAN BE MADE WHAT THEY SHOULD BE.

AND PEOPLE CAN NEW HOPE AND DECENT LIVES IN THE

PROCESS.

WE HAVE THE PEOPLE, THE SKILLS, THE RESOURCES. LET'S ROLL

UP OUR SLEEVES AND RESOLVE TO GET THIS GREAT NATION MOVING

AGAIN.

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Thedelphia Continuinty fole profes It's time to talk weriously about the number one problem of the American economy: More than five million Americans out of work.

Det's face up to the magnitude of the publica;

Six rate of unemployment for 1971-- percent -- was the highest in

a decade.

governt

officting our commy tragic unemployment level has been coupled with

a run-away water of inflation averaging & percent a year.

Now when this is theory offered to us.

trok ogsue, we were tood by a new Republican administration, that certain levels of unemployment

and necessary "acceptable" is order to dampen the fires of inflation.

But Mnemployment has not cured inflation, and to even if it did could a man's job and his family's security should never be a pawn in anybody's economic gain plan. There is no such thing as aw acceptable levels of unemployment because hunger is not acceptable, poverty is not acceptable, poor health is not acceptable and thexehibebebebebeantexitienciexos a ruined life is not acceptable,

Tought I want to spellout the dimensions of the easymine discussion Created by the Administrate. Both de not consult. for political Condidate to legy the read of De opposition. So tright I want to suggest Love Consiste remedia including a compalinie for from which I will introduce in the Senda at which together we will enatts,

Insperior

Now we are being told by high administration officials that

we will have to live with high unemployment. We are told that

percent unemployment is the best we can do without throwing the

economy out of kilter. And we are told by the President's council

persistant and
of Economic Advisors that/high unemployment accompanied by

rapid inflation have/become a structutal part of the American

economy.

that eats the guts out dhybody's pocketbook have become a structural part of Republican economic policies. And 5 percent unemployment is clearly not the best the Nixon administration can do. Rather, it's just the best Republican administration

All sectors of Unemprovement the economy are feeling the effects of mx the yawning gap between Monoschings Cambridge the promise of M full employment and the reality of 5.2 million Americans out pounding the pavements.

But unemployment hits/hard at the two ends of the population-the young and the old.

Who are these infortunate Americane? They are veterans of

then the
World War IIs experienced engineers and teachers, heads of small

business of firms who have been merged out of their jobs or forced

then the
into bankruptcy, older government employees who have been marked

for job oblivious and skilled workers in all of the many occupations

and industries hit hard by the three year of Nixon slump.

There were hard-working, taxpaying citizens. Then, with sickening auddenmens, the bettem drepped out of their lives.

Many of these people are unlikely to find jobs again
in their lifetime unless your government and mine moves - Soe to do something about the job crisis.

Now let's take a look at the young the young whom we always describe as the hope of America.

Almost 17% of our teen-agers seeking work were quable to find the last year. Dlack teenagers in the poverty areas had much work

it over twice us bad - almost 40% unemployed.

Almost operated to the party of our Vietnam veterans in the party are unemployed. And for these in the 20-24 age bracket it's e statesties that a society that futer itself at Trogressive Simply t'h not only the uneducated and the underprivileged who finding the doors closed against them. Qualified observers have calibo The job outlook for high school graduates the #//#/#// worst in a decade and for college graduates the grimsest since the great depression as for those hardwon Ph.D. 's they are and a wasted surplus on today's job market. I could, to come to con, go on and any in with those More deeply depressing figures. The players and professioner ileged category among women - many of them heads of families - 47 5.77 white adults, it has almost 10 last year. For construction workers - and we're always hearing how high on the hog they live -- it was ever 10700Ch P. 4

[7 lave are statutive. But they

are much more. They are human

tragediese that count be theretal

ly a humane and programmine

toxiety. and its...

Visite Statustics .

more clarating and tragic is the attitude toward them of high

officials of our government. Bettier franch

Eight months ago Secretary Connally, the Nixon administration's

"chief economic spokesman," zzidzebet speaking on the unemployment.

said 'We are going to require some degree of patience on the

He time of potience is past.

I have run out of passing patience, the American worker Amillians of families have fun out of petitions has run out of patience with trickle down economics.

The time has come more to deliver on the solemn pledge the Congress gave to the American people 25 years ago when it enacted the Full Employment Act of 1946.

The time has come to make the redexed government the employer not only of last resort -- but of new opportunities for public service.

We are a great nation of massive wants crying for attention.

We need safer streets.

We need moreand better hospitals and clinics.

We need butter schools.

We need cleaner water and purer air.

We need a whole with range of public services.

Taxes These needs add up to a great opportunity--an opportunity to make a head-on attack upon employment and A improve the quality of life in America at the same time.

Tonight I would like to announce that I will soon introduce the Comprehensive Manpower Employeest Act of 1972.

The first aim of this legislation is to provide \$20,000,000,000

jobs Community 10 Pland

the public sector--jobs with a future--jobs at every

level of skill--jobs with expanding opportunities for service to

Our communities. These jobs represent a tremendous investment in America's future.

THEVELOUGHER CHEVELEVEL OF THE PROPERTY OF

new jobs provided from in the Emergency Employment Act of 1971

THE estimated 300,000 job opportunities expected from reform of

our welfare system will mean that nearly 1.5 million new unantalegral

Americans will be able to find meaningful work at decent wages in the

coming months.

educations

And essential part of The Comprehensive Manpower Will -- a promise that can be heptwithout hobs. new Community job Of the 1 million jobs in the program 250,000 would go to the young in a five-fold expansion of the Neighborhood Youth Corps. The Neighborhood Youth Corps is a tried and tested program. Pucténgypungypuopänctovvock In expanding it we would be putting unemployed teenagers to work where we need work dong -- in the communities and neighborhoods It we would be of America, helping to provide a more livable environment for Laour nation's communities through Bublie zervice employment with Athe program will provide strong ties to community educational institutions the young sould work and here the opportunity to continue their

I want to clean up the confusing manpower mess once and

in this legislation

for all. Too do this I have proposed/several new and innovative

and improve

ways to coordinaté/state, local and Federal manpower programs.

Too often manpower training leads to more training -- not to jobs. This must change.

jobs.

The Comprehensive Manpower and is/a first step. We still need the determination of people and government.

Our cities, our schools, our day-care centers, our hospitals our rivers and lakes and what they should be.

And people can be given new hope and decent lives in the process.ofcvobuilding

We have the people, the skills, the resources. Let's roll up our sleeves and resolve to get this great nation moving agains.

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