REMARKS BY SENATOR HUBERT H. HUMPHREY

Lucas County Young Democrats
Hungarian Chicken Fry

Toledo, Ohio April 10, 1972 WE LIVE IN A PLURALISTIC NATION--A COUNTRY OF
MINORITIES--EACH WITH A DISTINCT AND PROUD HERITAGE.

COMBINED THEY MAKE UP THE RICH AND DIVERSE MOSAIC THAT IS
AMERICAN LIFE.

WE HAVE NO SINGLE AMERICAN IDENTITY. ON THE CONTRARY,

IT IS ONLY IN A TOTALITARIAN REGIME THAT THERE IS AN OFFICIAL

IDENTITY THAT ALL PEOPLE MUST CONFORM TO.

WE HAVE LEARNED THAT AMERICA IS MORE THAN JUST ONE BIG MELTING POT.

AMERICA IS A TAPESTRY OF MANY COLORS, BELIEFS AND CULTURES.

THE GREAT STRENGTH OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE RESTS IN

THE CONTRIBUTIONS MADE EACH DAY BY AMERICANS WHO ARE THE

DESCENDENTS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE FROM EASTERN AND WESTERN

EUROPE AND WHO CAME TO AMERICA SEEKING FREEDOM AND THE

PROMISE OF A NEW LIFE.

AMERICA HAS ALWAYS BEEN A LAND OF PROMISES.

BUT IN A LAND FILLED WITH PROMISES, MANY HAVE GONE UNFULFILLED.

TONIGHT I WANT TO TALK ABOUT SOME IMPORTANT PROMISES

THAT HAVE BEEN MADE TO ME, TO YOU AND TO ALL AMERICANS BY

THE MAN WHO SITS IN THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY.

AND THESE PROMISES HAVE BEEN BROKEN.

THE BROKEN PROMISES OF THE NIXON ADMINISTRATION ARE

STREWN ACROSS THIS NATION IN THE FORM OF LENGTHENING

UNEMPLOYMENT LINES, HUNGRY PEOPLE, DISSATISFIED CONSUMERS

AND BUSINESSMEN AND UNSAFE CITY STREETS.

PRESIDENT NIXON TOLD US IN VIVID DETAIL ABOUT HIS
SIX CRISES. I WOULD LIKE TO TELL YOU ABOUT HIS SIX BROKEN
PROMISES.

PROMISE NUMBER ONE:

PRESIDENT NIXON SAID I HAVE A SECRET PLAN TO END THIS WAR AND IF ELECTED WILL END IT IN SIX MONTHS.

THAT WAS HIS PROMISE AND HE BROKE IT.

ALMOST THREE YEARS AFTER THIS PROMISE WAS MADE THE WAR HAS NOT ENDED. IT HAS SPREAD ACROSS THE LENGTH AND BREADTH OF THE INDOCHINA PENINSULA. AND NOW THE WAR IS DANGEROUSLY BEING ESCALATED WITH RENEWED AIR STRIKES IN THE NORTH BY AMERICAN B-52'S.

I SAY TO YOU IT IS THE FIRST IMPERATIVE OF THIS

NATION--THE FIRST PRIORITY ON THE AGENDA BEFORE WE WILL

BE ABLE TO HEAL ANY WOUNDS--BEFORE THERE WILL BE ANY

PROSPERITY--BEFORE THERE WILL BE PEACE--IS TO WITHDRAW

AMERICAN FORCES FROM VIETNAM.

IT IS IMPERATIVE FOR THE SECURITY OF THIS COUNTRY

AND FOR THE MORALE OF OUR PEOPLE, THAT WE DISENGAGE FROM

THIS COSTLY CONFLICT.

PROMISE NUMBER TWO:

CANDIDATE RICHARD NIXON SAID IN 1968 THAT IF ELECTED PRESIDENT, HE WOULD HALT INFLATION WITHOUT INCREASING UNEMPLOYMENT.

THAT WAS HIS PROMISE -- AND HE BROKE IT.

FOR 30 MONTHS WHILE THE FIRES OF INFLATION RAGED OUT

OF CONTROL, WHILE MILLIONS WERE ADDED TO THE UNEMPLOYMENT

ROLLS -- WHILE THE PRESIDENT WATCHED FOOTBALL GAMES AND ATE

COTTAGE CHEESE HE DID NOTHING.

AND IN MID-AUGUST OF THIS YEAR HE TOOK A 180 DEGREE

TURN. ONE THING HE APPARENTLY LEARNED BY WATCHING ALL THOSE

FOOTBALL GAMES IS NOW TO TWIST AND TURN.

NELSON ROCKEFELLER SAID NOT LONG AGO: "EVERYBODY SHOULD STAND BEHIND OUR PRESIDENT." AND I SAID I WOULD IF I COULD FIND OUT WHICH WAY HE'S FACING.

THE TRAGEDY OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND RISING PRICES

CONTINUES. IT IS A HUMAN TRAGEDY OF TREMENDOUS PROPORTIONS

TO SEE MORE THAN 5 MILLION AMERICANS WITHOUT A JOB AND

EXHAUSTING THEIR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION EACH DAY. IT IS

A TRAGEDY TO SEE WORKING FAMILIES UNABLE TO AFFORD MEAT AND

VEGETABLES.

PROMISE NUMBER THREE:

THE MAN WHO IS SITTING IN THE WHITE HOUSE PROMISES YOU AND ME THAT IF ELECTED PRESIDENT HE WOULD STOP THE CRIME WAVE.

THAT WAS HIS PROMISE -- AND HE BROKE IT.

DURING EACH YEAR OF THE NIXON ADMINISTRATION THE CRIME RATE HAS INCREASED BY AN AVERAGE OF 11 PERCENT.

HAS HE SPEEDED UP THE TIME IT TAKES FOR OUR COURTS TO

TRY FELONS? HAS HE MODERNIZED AND EXPANDED OUR COURT SYSTEM?

HAS HE OFFERED LOCAL POLICE DEPARTMENTS A WAY TO BETTER

TRAIN AND EQUIP THEIR FORCES? HAS HE REFORMED OUR FEDERAL

PRISON SYSTEM?

OF COURSE NOT. HIS COMMITMENT TO LAW AND ORDER WAS A RHETORICAL COMMITMENT -- NO MORE. IT SHOULD HAVE BEEN TRANSLATED INTO AN ACTION PROGRAM TO GET THE DRUG PUSHERS AND MUGGERS OFF THE STREETS OF OUR NEIGHBORHOODS.

PROMISE NUMBER FOUR:

THE PRESIDENT PROMISED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT HE WOULD PROTECT THE AMERICAN DOLLAR.

THAT WAS HIS PROMISE -- AND HE BROKE IT.

THE AMERICAN DOLLAR IS LOSING ITS PURCHASING POWER

IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONEY MARKETS. IT HAS BEEN DEVALUED.

FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1893 THIS COUNTRY IS RUNNING A

TRADE DEFICIT. LAST MONTH THIS DEFICIT WAS MORE THAN HALF

A BILLION DOLLARS. THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANYTHING LIKE THIS

IN THE HISTORY OF THE NATION. IF IT CONTINUES, THE NATION

WILL BE IN DIRE ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES FAR BEYOND ANYTHING

WE'VE KNOWN.

PROMISE NUMBER FIVE:

THE PRESIDENT PROMISED US AN OPEN PRESIDENCY.

THAT WAS HIS PROMISE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE--AND HE BROKE IT.

PRESIDENT NIXON TOLD OUR YOUNG PEOPLE THAT IF ELECTED

PRESIDENT, THE WHITE HOUSE WOULD BE OPEN TO THE YOUNG PEOPLE

OF THIS LAND -- IT WOULD BE OPEN TO NEW AND CREATIVE IDEAS.

AND I SUBMIT TO YOU THAT MASSIVE PUBLIC RELATIONS STAFFS HAVE

BEEN POSTED AT THE ENTRANCE DENYING ACCESS TO YOUTH AND

MINORITIES IN PARTICULAR.

NOT ONLY IS THERE LITTLE ACCESS TO THE WHITE HOUSE, BUT

ITS OCCUPANT DOES NOT VENTURE BEYOND ITS DOORS TO MEET WITH

THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

PROMISE NUMBER SIX:

PRESIDENT NIXON SAID THAT IF ELECTED PRESIDENT, HE WOULD "BRING US TOGETHER."

THAT WAS HIS PROMISE AND HE BROKE IT.

THIS IS ONE OF THE MOST TRAGIC OF THE BROKEN PROMISES.

INSTEAD OF BRINGING US TOGETHER, WHAT HAS HAPPENED?

THERE IS BITTERNESS AND DIVISION IN THIS COUNTRY.

AND I SEE VERY LITTLE BEING DONE TO BRING US TOGETHER.

THERE IS A TREMENDOUS RESERVOIR OF STRENGTH IN THIS
COUNTRY. THERE IS A TREMENDOUS BODY OF GOOD WILL WAITING
TO BE TAPPED.

RECONCILIATION BETWEEN ALL THE DIVISIONS OF THIS COUNTRY
IS POSSIBLE. IT MUST TAKE PLACE.

LET US PUSH FORWARD. LET US SET AS A GOAL THE ELIMINATION

OF ALL FORMS OF RACIAL, RELIGIOUS, AND ETHNIC DISCRIMINATION

BY 1976 -- OUR 200TH ANNIVERSARY AS A NATION.

LET US BEGIN OUR THIRD CENTURY AS AN AMERICA RICH IN

DIVERSITY, A NATION THAT REALIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF PLURALISM.

---A SOCIETY WHERE NO ONE IS DENIED ADVANCEMENT OR

EMPLOYMENT BECAUSE OF CREED, RACE, OR SEX.

- --A SOCIETY WHICH RECOGNIZES THE NEED TO OFFER SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES TO THE DISADVANTAGED CHILDREN OF ALL RACES AND CREEDS.
- --A SOCIETY IN WHICH THE TRADITIONS OF EACH ETHNIC AND RACIAL GROUP ARE RESPECTED AND VALUED.

--A SOCIETY IN WHICH EACH GROUP IS PROUD OF ITS OWN
HERITAGE AND SUPPORTS TO DISCOVER AND TRANSMIT ITS CULTURAL
TRADITIONS.

LET US PROUDLY ANNOUNCE THE FREEDOM WHICH PLURALISM

GIVES US: THE FREEDOM OF ALL PEOPLE TO BE THEMSELVES, TO BE

AS DIVERSE AS HISTORY AND CULTURE HAVE MADE THEM, AND TO MAKE

THEIR FULL CONTRIBUTION TO A GREATER UNITED AMERICA.

LET US PROUDLY WORK TO ACHIEVE THIS FREEDOM FOR ALL

AMERICANS SO THAT OUR COUNTRY CAN TRULY BE "ONE NATION UNDER

GOD, INDIVISIBLE."

UNTIL AMERICANS BEGIN TO RESPECT EACH OTHER WE ARE NOT GOING TO REBUILD THIS ECONOMY, MAKE OUR CITIES LIVABLE AGAIN AND PROVIDE EQUAL OPPORTUNITY FOR ALL AMERICANS.

DEMOCRATS IN OHIO AND AROUND THE NATION REALIZE THAT
OUR PROMISES TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST BE COUPLED WITH
ACTION."

PROMISES ARE NOT ENOUGH.

IF WE ARE TO WIN IN '72 -- AND I KNOW WE CAN -- WE MUST CONVINCE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT WE STAND FOR WHAT THIS ADMINISTRATION HAS FAILED TO PROVIDE:

HOPE WITH ACTION --

PROMISE WITH FULFILLMENT--

IDEALISM WITH REALITY.

MEMORANDUM

April 10, 1972

TO:

Senator

FROM:

Dan S.

SUBJECT: Asking People to Vote

I had a long talk with Governor Smith of West Virginia on Saturday.

He made a very interesting observation which I wanted to bring to your attention.

He said that you are eager to ask people "for their help" but you rarely ask them to vote for you. You rarely say: "I need your help and I want you to vote for me and ask your friends to vote for me."

I agree with Smith that using the word "vote" is extremely important. You can still ask for their help. But you still need their votes!

Smith felt that this was important in West Virginia. He tells of visiting a man-in Parkersburg who contributed a sizable sum to his campaign. When Smith thanked him and asked "Will you vote for me?" the man said "No." because you didn't ask me for my vote. Smith believes people want to be asked for their vote. I agree, John Kennedy went through West Virginia saying "I want your hand, your heart and your vote."

You might want to repeat this line. Even if you choose not to, I believe you should end almost every speech with a "I need your help, your support and your vote" theme.

REMARKS BY SENATOR HUBERT H. HUMPHREY

LUCAS COUNTY YOUNG DEMOCRATS
HUNGARIAN CHICKEN FRY

Toledo, Ohio April 10, 1972 ME LIVE IN A PLURALISTIC NATION—A COUNTRY OF MINORITIES—EACH WITH A DISTINCT AND PROUD BERITAGE.

COMBINED THEY MAKE UP THE RICH AND DIVERSE MOSAIC THAT IS AMERICAN LIFE.

WE HAVE NO SINGLE AMERICAN IDENTITY. ON THE CONTRARY,

IT IS ONLY IN A TOTALITARIAN REGIME THAT THERE IS AN OFFICIAL

IDENTIFY THAT ALL PEOPLE MUST CONFORM TO.

WE HAVE BEARNED THAT AMERICA IS MORE THAN JUST ONE

BIG MELTING POT.

AMERICA IS A TAPESTRY OF MANY COLORS, BELIEFS AND CULTURES.

a promo Latino Errorrica

THE GREAT STRENGTH OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE RESTS IN

THE CONTRIBUTIONS MADE EACH DAY BY AMERICANS WHO ARE THE

DESCENDENTS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE FROM EASTERN AND WESTERN

EUROPE AND WHO CAME TO AMERICA SEEKING FREEDOM AND THE

PROMISE OF A NEW LIFE.

from Asia + Popu

AMERICA HAS ALWAYS BEEN A LAND OF PROMISES.

BUT IN A LAND FILLED WITH PROMISES, MANY HAVE CONE

UNFULFILLED.

TONIGHT I WANT TO TALK ABOUT SOME IMPORTANT PROMISES

THAT HAVE BEEN MADE TO ME, TO YOU AND TO ALL AMERICANS BY

THE MAN WHO SITS IN THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY.

AND THESE PROMISES HAVE BEEN BROKEN.

THE BROKEN PROMISES OF THE NIXON ADMINISTRATION ARE

STREWN ACROSS THIS NATION IN THE FORM OF LENGTHENING

UNEMPLOYMENT LINES, HUNGRY PEOPLE, DISSATISFIED CONSUMERS, MANAGEMENT

worked

BUSINESSMEN AND UNSAFE CITY STREETS.

PRESIDENT NIXON TOLD US IN VIVID DETAIL ABOUT HIS

SIX CRISES. I WOULD LIKE TO TELL YOU ABOUT HIS SIX BROKEN

PROMISES.

PROMISE NUMBER ONE:

PRESIDENT NIXON SAID I HAVE A SECRET PLAN TO END THIS

WAR AND IF ELECTED WILL END IT IN SIX MONTHS.

THAT WAS HIS PROMISE AND HE BROKE IT.

ALMOST THREE YEARS AFTER THIS PROMISE WAS MADE THE WAR HAS NOT ENDED. IT HAS SPREAD ACROSS THE LENGTH AND BREADTH OF THE INDOCHINA PENINSULA. AND NOW THE WAR IS DANGEROUSLY BEING ESCALATED WITH RENEWED AIR STRIKES IN THE NORTH BY AMERICAN B-52'S.

NATION--THE FIRST PRIORITY ON THE AGENDA BEFORE WE WILL

BE ABLE TO HEAL ANY WOUNDS--BEFORE THERE WILL BE ANY

PROSPERITY--BEFORE THERE WILL BE PEACE--IS TO WITHDRAW

AMERICAN FORCES FROM VIETNAM.

IT IS IMPERATIVE FOR THE SECURITY OF THIS COUNTRY

AND FOR THE MORALE OF OUR PEOPLE, THAT WE DISENGAGE FROM

THIS COSTLY CONFLICT.

PROMISE NUMBER TWO:

CANDIDATE RICHARD NIXON SAID IN 1968 THAT IF ELECTED PRESIDENT, HE WOULD HALT INFLATION WITHOUT INCREASING UNEMPLOYMENT.

THAT WAS HIS PROMISE -- AND HE BROKE IT.

FOR 30 MONTHS WHILE THE FIRES OF INFLATION RAGED OUT

OF CONTROL, WHILE MILLIONS WERE ADDED TO THE UNEMPLOYMENT

ROLLS -- WHILE THE PRESIDENT WATCHED FOOTBALL GAMES AND ATE

COTTAGE CHEESE HE DID NOTHING.

AND IN MID-AUGUST OF THIS YEAR HE TOOK A 180 DEGREE
TURN. ONE THING HE APPARENTLY LEARNED BY WATCHING ALL THOSE
FOOTBALL GAMES IS NOW TO THIST AND TURN.

NELSON ROCKEFELLER SAID NOT LONG AGO: "EVERYBODY SHOULD STAND BEHIND OUR PRESIDENT." AND I SAID I WOULD IF I COULD FIND OUT WHICH WAY HE'S FACING.

THE TRAGEDY OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND RISING PRICES

CONTINUES. IT IS A HUMAN TRAGEDY OF TREMENDOUS PROPORTIONS

TO SEE MORE THAN 5 MILLION AMERICANS WITHOUT A JOB AND

EXHAUSTING THEIR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION EACH DAY. IT IS

A TRAGEDY TO SEE WORKING FAMILIES UNABLE TO AFFORD MEAT AND

VEGETABLES.

PROMISE NUMBER THREE:

THE MAN WHO IS SITTING IN THE WHITE HOUSE PROMISES YOU AND ME THAT IF ELECTED PRESIDENT HE WOULD STOP THE CRIME WAVE.

THAT WAS HIS PROMISE -- AND HE BROKE IT.

DURING EACH YEAR OF THE NIXON ADMINISTRATION THE CRIME RATE HAS INCREASED BY AN AVERAGE OF 11 PERCENT.

TRY FELONS? HAS HE MODERNIZED AND EXPANDED OUR COURT SYSTEM?

HAS HE OFFERED LOCAL POLICE DEPARTMENTS A WAY TO BETTER

TRAIN AND EQUIP THEIR FORCES? HAS HE REFORMED OUR FEDERAL

PRISON SYSTEM?

OF COURSE NOT. HIS COMMITMENT TO LAW AND ORDER WAS A RHETORICAL COMMITMENT -- NO MORE. IT SHOULD HAVE BEEN TRANSLATED INTO AM ACTION PROGRAM TO GET THE DRUG PUSHERS AND MUGGERS OFF THE STREETS OF OUR NEIGHBORHOODS.

PROMISE NUMBER FOUR:

THE PRESIDENT PROMISED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT HE WOULD PROTECT THE AMERICAN DOLLAR.

THAT WAS HIS PROMISE -- AND HE BROKE IT.

THE AMERICAN DOLLAR IS LOSING ITS PURCHASING POWER

IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONEY MARKETS. IT HAS BEEN DEVALUED.

FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1893 THIS COUNTRY IS RUNNING A

TRADE DEFICIT. LAST MONTH THIS DEFICIT WAS MORE THAN HALF

A BILLION DOLLARS. THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANYTHING LIKE THIS

IN THE HISTORY OF THE NATION. IF IT CONTINUES, THE NATION

WILL BE IN DIRE ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES FAR BEYOND ANYTHING

WE'VE KNOWN.

PROMISE NUMBER FIVE:

THE PRESIDENT PROMISED US AN OPEN PRESIDENCY.

THAT WAS HIS PROMISE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE-AND HE BROKE IT.

PRESIDENT NIXON TOLD OUR YOUNG PEOPLE THAT IF ELECTED

PRESIDENT, THE WHITE HOUSE WOULD BE OPEN TO THE YOUNG PEOPLE

OF THIS LAND -- IT WOULD BE OPEN TO NEW AND CREATIVE IDEAS.

AND I SUBMIT TO YOU THAT MASSIVE PUBLIC RELATIONS STAFFS HAVE

BEEN POSTED AT THE ENTRANCE DENYING ACCESS TO YOUTH AND

MINORITIES IN PARTICULAR.

NOT ONLY IS THERE LITTLE ACCESS TO THE WHITE HOUSE, BUT

ITS OCCUPANT DOES NOT VENTURE BEYOND ITS DOORS TO MEET WITH

THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

PROMISE NUMBER SIX:

PRESIDENT NIXON SAID THAT IF ELECTED PRESIDENT, HE

WOULD "BRING US TOGETHER."

THAT WAS HIS PROMISE AND HE BROKE IT.

THIS IS ONE OF THE MOST TRAGIC OF THE BROKEN PROMISES.

INSTEAD OF BRINGING US TOGETHER, WHAT HAS HAPPENED?

THERE IS BITTERNESS AND DIVISION IN THIS COUNTRY.

AND I SEE VERY LITTLE BEING DONE TO BRING US TOGETHER.

THERE IS A TREMENDOUS RESERVOIR OF STRENGTH IN THIS

COUNTRY. THERE IS A TREMENDOUS BODY OF GOOD WILL WAITING

TO BE TAPPED.

RECONCILIATION BETWEEN ALL THE DIVISIONS OF THIS COUNTRY

IS POSSIBLE. IT MUST TAKE PLACE.

LET US PUSH FORWARD. LET US SET AS A GOAL THE ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF RACIAL, RELIGIOUS, AND ETHNIC DISCRIMINATION BY 1976 — OUR 200TH ANNIVERSARY AS A NATION.

LET US BEGIN OUR THIRD CENTURY AS AN AMERICA RICH IN DIVERSITY, A NATION THAT REALIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF PLURALISM.

-- A SOCIETY WHERE NO ONE IS DENIED ADVANCEMENT OR EMPLOYMENT BECAUSE OF CREED, RACE, OR SEX.

--A SOCIETY WHICH RECOGNIZES THE NEED TO OFFER SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES TO THE DISADVANTAGED CHILDREN OF ALL RACES AND CREEDS.

-- A SOCIETY IN WHICH THE TRADITIONS OF EACH ETHNIC AND RACIAL GROUP ARE RESPECTED AND VALUED.

--A SOCIETY IN WHICH EACH GROUP IS PROUD OF ITS OWN
HERITAGE AND SUPPORTS TO DISCOVER AND TRANSMIT ITS CULTURAL
TRADITIONS.

GIVES US: THE FREEDOM OF ALL PEOPLE TO BE THEMSELVES, TO BE
AS DIVERSE AS HISTORY AND CULTURE HAVE MADE THEM, AND TO MAKE
THEIR FULL CONTRIBUTION TO A GREATER UNITED AMERICA.

LET US PROUDLY WORK TO ACHIEVE THIS FREEDOM FOR ALL

AMERICANS SO THAT OUR COUNTRY CAN TRULY BE "ONE NATION UNDER

GOD, INDIVISIBLE."

UNTIL AMERICANS BEGIN TO RESPECT EACH OTHER WE ARE NOT GOING TO REBUILD THIS ECONOMY, MAKE OUR CITIES LIVABLE AGAIN AND PROVIDE EQUAL OPPORTUNITY FOR ALL AMERICANS.

DEMOCRATS IN OHIO AND AROUND THE NATION REALIZE THAT
OUR PROMISES TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST BE COUPLED WITH
ACTION.

PROMISES ARE NOT ENOUGH.

IF WE ARE TO WIN IN '72 -- AND I KNOW WE CAN -- WE MUST CONVINCE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT WE STAND FOR WHAT THIS ADMINISTRATION HAS FAILED TO PROVIDE:

HOPE WITH ACTION --

PROMISE WITH FULFILLMENT--

IDEALISM WITH REALITY.

Minnesota Historical Society

Copyright in this digital version belongs to the Minnesota Historical Society and its content may not be copied without the copyright holder's express written permission. Users may print, download, link to, or email content, however, for individual use.

To request permission for commercial or educational use, please contact the Minnesota Historical Society.

