National Association of Counties

Washington, D. C.

June 27, 1972

000547

- Bill Connor (freedent) Deloware Twas at his Party in melwanker - Glady Apellman - Pres - Elect Clesson Chickah Duce - Former Presedut (married a miningue) - Ed Monroe (Seathle- Linglands) Harold Lauren-Pres. Minn Assoc Crutice mortivides (chypewa) - Bill Hone-arske-Belle Plaine (Annul read) (Scottcounty) Bernie Hellenbergand Are Persenter Kon-ét arské

(1) Hourment -Crists of confidence (9) ability to Render (c) Dow it care? (4) Popul Growth-70% - 2% Increase Costs -Europan - Remal Balance (4) Freedom of Rendercy! where + how to Live? (B) Baste Junices -Educ, Health, Transp, Comming, With, Sewer Hearing

(Delawore) at + The Barrett. 1 st V.P - Elect NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF COUNTIES TO MEET THOSE NEEDS--NOT JUST THE MORE COMMONLY LISTED ONES OF HOUSING, JOBS, AND HEALTH--BUT ALSO THE LESS COMMONLY LISTED ONES

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A) FREEDOM OF RESIDENCE -- TO EXPAND THE RANGE OF CHOICE AS TO WHERE PEOPLE WANT TO LIVE--URBAN, SUBURBAN, OR RURAL

B) BASIC SERVICES -- MINIMAL SERVICES THROUGHOUT OUR LAND--SERVICES IN EDUCATION, SEWAGE DISPOSAL, WATER SUPPLY, HOUSING SUPPLY.

C) HOW TO ORGANIZE GOVERNMENT--TO BE THE PEOPLE'S ADVOCATE, AND DELIVER SERVICES SO THAT OUR PEOPLE FEEL THEY ARE GETTING THEIR TAX DOLLAR'S WORTH.

THE PROBLEM IS NOT SO MUCH IDENTIFYING WHAT TO DO.

# -2- How Best 40 doit

THE FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEM IS <u>DECIDING HOW BEST TO DO IT</u>, AND THEN <u>MAKING THE COMMITMENT TO DO IT</u>.

WHAT DOES THAT TAKE?

1. PLANNING -- AT ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT,
SO THAT THE ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, ENVIRONMENTAL
AND POLITICAL POLICIES AND PROGRAMS AND PLANS
WILL BE DEVELOPED--PLANS THAT AFFECT NOT ONLY
THE IMMEDIATE BUT ALSO THE FUTURE GROWTH OF
THE NATION.



- A) National Growth Policy and Development Act.
- OFFICE OF BALANCED GROWTH--TO

DEVELOP THE POLICIES AND COORDINATE PROGRAMS

LEADING TO UNDERSTANDING AND HUMANIZING GROWTH.

- JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON NATIONAL GROWTH--TO CONSIDER GROWTH POLICIES IN THE CONGRESS.
- MULTI-STATE REGIONAL POLICY AND DEVELOPMENT MECHANISMS.
- B) STRIVE FOR AN URBAN-RURAL BALANCE;
  RURAL, SUBURBAN AND URBAN AMERICA ARE INTERLINKED—
  CANNOT HAVE BALANCED GROWTH AND CANNOT SOLVE THE

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PROBLEMS OF ONE WITHOUT LOOKING AT THE PROBLEMS OF THE OTHER.

## 2. NEW FINANCING MECHANISMS

- A) REVENUE SHARING, PASSED THE HOUSE, Now before the Senate. WILL TESTIFY BEFORE IT ON THURSDAY.
- REVENUE SHARING WILL HELP PAY THE OPERATING COST IN BASIC SERVICE AREAS.
- IT IS NOT THE COMPLETE ANSWER. EXPECT SOME AMENDMENTS ON THE FLOOR SUCH AS BROADENING THE CATEGORIES FOR WHICH THE MONEY COULD BE USED.

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B) MULTI-YEAR PLANNING AND PROGRAM GRANTS--FUNDED ON A THREE YEAR BASIS TO ALLOW MORE LONG TERM PLANNING AND FISCAL BUDGETING.

C) NATIONAL DOMESTIC DEVELOPMENT AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT BANKS

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- TO PROVIDE THE LONG TERM LOANS AT LOW RATES OF INTEREST TO BUILD NEEDED PUBLIC FACILITIES.
- THINGS TO BE DONE IN OUR URBAN, SUBURBAN, AND RURAL AREAS, OUR COUNTIES NEED HELP--IN SCHOOLS, HOSPITAL, AND PUBLIC CONSTRUC-TION.

Today the financing mechanisms of the counties are obsolete.

- BOND ISSUES ARE BEING DEFEATED
  BECAUSE PEOPLE FELT TAXED TO MUCH.
- PROPERTY TAX ASSESSMENTS ARE BEING
  MADE ON PROPERTY THAT IS TOO OFTEN DECLINING
  IN VALUE--OR AT LEAST NOT APPRECIATING AS FAST
  AS POSSIBLE.
- Taxes on home owners are forcing low income peoples and those on fixed incomes to sell homes or at least give up on the American dream of ever owning a home.

# D) WE NEED TO

- 1) ESTABLISH AN EDUCATION TRUST FUND TO BEGIN ONE-THIRD FINANCING OF EDUCATION AT THE LOCAL LEVEL.
- 2) CLOSE THE TAX LOOPHOLES AND RETURN FUNDS TO THE LOCAL LEVELS TO HELP RELIEVE PROPERTY TAXES.

## 3. ORGANIZING FOR BETTER GOVERNMENT

A) A NATIONAL BUDGET--THAT IS OPEN, A BUDGET OPEN TO COUNTY OFFICIALS SO THAT THEY CAN GET INPUT IN TO THE BUDGET PROCESS BEFORE DECISIONS ARE MADE.



Joseph Homes

- EducTrust Fund - Federalize Walfor - Clautof Leophiles

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BUDGET OFFICIALS SHOULD GO INTO THE FIELD, TALK WITH THE COUNTY OFFICIALS.

WE NEED AN OPEN DOOR TO THE COUNTY GOVERNMENTS AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

B) COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS--TO ATTACK ON
A MUCH LARGER SCALE, SPANNING JURISDICTIONS-PROBLEMS SUCH AS AIR POLLUTION, SEWAGE, TREATMENT,
DRUG CONTROL.

EXAMPLE OF ONE POSSIBLE APPROACH--RIVER
BASINS WASTE TREATMENT AUTHORITY--TO LOOK AND
PLAN FOR CONTROLLING POLLUTION AND SEWAGE
PROBLEMS OF WHOLE RIVERS, LAKES, COAST LINES,

II. THESE SHOULD BE OUR GOALS--AS YOU CONCLUDE YOUR MEETING AND RETURN TO YOUR HOMES. THEY ARE GOALS FOR WASHINGTON AND YOUR LOCAL AREAS:

-A GOVERNMENT THAT IS OPEN -- FULLY EXPLAINED DECISION-MAKING

-A GOVERNMENT THAT RECOGNIZES THE NEIGHBORHOOD-THE STREET WHERE PEOPLE LIVE AS IMPORTANT AND
CRUCIAL TO PEOPLE'S LIVES.

-A GOVERNMENT THAT DOES NOT TRY TO RUN EVERYTHING FROM WASHINGTON.

A GOVERNMENT WITH HEART--THAT FEELS THE
PULSE OF THE PEOPLE THAT IS AN ADVOCATE AND
SERVANT OF THE PEOPLE RATHER THAN THEIR
MASTER.

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