# REMARKS OF SENATOR HUBERT H. HUMPHREY

# ST. PAUL REHABILITATION CENTER

### ANNUAL MEETING

## St. Paul, Minnesota

# April 15, 1976

I am very pleased to be with you tonight. This occasion is especially meaningful to me because of my long interest and deep concern for the care, treatment and opportunities provided by this Nation for its handicapped citizens.

As you know, my Senate career began in 1949, about a year after the St. Paul Rehabilitation Center opened as a physical and occupational therapy center. We've all come a long way since then. Through a series of consolidations, the Center has developed a unique program of comprehensive services for the handicapped of this area.

In this season of hope, I'd like to join in paying tribute to the important role the Center has played in providing hope -and help -- for the many who have passed through its doors.

These achievements are punctuated by those honored here tonight -- Shawn Chavie and Mark Boyd -- and by the hundreds of professionals, lay volunteers, and parents, who have devoted their time, their energies, and their talents to the work of the St. Paul Center.

Our most precious commodity, our hope for a brighter future for all Americans, is our people, particularly our children. The strength and viability of our Nation will depend to a great extent on the values, knowledge and skills we impart to them.

Our state of Minnesota, I'm proud to say, is a national leader in the field of care for the mentally retarded and physically handicapped. The St. Paul Rehabilitation Center is a working example of cooperation between government, the community, and private voluntary efforts in this regard.

I am happy to report that two significant pieces of legislation which I have long and vigorously supported have been enacted. Because of this, programs such as the St. Paul Center can continue to grow. I refer to the Education for all Handicapped Children Act and the Developmental Disabilities Amendments.

There are approximately eight million handicapped children between the ages of three and 21 in this country. Over a million of these children receive no educational opportunities whatsoever. Almost three million children, while in school, receive none of the special services they require in order to make education a meaningful experience.

Although Minnesota is one of the more progressive States, it has fallen below its intended goals. Sufficient funds have not been made available to serve all the handicapped children we originally planned to serve.

The outlook was equally bleak for other States as well. Enactment of the new legislation goes a long way in restoring the basic right to education for all handicapped children.

But the process does not stop with the passage of the law.

We must continue to work together as the regulations which implement the law are formulated to assure that our common goals are met.

Over nine million Americans today suffer from developmental disabilities. They truly constitute a "silent minority" in our society.

We have developed new innovative educational techniques and we have gained some understanding of the nature of these handicaps. But to provide the needed facilities, the specially trained teachers, and the specialized programs to effectively help handicapped people, we need a great deal of money.

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Passage of the Developmental Disabilities Amendments, including a Bill of Rights for the Handicapped, makes great strides in both the quality of care and in the development of facilities.

Proposed amendments to the Medicare program to make free-standing rehabilitation centers, such as the St. Paul Center, providers of comprehensive rehabilitation, recently passed the Senate but were rejected by the House. When liberalized Medicare benefits are considered again by the Senate, these amendments surely will be raised.

Recent extension of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 at increased authorizations, and the Congressional override of the President's veto of appropriations for the Department of Health, Education and Welfare, will help continue and expand the many programs designed to help our handicapped citizens achieve their full economic, social and personal potential.

Minnesota, too, has done much to inspire and compliment the Federal effort.

At a time when other States are considering reorganizations which represent a radical departure from the traditional delivery of services and funding, Minnesota has created a Department of Vocational Rehabilitation to emphasize further its commitment to the handicapped. To fulfill this commitment, the Minnesota Legislature has recently increased the appropriations for vocational rehabilitation.

But our work is far from over. We must continue to work through our professions and through organized consumer advocacy efforts on behalf of people with handicaps. These include the Minnesota Governor's Conference on the Handicapped and the Minnesota State Council for the Handicapped.

Too often our handicapped citizens have been the forgotten people. For a long time our country has done little to aid handicapped individuals to achieve that measure of self-fulfillment of which they are capable. There has been a hidden assumption that the handicapped person is a total invalid, that he cannot help himself, or that he must be protected from society or vice versa.

This is a costly conception both in terms of the human toll it takes on handicapped persons and their families, and in terms of the financial burdens it unnecessarily imposes on society.

The human dimension is paramount. One of the great political principles of our national life is that every person shall have an opportunity to achieve whatever degree of self-reliance and self-fulfillment he or she is capable of achieving.

The cost of rehabilitation is returned many times over in savings when individuals with handicaps are given the proper care, training, and motivation to leave the hospitals and institutions and become, to the extent possible, self-supporting and productive citizens.

Handicapped children, in particular, if given the proper education and equality of treatment in all other respects, can and do become productive, self-supporting and well-adjusted citizens.

Their own lives are brighter and all of society benefits from their contributions.

But we need to work together as a partnership to achieve our objectives. The system relies heavily on experts and concerned citizens such as yourselves to help set priorities, to continually examine the results, to realign these priorities as progress is made, and to look to the future.

Thomas Wolfe once said:

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"To every man his chance; to every man regardless of his birth, his shining golden opportunity; to every man, the right to live, to work, to be himself and to become whatever thing his manhood and his wisdom can combine to make him -- this...is the promise of America."

These words express the promise dreamed of in 1776 when the Declaration of Independence held as self evident "that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness."

This was the promise made when our government was created of the people, by the people and for the people to establish justice and to promote the general welfare of all its citizens.

In this Bicentennial year we must remember that through your future efforts you will be making a major contribution to helping others achieve and exercise the rights enjoyed and taken for granted by most Americans.

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-1-I AM VERY PLEASED TO BE WITH YOU TONIGHT.) THIS OCCASION IS ESPECIALLY MEANINGFUL TO ME BECAUSE OF MY LONG INTEREST AND DEEP CONCERN FOR THE CARE, TREATMENT AND OPPORTUNITIES PROVIDED BY THIS NATION FOR ITS HANDICAPPED CITIZENS, As you know, my Senate career began in 1949, about a year AFTER THE ST. PAUL REHABILITATION CENTER OPENED AS A PHYSICAL We've ALL COME A LONG WAY AND OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY CENTER. THROUGH A SERIES OF CONSOLIDATIONS, THE CENTER SINCE THEN HAS DEVELOPED A UNIQUE PROGRAM OF COMPREHENSIVE SERVICES FOR - Theraputes cheld Developm THE HANDICAPPED OF THIS AREA. Harmy + Sp - Physica IN THIS SEASON OF HOPE, I'D LIKE TO JOIN IN PAYING TO THE IMPORTANT ROLE THE CENTER HAS PLAYED IN PROVIDING HO AND HELP -- FOR THE MANY WHO HAVE PASSED THROUGH ITS DOORS, hun annual Right - "A

ropetitic child Develor andspeecht THESE ACHIE TONIGHT -- SHAWN CHAVIE AND MARK BOYD -- AND BY THE HUNDREDS OF PROFESSIONALS, LAY VOLUNTEERS, AND PARENTS, WHO HAVE DEVOTED THEIR TIME, THEIR ENERGIES, AND THEIR TALENTS TO THE WORK OF THE ST. PAUL CENTER. OUR HOPE FOR A BRIGHTER FUTURE OUR MOST PRECIOUS FOR ALL AMERICANS, IS OUR PEOPLE, PARTICULARLY OUR CHILDREN, Y OF OUR NATION WILL DEPEND TO A GREAT The strength and 🎙 EXTENT ON THE VALUES, KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS WE IMPART TO THEM. OUR STATE OF MINNESOTA, I'M PROUD TO SAY, IS A NATIONAL EADER IN THE FIELD OF CARE FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED AND PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED THE ST. PAUL REHABILITATION CENTER IS A WORKING EXAMPLE OF COOPERATION BETWEEN GOVERNMENT, THE COMMUNITY, AND PRIVATE VOLUNTARY EFFORTS IN THIS REGARD.

I AM HAPPY TO REPORT THAT TWO SIGNIFICANT PIECES OF LEGISLATION WHICH I HAVE LONG AND VIGOROUSLY SUPPORTED HAVE BEEN ENACTED BECAUSE OF THIS, PROGRAMS SUCH AS THE ST. PAUL CENTER CAN CONTINUE TO GROW. I REFER TO THE EDUCATION FOR ALL HANDICAPPED CHILDREN ACT AND THE DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES AMENDMENTS, THERE ARE APPROXIMATELY EIGHT MILLION HANDICAPPED CHILDREN BETWEEN THE AGES OF THREE AND 21 IN THIS COUNTRY . OVER A MILLION OF THESE CHILDREN RECEIVE NO EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES ALMOST THREE MILLION CHILDREN, WHILE IN SCHOOL, WHATSOEVER RECEIVE NONE OF THE SPECIAL SERVICES THEY REQUIRE IN ORDER TO MAKE EDUCATION A MEANINGFUL EXPERIENCE.

ALTHOUGH MINNESOTA IS ONE OF THE MORE PROGRESSIVE STATES, 100 IT HAS FALLEN BELOW ITS INTENDED GOALS SUFFICIENT FUNDS HAVE NOT BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO SERVE ALL THE HANDICAPPED CHILDREN WE ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO SERVE. THE OUTLOOK WAS EQUALLY BLEAK FOR OTHER STATES AS WELL ENACTMENT OF THE NEW LEGISLATION GOES A LONG WAY IN RESTORING THE BASIC RIGHT TO EDUCATION FOR ALL HANDICAPPED CHILDREN. BUT THE PROCESS DOES NOT STOP WITH THE PASSAGE OF THE LAW. WE MUST CONTINUE TO WORK TOGETHER AS THE REGULATIONS WHICH IMPLEMENT THE LAW ARE FORMULATED TO ASSURE THAT OUR COMMON GOALS ARE MET. OVER NINE MILLION AMERICANS TODAY SUFFER FROM DEVELOPMENTAL THEY TRULY CONSTITUTE A "SILENT MINORITY" IN OUR DISABILITIES

SOCIETY.

WE HAVE DEVELOPED NEW INNOVATIVE EDUCATIONAL TECHNIQUES AND WE HAVE GAINED SOME UNDERSTANDING OF THE NATURE OF THESE BUT TO PROVIDE THE NEEDED FACILITIES, THE SPECIALLY HANDICAPS, TRAINED TEACHERS, AND THE SPECIALIZED PROGRAMS TO EFFECTIVELY HELP HANDICAPPED PEOPLE, WE NEED A GREAT DEAL 🚅 MONEY. PASSAGE OF THE DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES AMENDMENTS, INCLUDING Cosponso A BILL OF RIGHTS FOR THE HANDICAPPED, MAKES GREAT STRIDES IN BOTH THE QUALITY OF CARE AND IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF FACILITIES. PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE MEDICARE PROGRAM TO MAKE FREE-STANDING REHABILITATION CENTERS, SUCH AS THE ST. PAUL CENTER, PROVIDERS OF COMPREHENSIVE REHABILITATION, RECENTLY PASSED THE SENATE BUT WERE REJECTED BY THE HOUSE WHEN LIBERALIZED MEDICARE BENEFITS ARE CONSIDERED AGAIN BY THE SENATE, THESE AMENDMENTS SURELY WILL BE fered again.

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RECENT EXTENSION OF THE REHABILITATION ACT OF 1973 AT INCREASED AUTHORIZATIONS, AND THE CONGRESSIONAL OVERRIDE OF THE PRESIDENT'S VETO OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE, WILL HELP CONTINUE AND EXPAND THE MANY PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO HELP OUR HANDICAPPED CITIZENS ACHIEVE THEIR FULL ECONOMIC, SOCIAL ( Gout Assist) AND PERSONAL POTENTIAL. MINNESOTA, TOO, HAS DONE MUCH TO INSPIRE AND COMPLIMENT THE FEDERAL EFFORT. AT A TIME WHEN OTHER STATES ARE CONSIDERING REORGANIZATIONS WHICH REPRESENT A RADICAL DEPARTURE FROM THE TRADITIONAL DELIVERY OF SERVICES AND FUNDING, MINNESOTA HAS CREATED A DEPARTMENT OF VOCATIONAL

REHABILITATION TO EMPHASIZE FURTHER ITS COMMITMENT TO THE HANDICAPPED.

-7-FULFILL THIS COMMITMENT, THE MINNESOTA LEGISLATURE HAS RECENTLY INCREASED THE APPROPRIATIONS FOR VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION. BUT OUR WORK IS FAR FROM OVER, WE MUST CONTINUE TO WORK THROUGH OUR PROFESSIONS AND THROUGH ORGANIZED CONSUMER ADVOCACY EFFORTS ON BEHALF OF PEOPLE WITH HANDICAPS / THESE INCLUDE MINNESOTA GOVERNOR'S CONFERENCE ON THE HANDICAPPED AND THE MINNESOTA STATE COUNCIL FOR THE HANDICAPPED. Too often our handicapped citizens have been the forgotten PEOPLE FOR A LONG TIME OUR COUNTRY HAS DONE LITTLE TO AID HANDICAPPED INDIVIDUALS TO ACHIEVE THAT MEASURE OF SELF-FULFILLMENT OF WHICH THEY ARE CAPABLE THERE HAS BEEN A HIDDEN ASSUMPTION THAT THE HANDICAPPED PERSON IS A TOTAL INVALID, THAT HE CANNOT HELP HIMSELF, OR THAT HE MUST BE PROTECTED FROM SOCIETY OR VICE VERSA.

THIS IS A COSTLY CONCEPTION BOTH IN TERMS OF THE HUMAN TOLL IT TAKES ON HANDICAPPED PERSONS AND THEIR FAMILIES, AND IN TERMS OF THE FINANCIAL BURDENS IT UNNECESSARILY IMPOSES ON SOCIETY. THE HUMAN DIMENSION IS PARAMOUNT ONE OF THE GREAT POLITICAL PRINCIPLES OF OUR NATIONAL LIFE IS THAT EVERY PERSON SHALL HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO ACHIEVE WHATEVER DEGREE OF SELE-RELIANCE AND SELF-FULFILLMENT HE OR SHE IS CAPABLE OF ACHIEVING. THE COST OF REHABILITATION IS RETURNED MANY TIMES OVER IN SAVINGS WHEN INDIVIDUALS WITH HANDICAPS ARE GIVEN THE PROPER CARE, TRAINING, AND MOTIVATION TO LEAVE THE HOSPITALS AND Carlos Carlos INSTITUTIONS AND BECOME, TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE, SELF-SUPPORTING AND PRODUCTIVE CITIZENS.

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HANDICAPPED CHILDREN, IN PARTICULAR, IF GIVEN THE PROPER EDUCATION AND EQUALITY OF TREATMENT IN ALL OTHER RESPECTS, CAN AND DO BECOME PRODUCTIVE, SELF-SUPPORTING AND WELL-ADJUSTED CITIZENS. THEIR OWN LIVES ARE BRIGHTER AND ALL OF SOCIETY BENEFITS FROM THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS, ( Public + Private) BUT WE NEED TO WORK TOGETHER AS A PARTNERSHIP TO ACHIEVE OUR OBJECTIVES THE SYSTEM RELIES HEAVILY ON EXPERTS AND CONCERNED CITIZENS SUCH AS YOURSELVES TO HELP SET PRIORITIES TO CONTINUALLY EXAMINE THE RESULTS, TO REALIGN THESE PRIORITIES AS PROGRESS IS MADE, AND TO LOOK TO THE FUTURE.

THOMAS WOLFE ONCE SAID:

"TO EVERY MAN HIS CHANCE; TO EVERY MAN REGARDLESS OF HIS BIRTH, HIS SHINING GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY; TO EVERY MAN, THE RIGHT TO LIVE, TO WORK, TO BE HIMSELF AND TO BECOME WHATEVER THING HIS MANHOOD AND HIS WISDOM CAN COMBINE TO MAKE HIM -- THIS, , IS THE PROMISE OF AMERICA." These words express the promise dreamed of in 1776 when THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE HELD AS SELF EVIDENT "THAT ALL MEN ARE CREATED EQUAL, THAT THEY ARE ENDOWED BY THEIR CREATOR WITH CERTAIN INALIENABLE RIGHTS, THAT AMONG THESE ARE LIFE, LIBERTY, AND THE PURSUIT OF HAPPINESS."

THIS WAS THE PROMISE MADE WHEN OUR GOVERNMENT WAS CREATED OF THE PEOPLE, BY THE PEOPLE AND FOR THE PEOPLE TO ESTABLISH JUSTICE AND TO PROMOTE THE GENERAL WELFARE OF ALL ITS CITIZENS. -11-

IN THIS BICENTENNIAL YEAR WE MUST REMEMBER THAT THROUGH YOUR FUTURE EFFORTS YOU WILL BE MAKING A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO HELPING OTHERS ACHIEVE AND EXERCISE THE RIGHTS ENJOYED AND TAKEN FOR GRANTED BY MOST AMERICANS

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